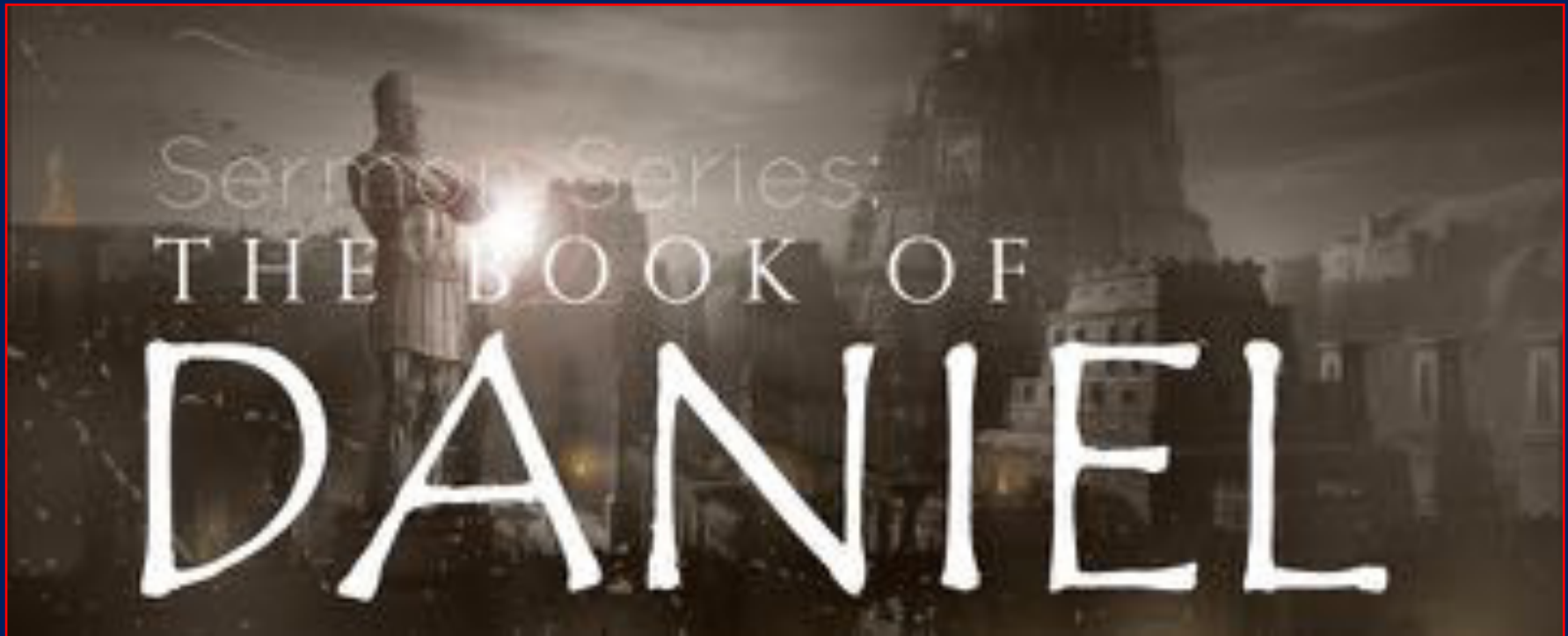


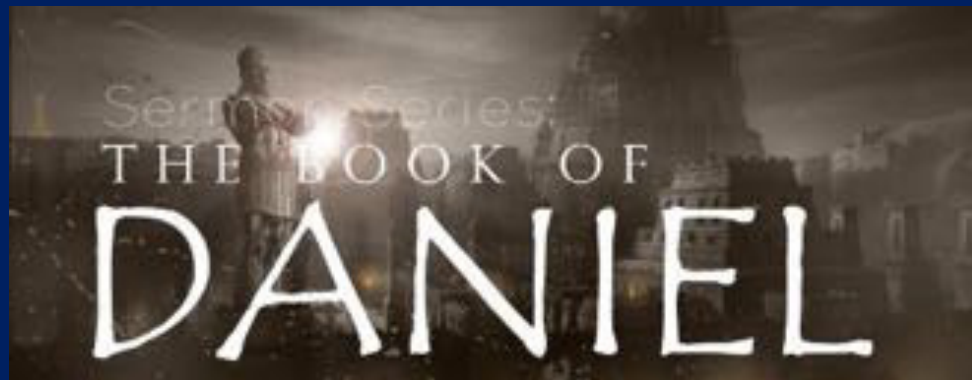
THE BOOK OF DANIEL



Dr. Andy Woods

Message

Times of the Gentiles are revealed prophetically (2, 7, 8-12) and ethically (1, 3-6)



Synthetic Outline

I. Historical (1-7):

Daniel interprets, 3rd person, gentile nations

A. Intro “Hebrew” (1)

B. Aramaic *chiasm* (2-7)



Synthetic Outline

II. Prophetic (8-12):

Angel interprets, 1st person, Jewish nation,
Hebrew

A. Ram & Goat (8)

B. 70 weeks (9)

C. Final vision (10-12)



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Synthetic Outline

B. Chiasm "Aramaic" (2-7)



1. Gentile History (2)

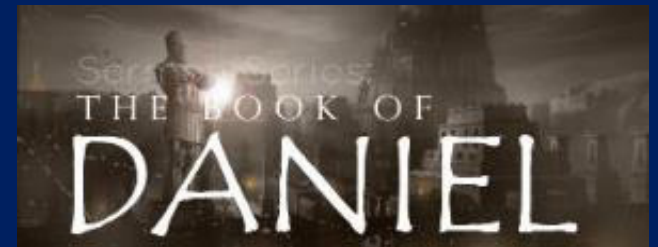
2. Protection (3)

3. Revelation to a gentile king (4)

3. Revelation to a gentile king (5)

2. Protection (6)

1. Gentile history (7)



CHAPTER REVIEW

CHAPTER 2



CHAPTER 3



CHAPTER 4



CHAPTER 5



CHAPTER 6



CHAPTER 7



CHAPTER 8



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1st year of Belshazzar**8:1****551****3rd year of Belshazzar**

9:1

538

1st year of Darius

10:1

536

3rd year of Cyrus

Daniel's Age

CHAPTER	EVENTS	AGE
1	Taken to Babylonian captivity	15
2	Interpreting Nebuchadnezzar's 1 st dream (huge image)	17
3	Daniel's 3 friends cast into the fiery furnace	19 or 20
4	Interpreting Nebuchadnezzar's 2nd dream (huge tree)	45-50
5	Interpreting handwriting of the wall at Belshazzar's feast	Early 80's
6	Delivered from the den of lions	c.83
<u>7-8</u>	<u>Daniel's visions and dreams</u>	<u>Mid-60's</u>
9	Daniel's seventy "sevens" prophecy	Early-80's
10-12	Final dreams and visions	Mid-80's

Succession of Gentile Rulers

- 1-4: Nebuchadnezzar of Babylon
- 5: Belshazzar of Babylon
- 6: Darius of Media – Persia
- 7-8: Belshazzar of Babylon
- 9: Darius of Media – Persia
- 10-12: Cyrus of Media – Persia

Matthew 24:15

“Therefore when you see the ABOMINATION OF DESOLATION which was spoken of through Daniel the prophet, standing in the holy place (let the reader understand).”



SETTING V. 1

- Daniel has another vision
- 3rd year of Belshazzar
- 551 BC
- 2 years after the events in Chp. 7
- 12 years before the events in Chp. 5

Daniel 8:20-21 (NASB)

“The ram which you saw with the two horns represents the kings of Media and Persia.²¹ The shaggy goat *represents* the kingdom of Greece, and the large horn that is between his eyes is the first king.”



6 Empires

- Babylon (2:36-38; 7:4) 605-539 BC
- Media-Persia (2:39a; 7:5) 539-331 BC
- Greece (2:39b; 7:6) 331-63 BC
- Rome I (2:40; 7:7a) 63 BC – 70 AD
- Rome II (2:41-43; 7:7b-8) Tribulation
- Kingdom (2:44-45; 7:9-14) After 2nd Coming

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Statue & Stone

2. A Statue and a Stone



Statue is destroyed by a great stone, which represents Jesus Christ



HEAD
GOLD

WORLD POWER
BABYLON
606-539

CHEST AND ARMS
SILVER

WORLD POWER
PERSIA
539-331

STOMACH AND THIGHS
BRASS

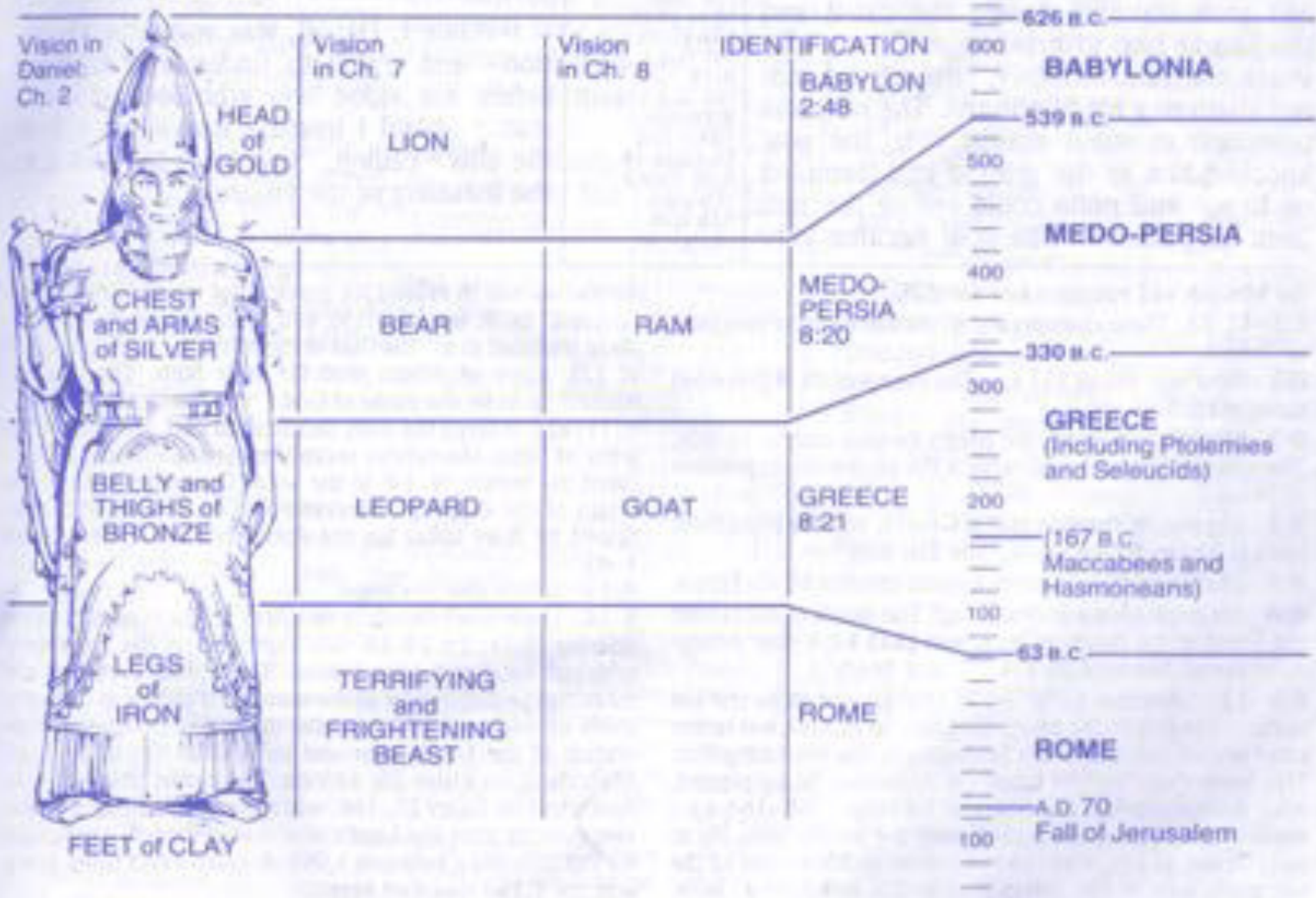
WORLD POWER
GREECE
301-323

LEGS AND FEET
IRON & CLAY

WORLD POWER
ROME
322 B.C.—A.D. 476
FUTURE

Identification of the Four Kingdoms

Chronology of Major Empires in Daniel



Description of 4 Beasts

- 2nd Beast (V.5)
 - Bear
 - Media-Persia
 - Chest & Arms of Silver
 - 5:28; 8:20
 - 539-331 BC
 - Raised on One Side
 - Three Ribs
 - Arise and Devour



Description of 4 Beasts

■ 3rd Beast (V. 6)

- Leopard
- Greece
- Belly & Thighs of Bronze
- 8:21
- 331-63 BC
- Rapid Conquest (Wings & Leopard)
- Four Generals (Wings & Heads)



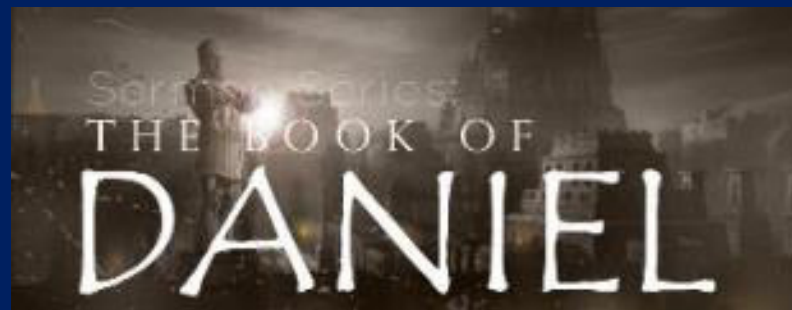


Little Horn Slide



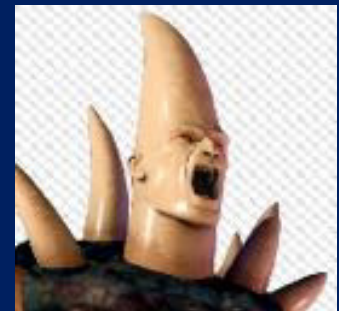
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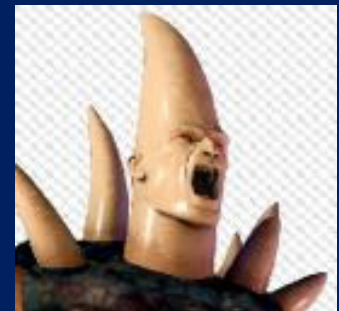
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THE 2 HORNED RAM v. 2-4

- Susa of Elam: evidence of an early date (v.2)
- One horn longer than the other:
- Persians dominate the Medes (v.3)
- Conquest of Media-Persia: Chp. 5 flashback (v.4)





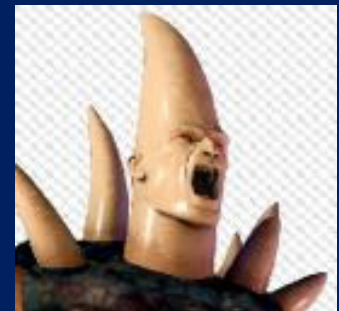


Daniel Interprets the Writing (5:24-28)



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THE 1 HORNED GOAT V. 5-8

- (v. 5)

- ◆ Alexander the Great
- ◆ The speed of the conquest



- (v. 6-7)

- ◆ Greece conquers Media-Persia



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THE 1 HORNED GOAT V. 5-8

(cont'd)

■ (v. 8)

◆ The goat's changing horns



- He magnifies himself (v.8a)
- Alexander's death (v.8b)
- Alexander's empire is divided among his four generals (v.8c)

Four Generals

Daniel 7:6; 8:8,22

Cassander Macedonia	Ptolemy Egypt
Lysimachus Thrace & Asia Minor	Seleucus Syria (including Israel)

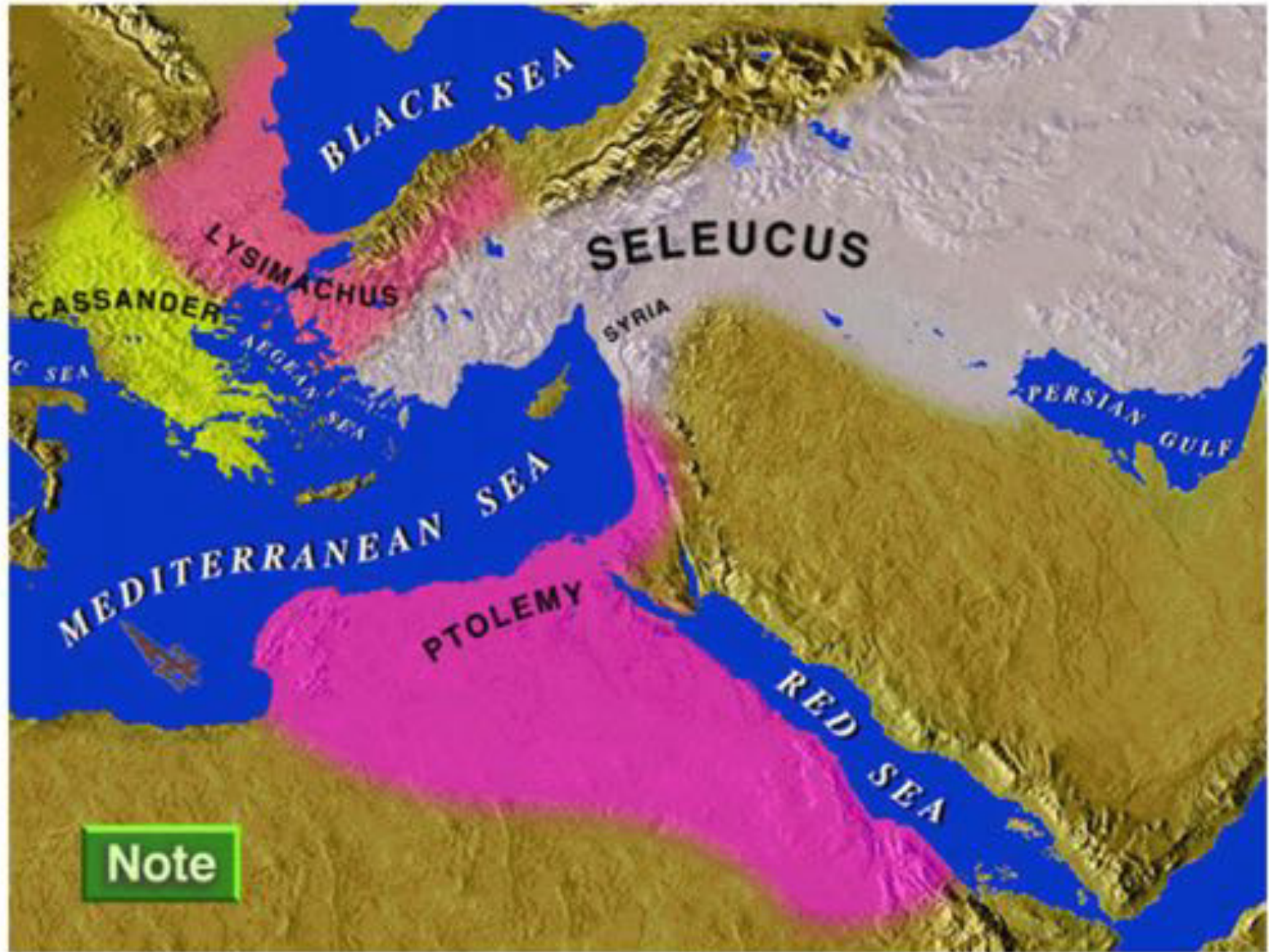
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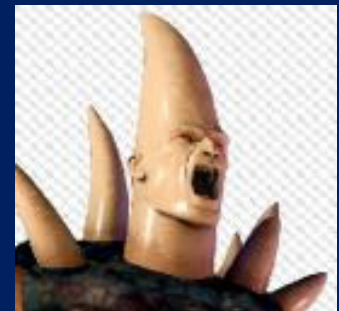


FOUR DYNASTIES AFTER ALEXANDER



OUTLINE OF THE VISION

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THE RISE OF ANTIOCHUS

- The Seleucid dynasty
- The Seleucid dynasty rules over Syria and Israel
- Antiochus becomes the ruler of the Seleucid dynasty
- Antiochus is the subject of verses 9-14

Ezekiel 5:5

“Thus says the Lord GOD, ‘This is Jerusalem; I have set her at the center of the nations, with lands around her.’”



Ezekiel 38:12

“to capture spoil and to seize plunder, to turn your hand against the waste places which are *now* inhabited, and against the people who are gathered from the nations, who have acquired cattle and goods, who live at the center of the world.”



THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

■ V. 9

- ◆ The conquests of Antiochus
- ◆ Antiochus foreshadows the future Antichrist



Little Horn Slide



THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

■ V. 10

- ◆ Antiochus' persecution of Israel
- ◆ Goal is Hellenization
- ◆ He viewed the Jews as an obstacle to his goal
- ◆ He outlawed the Hebrew scriptures and executed families who observed the Sabbath and circumcision



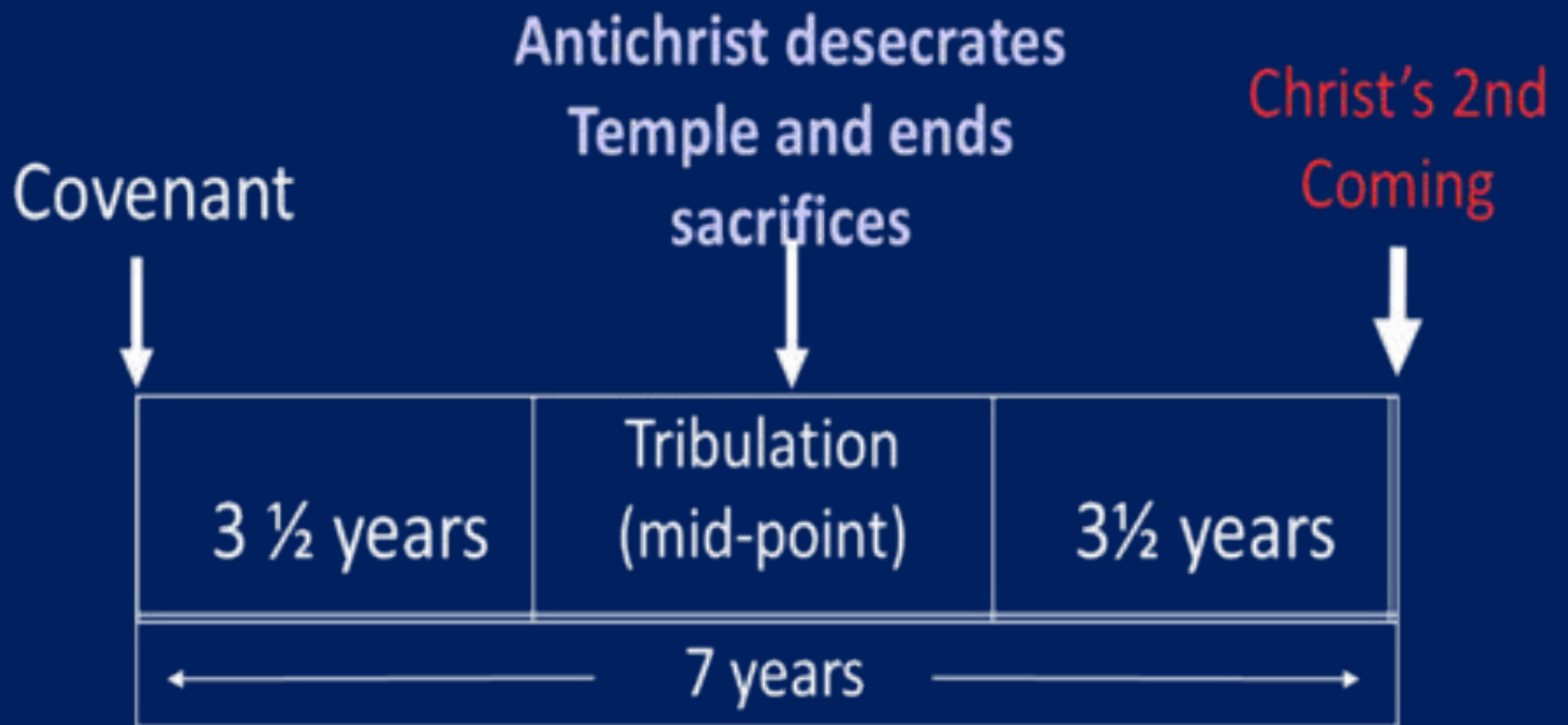
THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

■ V. 11

- ◆ Made himself equal with God
- ◆ Stopped Jewish sacrifices
- ◆ Desecrated the temple (167 BC)
 - Set up an image of Zeus
 - Sacrificed a pig on the altar



DAN 9:27 OVERVIEW OF TRIBULATION PERIOD



THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

■ V. 12

- ◆ Persecuted Israel
- ◆ Stopped the sacrifices
- ◆ Disregarded the truth
- ◆ Prospered



THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

- Persecuted the Jews
- Desecrated the temple
- Prospered



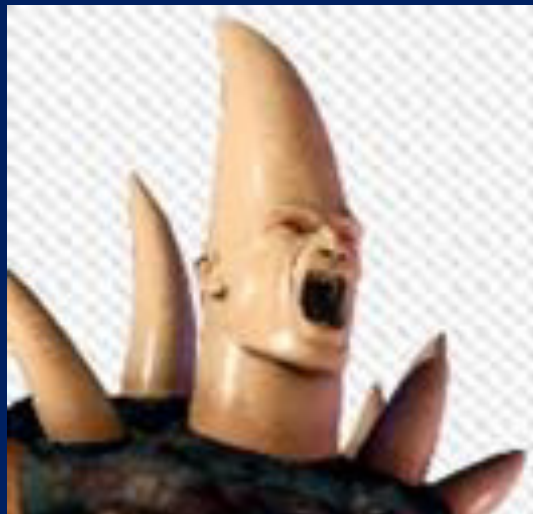
THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

■ V. 13

◆ How long will temple desecration last?

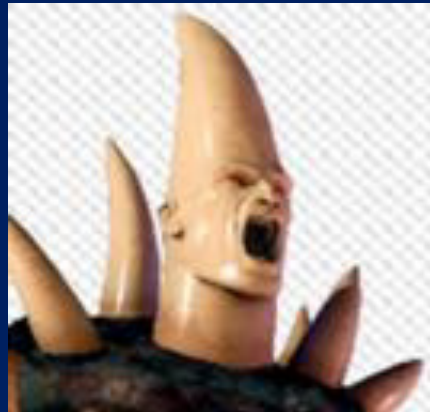
■ V. 14

◆ 2300 evenings and mornings



THE BOASTFUL LITTLE HORN V. 9-14

- 171 BC-Dec. 25th 165 BC
- = 2300 mornings and evenings
- Daniel predicted these events roughly 400 years in advance
- Argument over the date of Daniel



HANUKKAH

- The Maccabean revolt
- December 25th 165 BC : the temple is liberated and rededicated
- 1 & 2 Maccabees
- The miracle of the lamp oil
- Hanukkah “Feast of Dedication” (festival of lights).
- Christmas / Jewish Holiday
- John 10:22-24

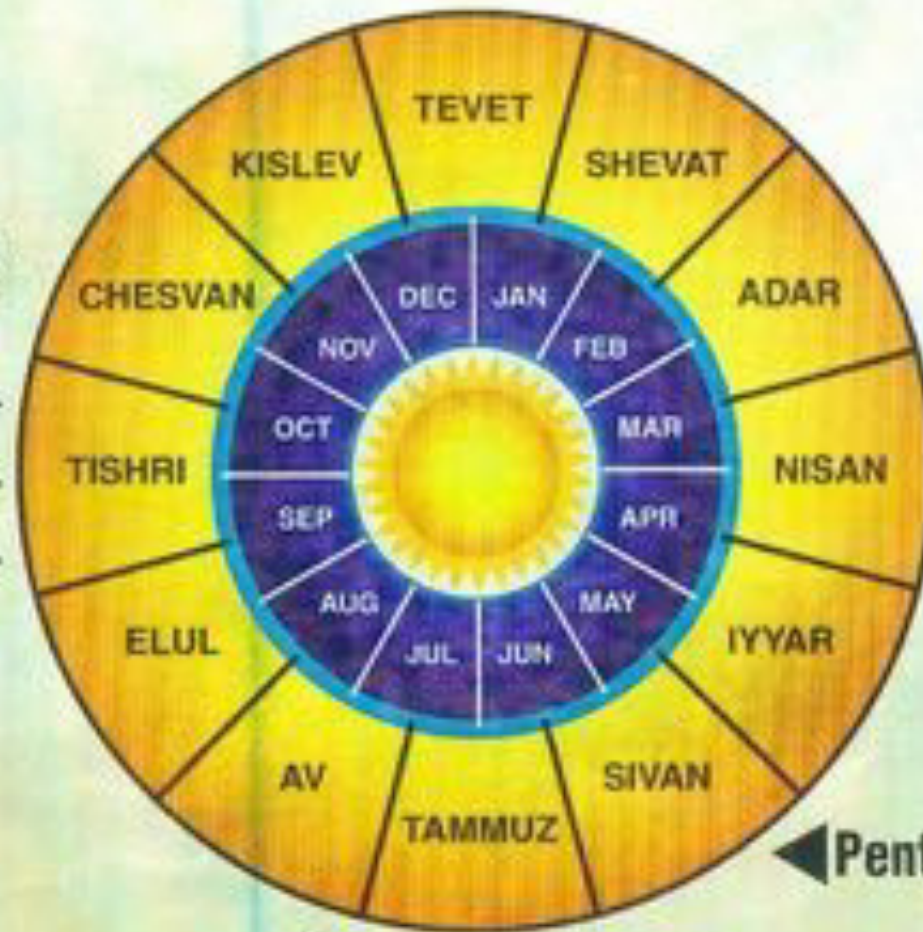


Levitical Feasts (Lev. 23)

Feast	Season	Purpose	Type
Passover	Spring	Redemption	1 Cor. 5:7
Unleavened Bread	Spring	Separation	John 6:35
1st fruits	Spring	Praise	1 Cor. 15:20
Pentecost	Spring	Praise	Acts 2:1-4
Trumpets	Fall	New Year	Matt. 24:31
Atonement	Fall	Lev 16	Zech. 12:10
Booths	Fall	Wilderness provision	Zech. 14:16-18

FALL FEASTS

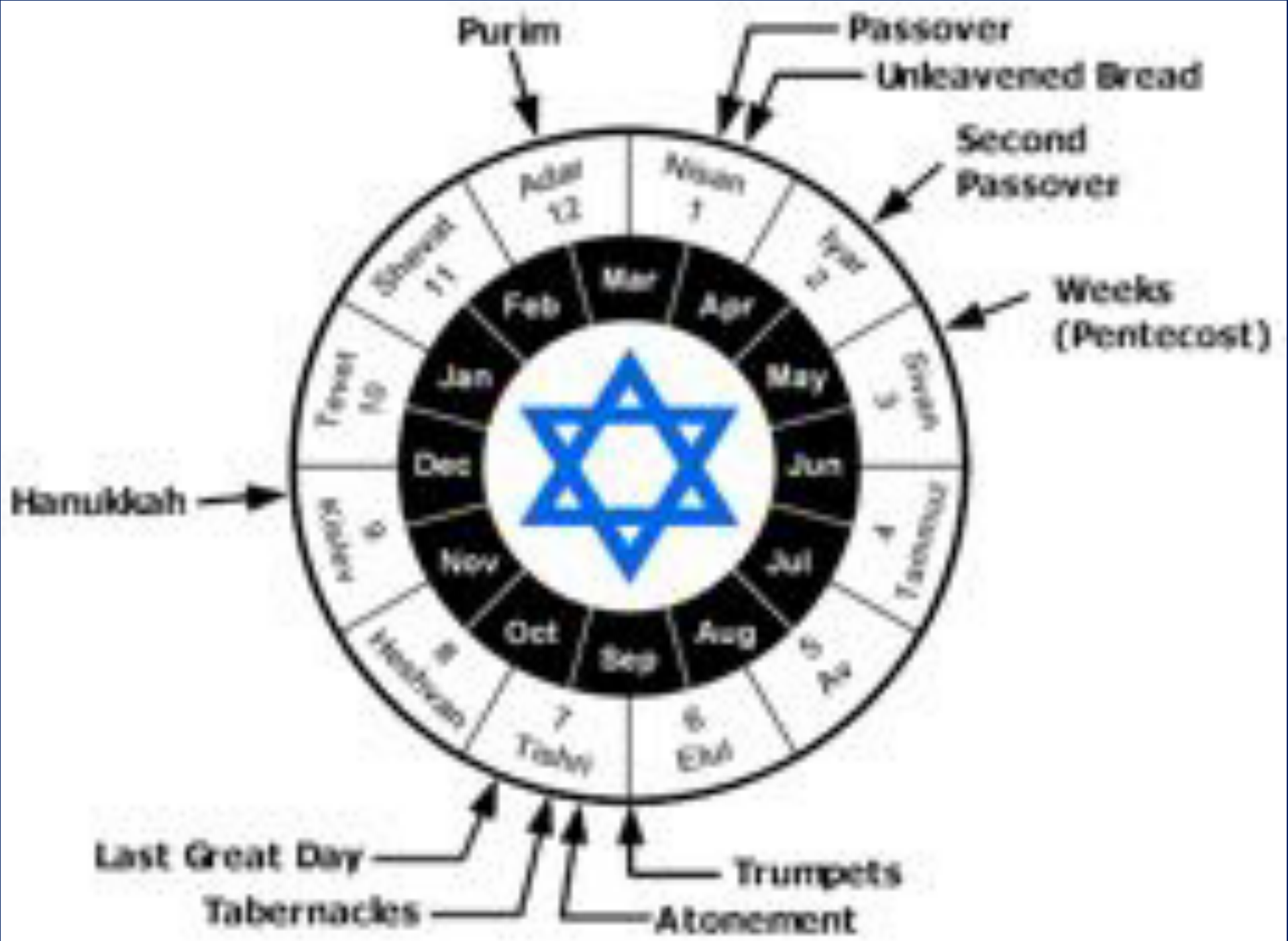
Tabernacles
Atonement
Trumpets



SPRING FEASTS

Passover
Unleavened Bread
Firstfruits

Pentecost



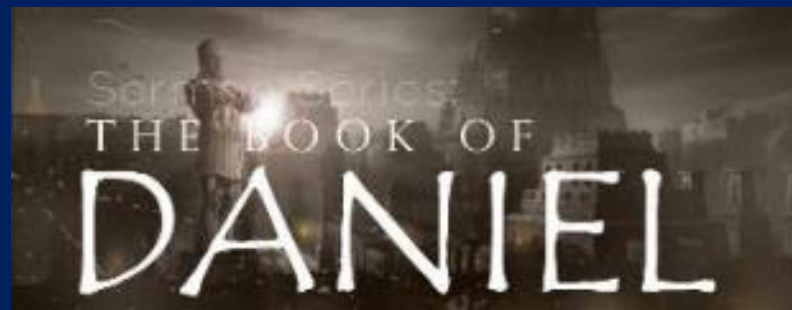
John 10:22-24 (NASB)

“At that time the Feast of the Dedication took place at Jerusalem; ²³ it was winter, and Jesus was walking in the temple in the portico of Solomon. ²⁴ The Jews then gathered around Him, and were saying to Him, “How long will You keep us in suspense? If You are the Christ, tell us plainly.””



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INTERPRETATION OF THE VISION

- Daniel seeks an interpretation (v.15-19)
- Interpretation of the vision (v.20-26)
- Time frame of the vision (v.26)



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INTERPRETATION V.15-25

- No guess work is needed
- V. 15
 - ◆ Daniel seeks an interpretation
- V. 16
 - ◆ A voice tells Gabriel to interpret the vision
- V. 17
 - ◆ “Time of the end” means the end of the third kingdom (Greece) not the end of the age
- V. 18-19
 - ◆ “Time of the end” is the end of Antiochus’ desecration

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INTERPRETATION V.15-25

- V. 20
- Ram = Media-Persia



INTERPRETATION V.15-25

■ V. 21

- ◆ Goat = Greece
- ◆ Horn between eyes = Alexander the Great

■ V. 22

- ◆ “Broken horn” = the demise of Alexander the Great
- ◆ “Four Horns” = four generals
- ◆ The divided kingdom was not as strong as Alexander’s kingdom

■ V. 23-35

- ◆ The Activities of Antiochus Epiphanes
- ◆ Foreshadowing of the antichrist

Little Horn Slide



DAN 9:27 OVERVIEW OF TRIBULATION PERIOD



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TIME FRAME V.26

- V. 26
 - ◆ True
 - ◆ Daniel is told to keep it a secret
 - ◆ The vision will not be fulfilled for 386 years
 - ◆ Daniel 12:4, 9

Daniel 12:4, 9 (NASB)

“But as for you, Daniel, conceal these words and seal up the book until the end of time; many will go back and forth, and knowledge will increase...Go *your way*, Daniel, for *these* words are concealed and sealed up until the end time.”



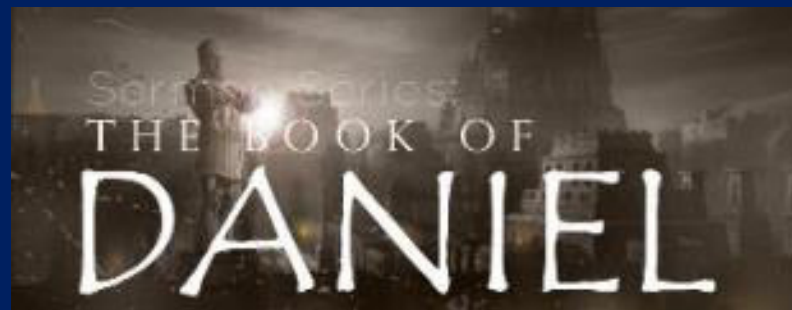
Amos 8:12 (NASB)

“People will stagger from sea to sea
And from the north even to the east;
They will go to and fro to seek the
word of the LORD, But they will not
find *it*.”



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THE EFFECT ON DANIEL V. 27

- Daniel is exhausted
- Daniel is astounded
- Daniel wants more understanding
 - ◆ Daniel 12:8-9

Conclusion

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