



What Is the Kingdom and How Is Kingdom Now Theology Changing the Focus of the Church?

Andrew M. Woods

Foreword by Thomas Ice

The Coming Kingdom Chapter 14



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Kingdom Study Outline



- 1. What does the Bible Say About the Kingdom?
- 2. The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations
- 3. Why do some believe that we are in the kingdom now?
- 4. Why does it matter?



1. Kingdom Throughout the Bible

- 1. Eden
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. Times of the Gentiles

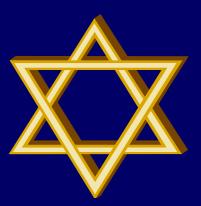
- 6. Old Testament Prophets
- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 10. Interim Age

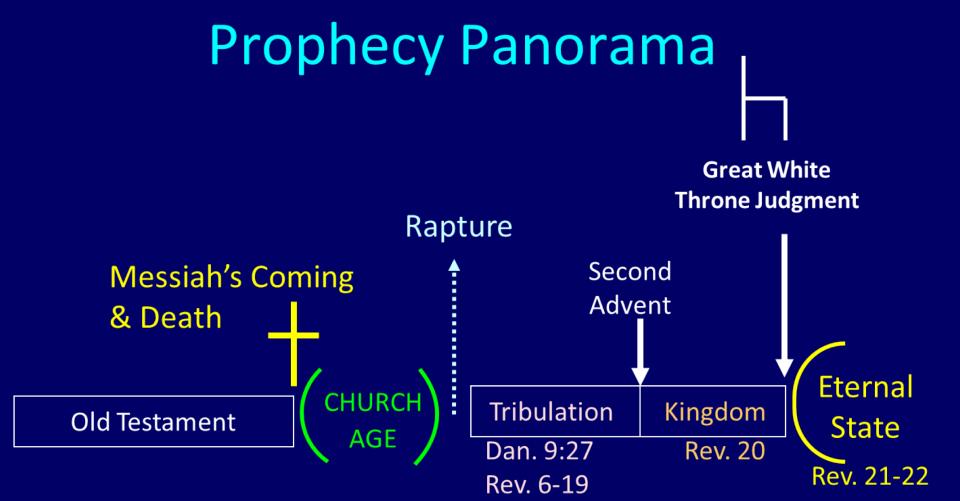


1. Kingdom Throughout the Bible

- 11. Kingdom Mysteries
- 12. Church
- 13. Israel's Discipline & Restoration
- 14. Re-offer of the King/Kingdom

- 15. Transfer of Kingdom Authority
- 16. Kingdom Establishment
- 17. Eternal State
- 18. Testimony of Early Church History







Lewis Sperry Chafer

vol. 5, Systematic Theology (Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Publications, 1993), 359.

"1. the release of Satan from the abyss, 2. the revolt on earth with judgments upon Satan and his armies, 3. the passing of the old heaven and old earth, 4. the great white throne judgment, 5. creation of a new heaven and new earth, 6. the descent of the bridal city from God out of heaven, and 7. the surrender of the mediatorial aspect of Christ's reign and adjustment to the eternal state immediately following."

Satan's Progressive Defeat

- 1. Initial eviction from heaven (Isa 14:12-15; Ezek 28:12-17)
- 2. Eden (Gen 3:15)
- 3. Pre-diluvian world (1 Pet 3:19-20)
- 4. Cross (John 12:31; 16:11; Col 2:15; Heb 2:14; 1 John 3:8)
- 5. Mid point of the Tribulation (Rev 12:9)
- 6. Beginning of millennium (Rev 20:2-3)
- 7. End of millennium (Rev 20:10)

The Eternal State

- 1. After Theocratic Administrator Restoration
- 2. New Creation & Not Renovation
- 3. Eternal State's Literal Nature



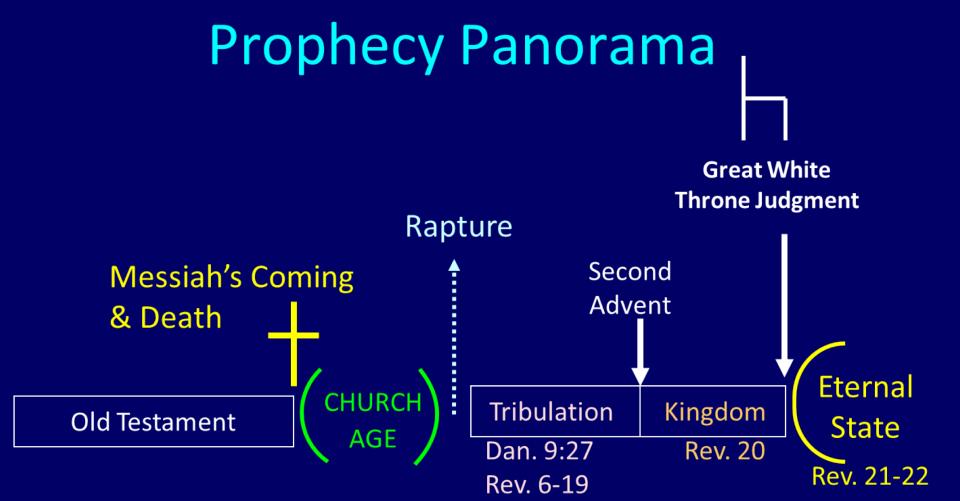
- 4. Continuation of the Davidic Throne
- 5. Eternal State's Description

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Charles Ryrie

Basic Theology, Page 511

"Why is an earthly kingdom necessary? Did He not receive His inheritance when He was raised and exalted in heaven? Is not His present rule His inheritance? Why does there need to be an earthly kingdom? Because He must be triumphant in the same arena where He was seemingly defeated. His rejection by the rulers of this world was on this earth (1Cor. 2:8). His exaltation must also be on this earth. And so it shall be when He comes again to rule this world in righteousness. He has waited long for His inheritance; soon He shall receive it."

Genesis 1:26-28

²⁶ Then God said, "Let Us make man in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth." 27 God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them. ²⁸ God blessed them; and God said to them, ...



Genesis 1:26-28

... "Be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth, and subdue it; and rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over every living thing that moves on the earth."



Theocratic Administrator

GOD

Man & Woman

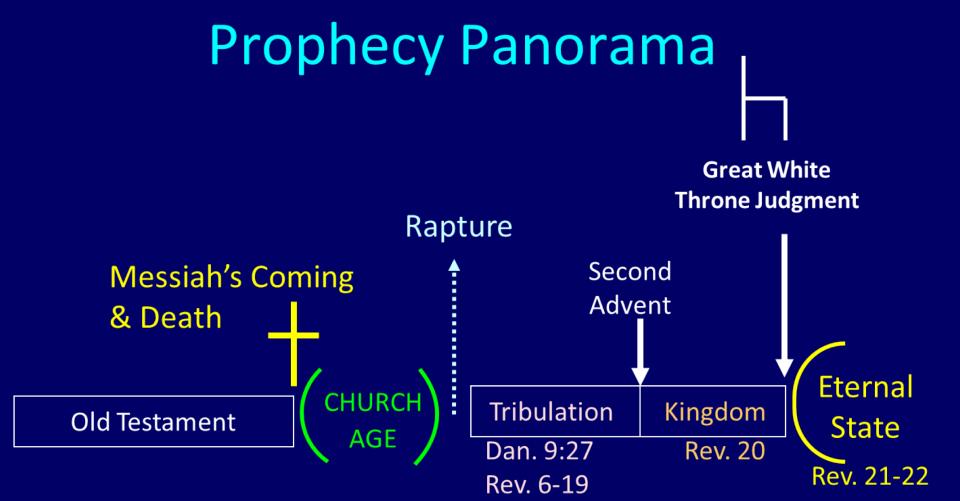
Creation

The Eternal State

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2. New Creation & Not Renovation

- A. Sin's contamination of the present world
- B. Peter's description (2 Peter 3:7, 10-11, 13)
- C. Topographical changes
- D. apérchomai (Rev. 21:1, 4)
- E. Analogy with the flood?



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Genesis 3:17-19

¹⁷ Then to Adam He said, "Because you have listened to the voice of your wife, and have eaten from the tree about which I commanded you, saying, 'You shall not eat from it'; Cursed is the ground because of you; In toil you will eat of it All the days of your life. 18 "Both thorns and thistles it shall grow for you; And you will eat the plants of the field; 19 By the sweat of your face You will eat bread..."



Romans 8:19-22

¹⁹ For the anxious longing of the creation waits eagerly for the revealing of the sons of God. 20 For the creation was subjected to futility, not willingly, but because of Him who subjected it, in hope ²¹ that the creation itself also will be set free from its slavery to corruption into the freedom of the glory of the children of God. ²² For we know that the whole creation groans and suffers the pains of childbirth together until now.



Revelation 20:7-10

"7 When the thousand years are completed, Satan will be released from his prison, 8 and will come out to deceive the nations which are in the four corners of the earth, Gog and Magog, to gather them together for the war; the number of them is like the sand of the seashore. 9 And they came up on the broad plain of the earth and surrounded the camp of the saints and the beloved city, and fire came down from heaven and devoured them. 10 And the devil...

Revelation 20:7-10

...who deceived them was thrown into the lake of fire and brimstone, where the beast and the false prophet are also; and they will be tormented day and night forever and ever."



Revelation 21:4

"and He will wipe away every tear from their eyes; and there will no longer be any death; there will no longer be any mourning, or crying, or pain; the first things have passed away."



Revelation 21:8

"But for the cowardly and unbelieving and abominable and murderers and immoral persons and sorcerers and idolaters and all liars, their part will be in the lake that burns with fire and brimstone, which is the second death."



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2 Peter 3:10-12

But the day of the Lord will come like a thief. The heavens will disappear with a roar; the elements will be destroyed by fire, and the earth and everything in it will be laid bare. ¹¹ Since everything will be destroyed in this way, what kind of people ought you to be? You ought to live holy and godly lives ¹² as you look forward to the day of God.



TRUE GLOBAL WARMING IS COMING TO PLANET EARTH!

2 Peter 3:10

But the day of the Lord will come like a thief, in which the heavens will pass away with a roar and the elements will be destroyed with intense heat, and the earth and its works will be burned up. (NASB)

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E. Analogy with the flood?



Eden = Propationary Environment	
Eden (Genesis 1-2)	Eternal State (Rev 21-22)

Henry Morris, Genesis Record, p.33

No night 21:25

No sun & moon 21:23

Gold in the city 21:21

River flowing from throne 22:1

Tree of life throughout city 22:2

God dwelling with His people 21:3

All manner of stones 21:19

No sea 21:1

City (21:2)

Division: light/darkness 1:4

River flowing out of Eden 2:10

Tree of life in the middle of

Bdellium and onyx stone 2:12

God walking in the garden 3:8

Division: land/sea 1:10

Sun & moon 1:16

Gold in the land 2:12

Garden 2:8-9

garden 2:9

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Revelation 21:1, 4

¹Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth; for the first heaven and the first earth <u>passed away</u> [aperchomai], and there is no longer any sea...⁴ and He will wipe away every tear from their eyes; and there will no longer be any death; there will no longer be any mourning, or crying, or pain; the first things have <u>passed away</u> [aperchomai].



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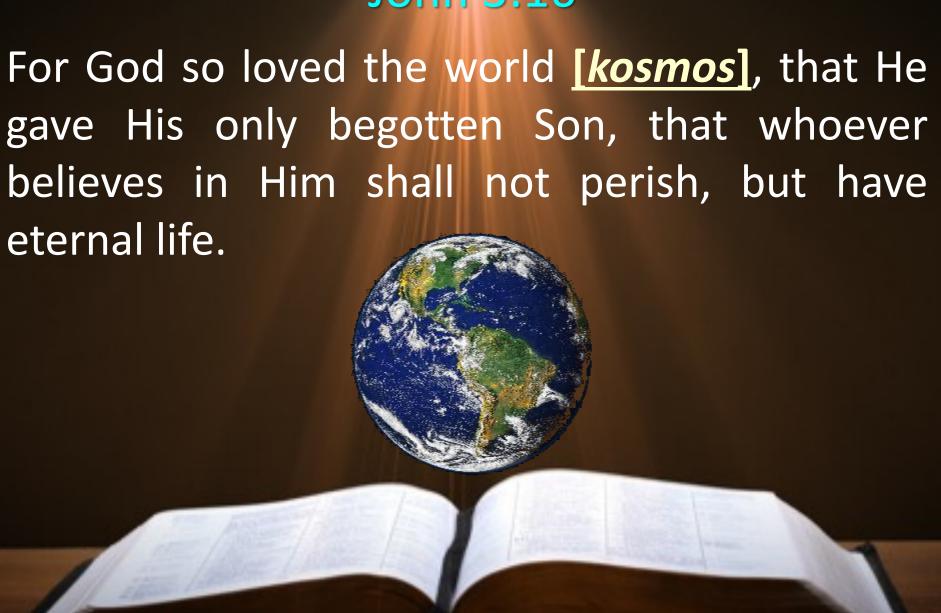


2 Peter 3:6

through which the world [kosmos] at that time was destroyed, being flooded with water.



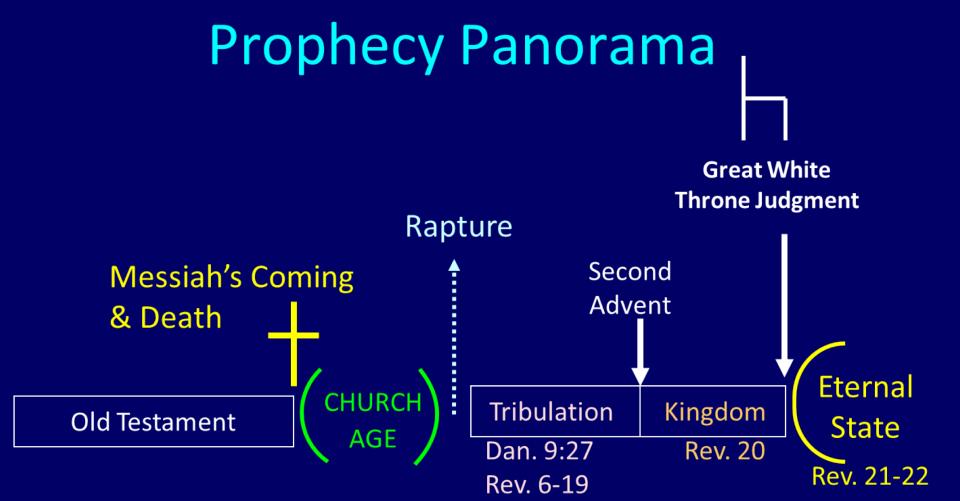
John 3:16



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Millennium Rev.20	Eternal State Rev.21-22
Sin restrained	Sin removed
Curse restrained	Curse removed
Death	No death
Mortals / resurrected	Resurrected only
Destinies undecided	Destinies sealed
Renovation	Recreation
Temporary	Eternal
Transitional	Non-transitional

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3. The Eternal State's Literal Nature

1.	"city," "Jerusalem"	(21:2)	7. "pearls"	(21:21)
2.	"gold," "jasper," "glass," "wall"	(21:18)	8. "tribes"	(21:12)
3.	"square," "miles"	(21:16)	9. "foundations," "apostles"	(21:14)
4.	"high"	(21:12)	10. "street"	(21:21)
5.	"seventy-two yards"	(21:17)	11. "river"	(22:1)
6.	"gates"	(21:12)	12. "tree of life"	(22:2)
			13. "fruit," "month," "nations," "leaves"	(22:2)

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Abrahamic Covenant

ABRAHAMIC Genesis 15

LAND

SEED

BLESSING

LAND Deuteronomy 29-30 DAVIDIC 2 Samuel 7:12-16 NEW Jeremiah 31:31-34

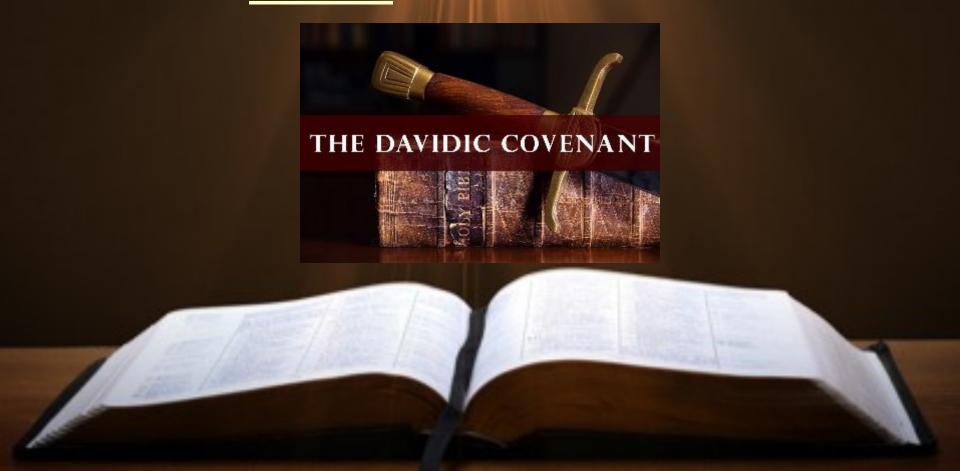






2 Samuel 7:16

Your house and your kingdom shall endure before Me forever; your throne shall be established **forever**."



4. David's Eternal Throne

- Psalms 89:3–4, 34–37; 45:6; 72:5, 17
- Isaiah 9:6–7
- Jeremiah 33:14–17, 20–21
- Ezekiel 37:24–28
- Daniel 2:44; 7:13–14
- Luke 1:30–33
- 1 Timothy 1:17;
- Revelation 11:15



Revelation 11:15

"Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, 'The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.'"





Lewis Sperry Chafer

vol. 5, *Systematic Theology* (Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Publications, 1993), 360, 373-74.

"The delivery to God of a now unmarred kingdom does not imply the release of authority on the part of the Son. . . . The distinction to be noted lies between the presentation to the Father of a restored authority and the supposed abrogation of a throne on the part of the Son. The latter is neither required in the text nor even intimated. The picture presented in Revelation 22:3 is of the New Jerusalem in the eternal state, and it is declared that 'the throne of God and of the Lamb shall be in it.'"



Alva J. McClain

Alva J. McClain, The Greatness of the Kingdom: An Inductive Study of the Kingdom of God as Set Forth in the Scriptures (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1959), 513.

"As we passed from chapter 20 into chapter 21 of the Apocalypse, therefore, we stand at the junction point between two worlds and between two kingdoms. It is the end of the "first" or "natural" order of things, and the beginning of the final order of things. Here also the mediatorial kingdom of our Lord ends, not by abolition, but by its mergence into the Universal Kingdom of God. Thus, it is perpetuated forever, no longer as a separate entity, but in indissoluble union with the original Kingdom of God from which it sprang."



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"What will happen is succinctly described in St. Paul's classic passage on the subject: 'Then cometh the end, when he shall have delivered up the kingdom to God, even the Father; when he shall have put down all rule and all authority and power. . . . And when all things shall be subdued unto him, then shall the Son also himself be subject unto him that put all things under him, that God may be all in all' (1 Cor. 15:24, 28). This does not mean the end of our Lord's regal activity, but rather that from here onward in the unity of the Godhead He reigns with the Father as eternal Son. There are no longer two thrones, one His Messianic Throne and the other the Father's Throne, as our Lord indicated in Revelation 3:21. In the final Kingdom there is but one throne, and it is 'the throne of God and of the Lamb'" (22:3)."



Michael J. Vlach

Michael J. Vlach, *Premillennialism: Why There Must Be a Future Earthly Kingdom of Jesus* (Los Angeles, CA: Theological Studies, 2015), 101–2.

"The Father commissions Jesus to conquer and restore this fallen world on His behalf, and when Jesus accomplishes this task He then will subject Himself to the Father. Jesus' mission is accomplished and the Father is pleased with His reign. Every square inch of this universe has been restored. At this point the reign of Jesus is followed by the universal reign of God the Father. This does not mean that Jesus ceases to reign. Revelation 11:15 says Jesus 'will reign forever and ever.'...Messiah's kingdom is then blended into the Father's universal kingdom. Jesus' prayer, 'Thy kingdom come, Thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven' (Matt. 6:10) is fully accomplished. Jesus' kingdom does not end like earthly kingdoms do by defeat, but by fulfillment."

Conclusion

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