

# Genesis 10–11

## National Dispersion



**Dr. Andy Woods**

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

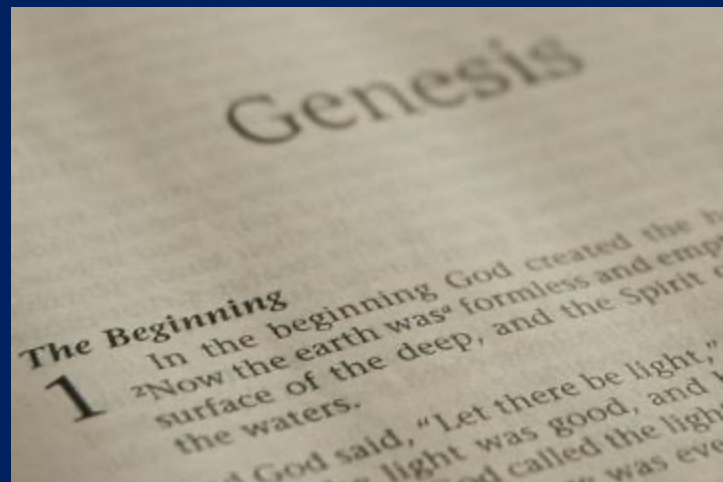
President – Chafer Theological Seminary

# GENESIS STRUCTURE



I. Beginning of the Human race (Gen. 1–11)

II. Beginning of the Hebrew race (Gen. 12–50)





# GENESIS STRUCTURE



## I. Genesis 1-11 (four events)

### A. Creation (1-2)

### B. Fall (3-5)

### C. Flood (6-9)

### D. National dispersion (10-11)



# GENESIS STRUCTURE



## I. Genesis 1-11 (four events)

A. Creation (1-2)

B. Fall (3-5)

C. Flood (6-9)

D. National dispersion (10-11)



## Genesis 3:15

“And I will put enmity Between you and the woman, And between your seed and her seed; He shall bruise you on the head, And you shall bruise him on the heel.”



# GENESIS STRUCTURE



## I. Genesis 1-11 (four events)

A. Creation (1-2)

B. Fall (3-5)

C. Flood (6-9)

D. National dispersion (10-11)



# The Flood

(Gen 6–9)



- Events before the flood (Gen 6)
- The flood (Gen 7)
- The abating of the waters (Gen 8)
- Events following the flood (Gen 9)

# GENESIS STRUCTURE



## I. Genesis 1-11 (four events)

A. Creation (1-2)

B. Fall (3-5)

C. Flood (6-9)

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# Outline



- Table of nations (Gen 10)
- Tower of Babel (Gen 11:1-9)
- Genealogy from Shem to Terah (Gen 11:10-32)



# Outline



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# Genesis 10–11

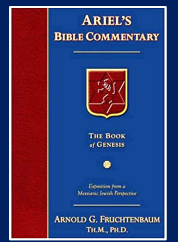


- Sinful origin of the nations necessitating Israel's unique birth and redemptive purpose to these nations
- Gen 11:1-9 occurs first and Genesis 10 occurs second (Gen 10:5, 20, 31; 11:1)



# Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

*The Book of Genesis, 210*



“They were divided by languages: everyone after his tongue. This phrase shows that chapter 10 was written after the dispersion of Genesis 11, since that is when the confusion of tongues occurred.”



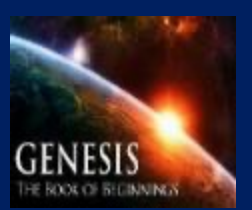


## Genesis 11:1-9

<sup>1</sup> Now the whole earth used the same language and the same words. <sup>2</sup> It came about as they journeyed east, that they found a plain in the land of Shinar and settled there. <sup>3</sup> They said to one another, “Come, let us make bricks and burn *them* thoroughly.” And they used brick for stone, and they used tar for mortar. <sup>4</sup> They said, “Come, let us build for ourselves a city, and a tower whose top will . . .



# Beginning Themes



■ Universe

■ Life

■ Man

■ Marriage

■ Evil

■ Clothing

■ Religion

■ Salvation

■ Language

■ Government

■ Nations

■ Israel





# Beginning Themes



■ Universe

■ Life

■ Man

■ Marriage

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■ Religion

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■ Government

■ Nations

■ Israel



# GENESIS 10

## Outline



- I. Introduction (1)
- II. Japheth's line (2-5)
- III. Ham's Line (6-20)
- IV. Shem's line (21-31)
- V. Conclusion (32)





# Table of Nations (Gen 10)

- Nations emanating from Noah's three sons
- Birth order: Shem, Ham, Japheth (Gen 10:1)
- Lesser to greater importance relative to Israel (Japheth, Ham, Shem)

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# Toledoth

*“And These Are the Generations of...”*

1. Introduction to the generations (1:1–2:3)
2. Generations of the heaven and earth (2:4–4:26)
3. Generations of Adam (5:1–6:8)
4. Generations of Noah (6:9–9:29)
5. Generations of the sons of Noah (10:1–11:9)
6. Generations of Shem (11:10–26)
7. Generations of Terah (11:27–25:11)
8. Generations of Ishmael (25:12-18)
9. Generations of Isaac (25:19–35:29)
10. Generations of Esau (36:1–37:1)
11. Generations of Jacob (37:2–50:26)

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9. Generations of Isaac (25:19–35:29)
10. Generations of Esau (36:1–37:1)
11. Generations of Jacob (37:2–50:26)



# Joseph's Journey to Egypt





## Luke 1:1-4

“<sup>1</sup> Since many have undertaken to compile an account of the things accomplished among us, <sup>2</sup> just as they were handed down to us by those who from the beginning were eyewitnesses and servants of the word, <sup>3</sup> it seemed fitting to me as well, having investigated everything carefully from the beginning, to write it out for you in an orderly sequence, most excellent Theophilus; <sup>4</sup> so that you may know the exact truth about the things you have been taught.”



# GENESIS 10

## Outline



- I. Introduction (1)
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## Table of Nations (Gen 10)

- Japheth's descendants (Gen 10:1-5)
  - ◆ North and west of Israel
  - ◆ Europe and North America
  - ◆ Passed over quickly without much comment because least involvement in the Old Testament

# Japheth's Sons

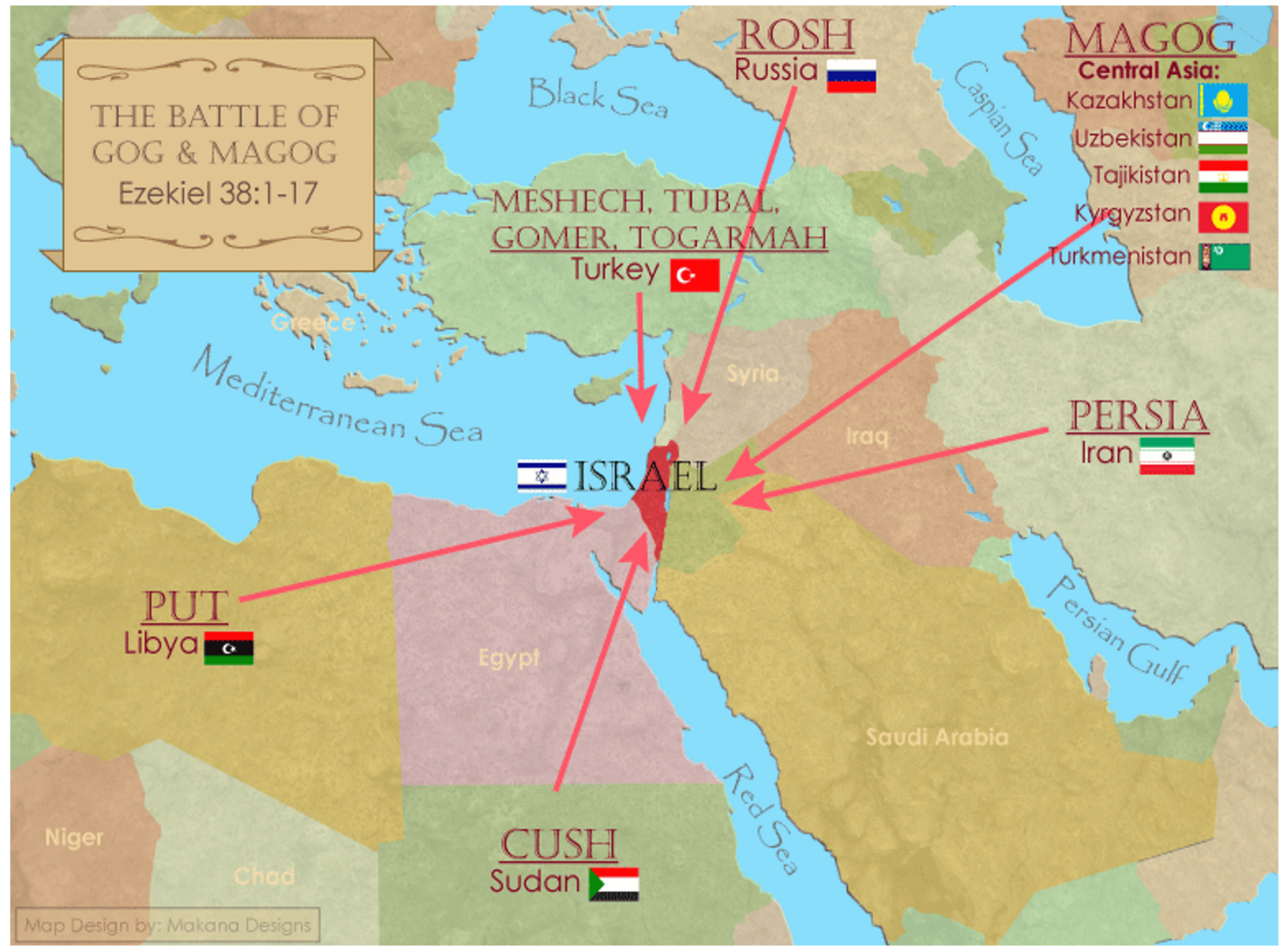


1. Gomer
2. Magog
3. Madai
4. Javan
5. Tubal
6. Meshech
7. Tiras





THE BATTLE OF  
GOG & MAGOG  
Ezekiel 38:1-17



ROSH  
Russia

MAGOG  
Central Asia:

- Kazakhstan
- Uzbekistan
- Tajikistan
- Kyrgyzstan
- Turkmenistan

MESHECH, TUBAL,  
GOMER, TOGARMAH  
Turkey

PERSIA  
Iran

ISRAEL

PUT  
Libya

CUSH  
Sudan

# Ancient Names From Ezekiel 38:1-9

1. Magog (Central Asia)
2. Rosh (Russia)
3. Meshec (Turkey)
4. Tubal (Turkey)
5. Persia (Iran)
6. Put (Libya)
7. Cush (Sudan)
8. Gomer (Turkey)
9. Togarmah (Turkey)
10. Sheba (Saudi Arabia)
11. Dedan (Saudi Arabia or Yemen)
12. Tarshish (Spain)
13. Merchants of Tarshish  
(Conglomeration of Western powers including Europe)
14. Israel



# Japheth's Sons

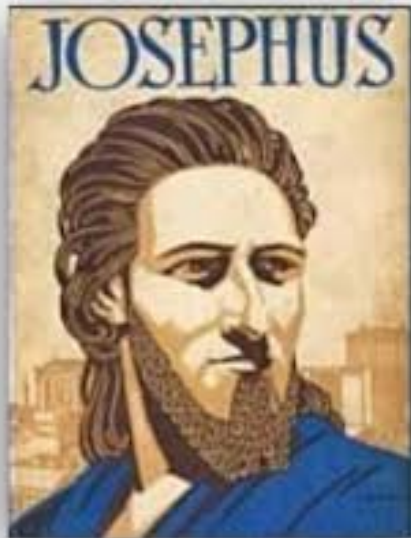


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5. Tubal
6. Meshech
7. Tiras



# Josephus

Josephus, *Antiquities*, 1.6.1.



"For Gomer founded those whom the Greeks now call Galatians, [Galls,] but were then called Gomerites."





# Japheth's Sons

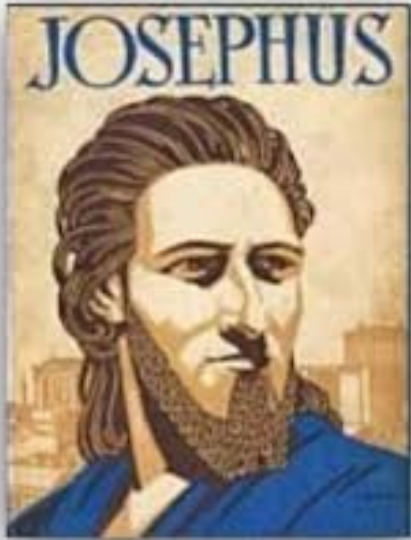


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# Josephus

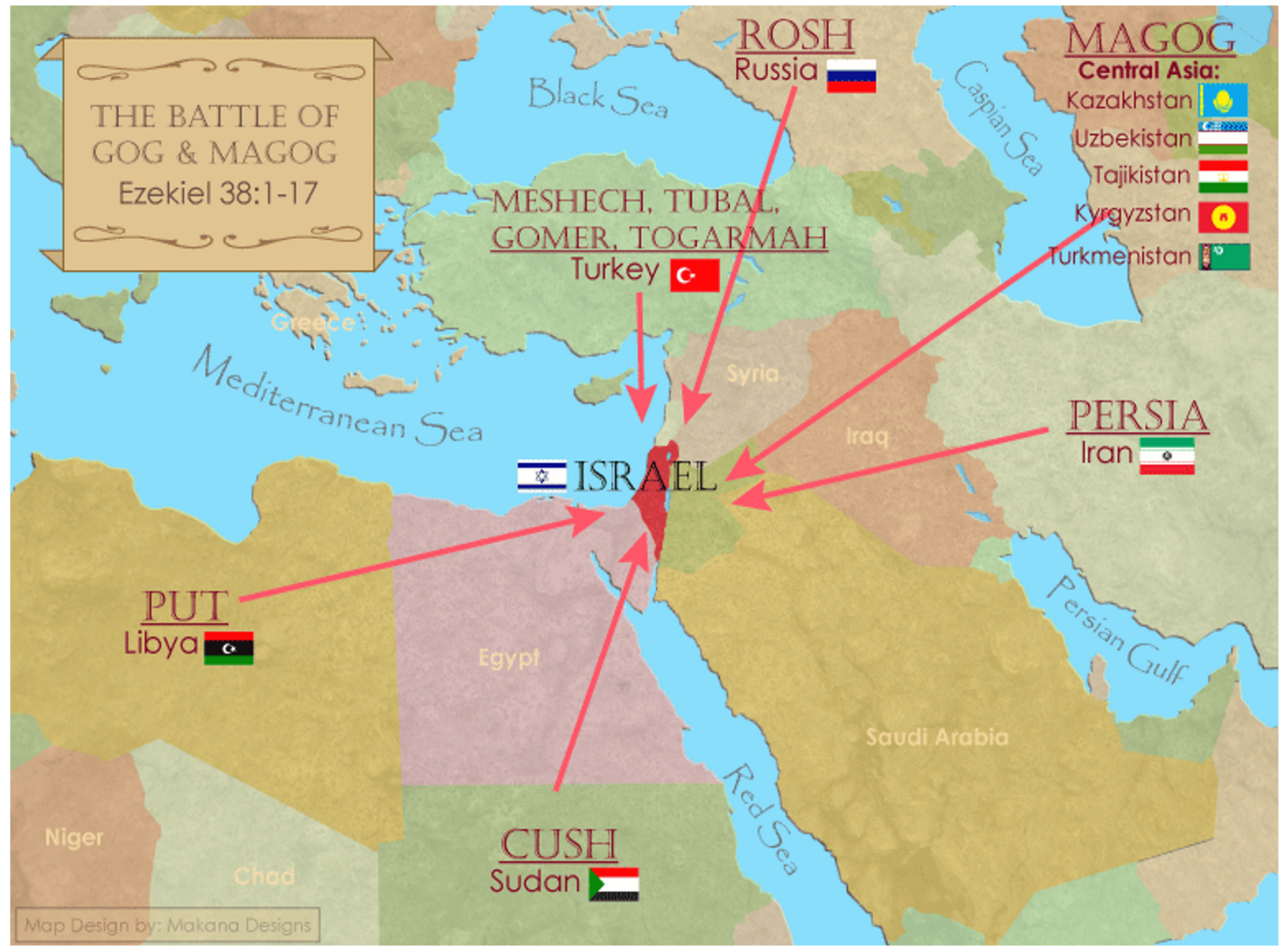
Josephus, *Antiquities*, 1.6.1.



"Magog founded those that from him were named Magogites, but who are by the Greeks called Scythians."



THE BATTLE OF  
GOG & MAGOG  
Ezekiel 38:1-17



ROSH  
Russia 🇷🇺

MAGOG  
Central Asia:  
Kazakhstan 🇰🇿  
Uzbekistan 🇺🇿  
Tajikistan 🇹🇯  
Kyrgyzstan 🇰🇾  
Turkmenistan 🇹🇲

MESHECH, TUBAL,  
GOMER, TOGARMAH  
Turkey 🇹🇷

PERSIA  
Iran 🇮🇷

ISRAEL 🇮🇱

PUT  
Libya 🇱🇾

CUSH  
Sudan 🇸🇩

# Japheth's Sons



1. Gomer
2. Magog
3. Madai
4. Javan
5. **Tubal**
6. Meshech
7. Tiras





## Herodotus, *Histories*, 3:93-94 (450 B.C.)

“The twelfth, the Bactrians as far as the land of the Aegli; these paid three hundred and sixty. The thirteenth, the Pactyic country and Armenia and the lands adjoining as far as the Euxine sea; these paid four hundred...The Moschi, Tibareni, Macrones, Mossynoeci, and Mares, the nineteenth province, were ordered to pay three hundred. The Indians made up the twentieth province. These are more in number than any nation of which we know, and they paid a greater tribute than any other province, namely three hundred and sixty talents of gold dust.”

# Japheth's Sons



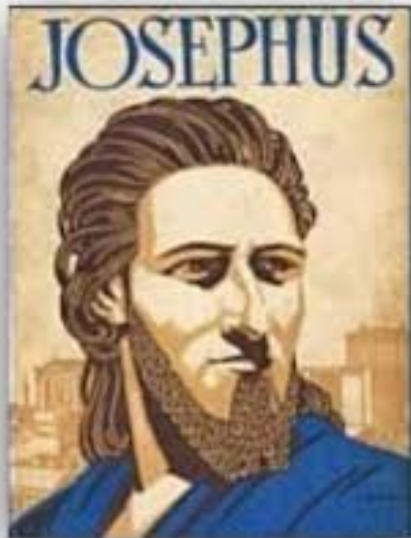
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6. **Meshech**
7. Tiras





# Josephus

Josephus, *Antiquities*, 1.6.1.



"..and the Mosocheni were founded by Mosoch; now they are Cappadocians."

# 1 Peter 1:1

Peter, an apostle of Jesus Christ, To those who reside as aliens, scattered throughout Pontus, Galatia, Cappadocia, Asia, and Bithynia, who are chosen...









# Japheth's Sons



1. Gomer
2. Magog
3. Madai
4. Javan
5. Tubal
6. Meshech
7. Tiras



# Wilhelm Gesenius



*Gesenius' Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon* (Samuel Bagster and Sons, 1847; reprint, Grand Rapids: Baker, 1987), 752.



"pr. n. of a northern nation, mentioned with Tubal and Meshech; undoubtedly the Russians, who are mentioned by the Byzantine writers of the tenth century, under the name *the Ros*, dwelling to the north of Taurus . . . as dwelling on the river Rha (*Wolga*)."



## Charles L. Feinberg



*The Prophecy of Ezekiel: The Glory of the Lord*, Paperback ed.  
(Chicago: Moody, 1969; reprint, Chicago: Moody, 1984), 224.

“The area of origin was stated as out of the uttermost parts, the farthest reaches, of the north. It is well known who has been dominant in this region of the world ever since the end of the last global conflict, an area which has actually kept the entire world in turmoil constantly. Russia is a power that must be reckoned with now, and surely will figure largely in the events that lie ahead, especially when the church is raptured to her risen Lord.”

# Japheth's Sons



1. Gomer
2. Magog
3. Madai
4. Javan
5. Tubal
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7. Tiras



# 1. Gomer's Sons



- A. Ashkenaz
- B. Riphath
- C. Togarmah







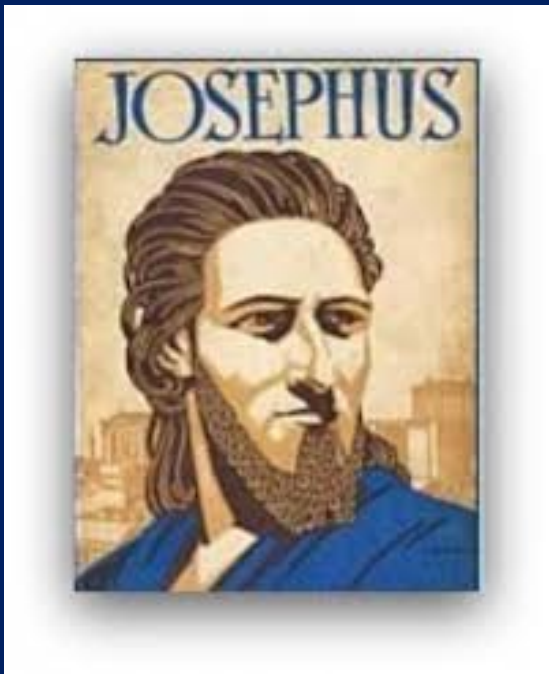
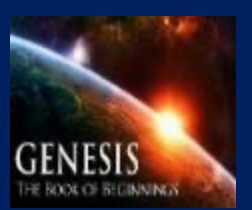
# 1. Gomer's Sons

- A. Ashkenaz
- B. Riphath
- C. Togarmah



# Josephus

Josephus, *Antiquities*, 1.6.1.



"...Thrugramma the Thrugrammeans, who, as the Greeks resolved, were named Phrygians."

## Acts 16:6

“They passed through the Phrygian and Galatian region, having been forbidden by the Holy Spirit to speak the word in Asia.”







# Ancient Names From Ezekiel 38:1-9

1. Magog (Central Asia)
2. Rosh (Russia)
3. Meshec (Turkey)
4. Tubal (Turkey)
5. Persia (Iran)
6. Put (Libya)
7. Cush (Sudan)
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(Conglomeration of Western powers including Europe)
14. Israel





# Frank Gaffney

*War Footing* (Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 2006), 164. Cited in Rhodes, 177.



According to Frank Gaffney, President of the Center for Security Policy, Turkey is transitioning from “a secular democracy with a Muslim society into a state governed by a radical Islamic ideology hostile to Western values and freedoms.”

# Turkish President Assumes New Sweeping Powers

<http://www.israelislamandendtimes.com/turkish-president-and-pm-we-will-gather-together-all-of-the-muslim-world-and-invade-jerusalem/>, July 09, 2018, accessed 01 August 2018.



“Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan has assumed sweeping new powers as the country transitions to an executive presidency... Erdogan's new presidential powers are considerable. He can issue decrees with the enforcement of the law and appoint ministers who directly report to him. Erdogan also chooses nine of the 12 constitutional court charges. Under the new system, the post of prime minister is abolished.”

## Turkish President and PM:

'We Will Gather Together All Of The Muslim World and Invade Jerusalem,'"

<http://www.israelislamandentimes.com/turkish-president-and-pm-we-will-gather-together-all-of-the-muslim-world-and-invade-jerusalem/>, May 30, 2015, accessed 30 May 2015.



“By Allah’s will, Jerusalem belongs to the Kurds, the Turks, the Arabs, and to all Muslims. And as our forefathers fought side by side at Gallipoli, and just as our forefathers went together to liberate Jerusalem with Saladin, we will march together on the same path [to liberate Jerusalem].”

# Japheth's Sons



1. Gomer
2. Magog
3. Madai
4. **Javan**
5. Tubal
6. Meshech
7. Tiras





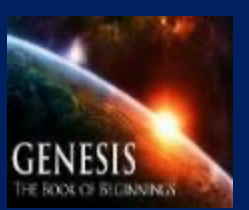
## 4. Javan's Sons



- A. Elishah
- B. Tarshish
- C. Kittim
- D. Dodanim



## 4. Javan's Sons



- A. Elishah
- B. Tarshish
- C. Kittim
- D. Dodanim



# Tarshish = Spain

Ryrie Study Bible, p. 1,421.



“The Ryrie Study Bible indicates that Tarshish “is located in the S of Spain near Gibraltar, 2,500 mi. (4,000 km) W of Palestine [or Israel] and the opposite direction from Nineveh.”

## Ezekiel 38:13

“Sheba and Dedan and the merchants of Tarshish with all its villages will say to you, ‘Have you come to capture spoil? Have you assembled your company to seize plunder, to carry away silver and gold, to take away cattle and goods, to capture great spoil?’”





## Ezekiel 38:13

“Sheba and Dedan and the merchants of Tarshish with all its villages will say to you, ‘Have you come to capture spoil? Have you assembled your company to seize plunder, to carry away silver and gold, to take away cattle and goods, to capture great spoil?’”





# Charles L. Feinberg



*The Prophecy of Ezekiel: The Glory of the Lord*, Paperback ed.  
(Chicago: Moody, 1969; reprint, Chicago: Moody, 1984), 223.

“The young lions of Tarshish are taken to mean either the strong leaders and princes or greedy rulers of these commercial communities.”





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## Jared Kushner Creates 'Abraham Accords' Foundation to Deepen Ties Between Israel and Arab World

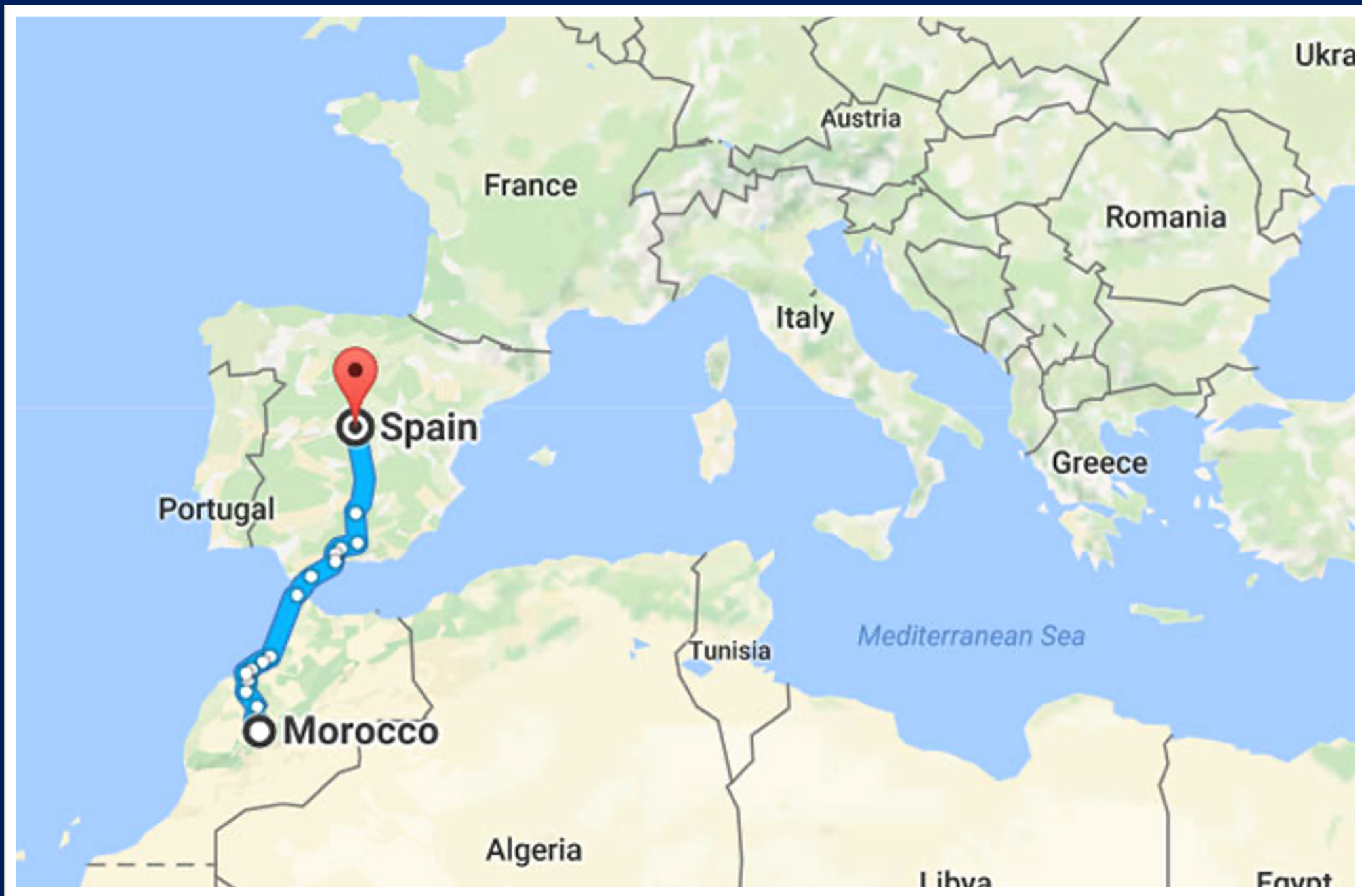


Jared Kushner. (AP Photo)









Spain

Morocco

Portugal

France

Italy

Greece

Romania

Ukra

Tunisia

Algeria

Libya

Egypt

Mediterranean Sea

# GENESIS 10 Outline



- I. Introduction (1)
- II. Japheth's line (2-5)
- III. Ham's Line (6-20)**
- IV. Shem's line (21-31)
- V. Conclusion (32)







### Geographical Distribution Of The Sons Of Noah

The three sons of Noah migrated to different areas. The Semites occupied the Tigris–Euphrates valley and most of Arabia; the Japhethites moved north, around the Black Sea, and even west to Spain; the Hamites went south into lower Asia Minor, coastal Syria and Palestine, and the Red Sea coast of Arabia, but principally into Africa.









# Table of Nations (Gen 10)

- Ham's descendants (Gen 10:6-20)
  - ◆ Southwest Asia and Northeast Africa
  - ◆ Perennial enemies of Israel (Babylonians, Egyptians, Canaanites-Gen 10:15-20)

# Ham's Sons



1. Cush
2. Mizraim
3. Put
4. Canaan



# Ham's Sons

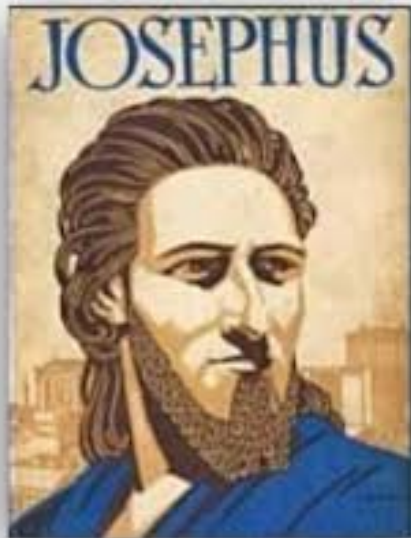


1. Cush
2. Mizraim
3. Put
4. Canaan



# Josephus

Josephus, *Antiquities*, 1.6.2.



"For of the four sons of Ham, time has not at all hurt the name of Cush; for the Ethiopians, over whom he reigned, are even at this day, both by themselves and by all men in Asia, called Cushites."



# Cush = Sudan

Philip C. Johnson, "Cush," in Wycliffe Bible Encyclopedia, ed. Howard F. Vos, Charles F. Pfeiffer, John Rea (Chicago: Moody, 1975), p. 1.411.



"The designation, Ethiopia, is misleading for it did not refer to the modern state of Ethiopia...Cush... bordered Egypt on the South,...or modern Sudan."

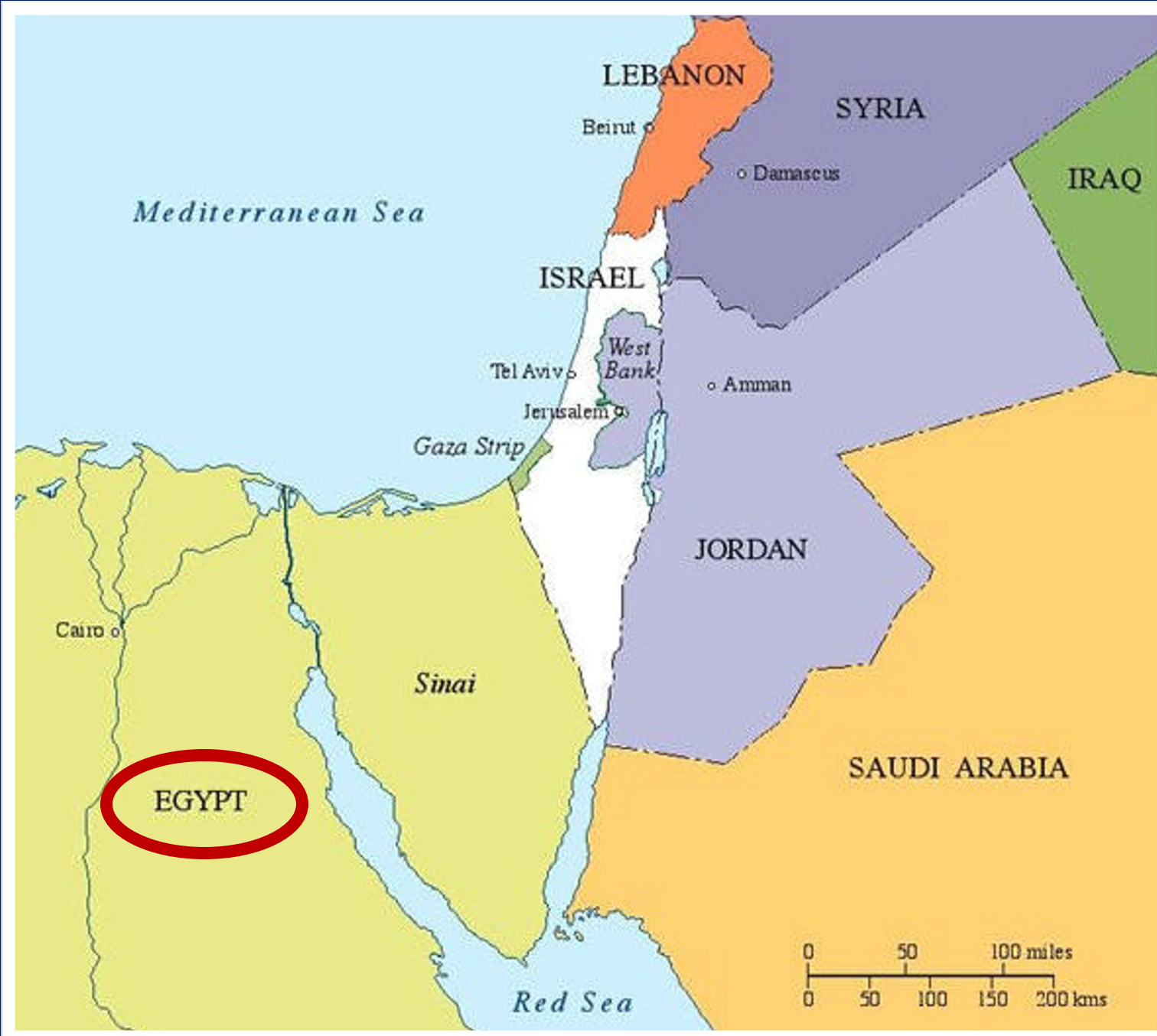
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# Ham's Sons

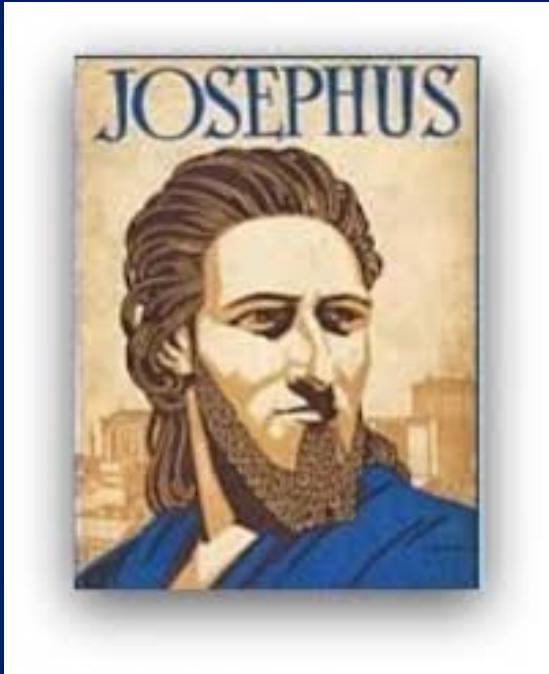


1. Cush
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3. **Put**
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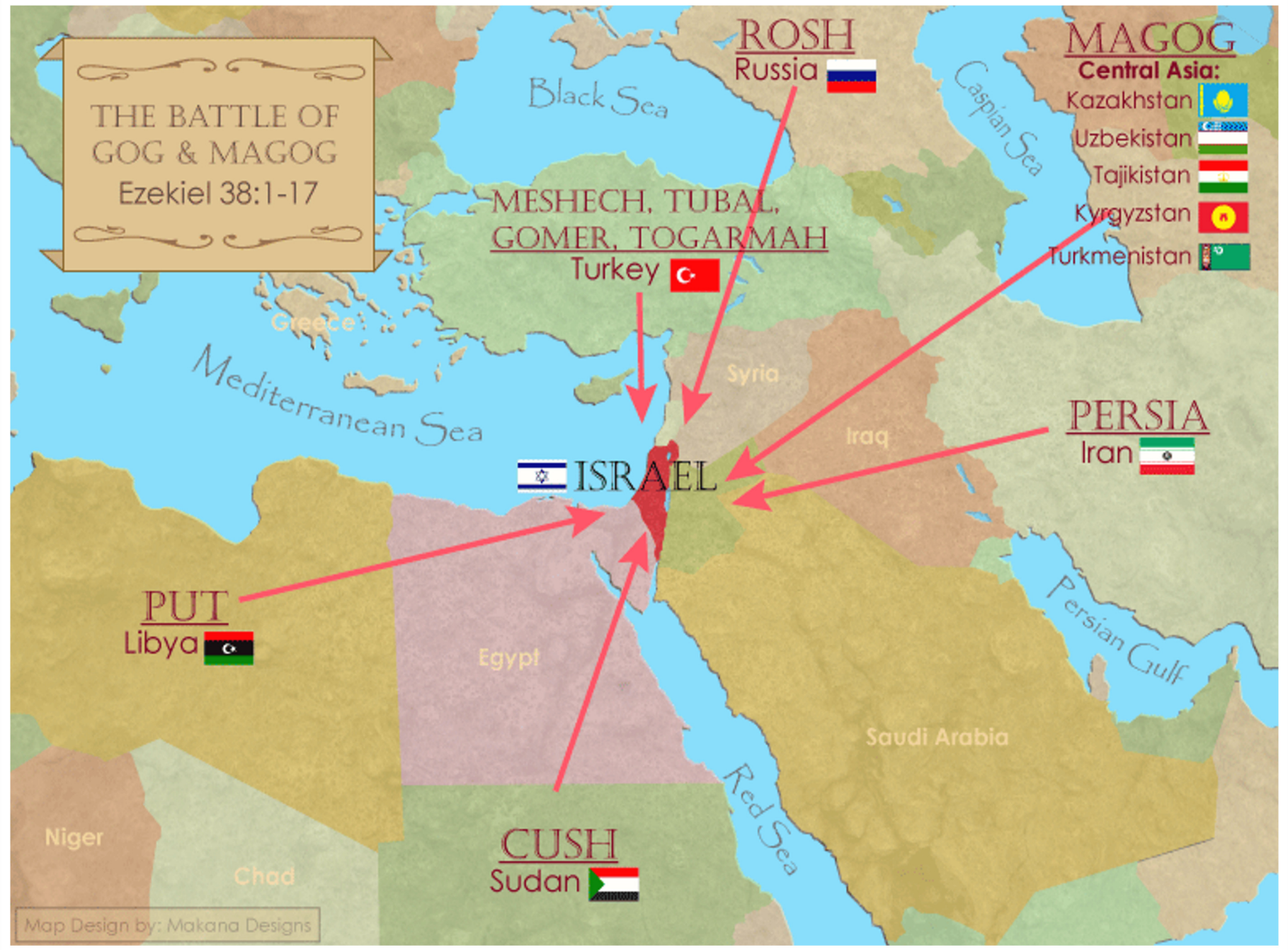
# Josephus

Josephus, *Antiquities*, 1.6.2.



"Phut also was the founder of Libya, and called the inhabitants Phutites, from himself: there is also a river in the country of Moors which bears that name; whence it is that we may see the greatest part of the Grecian historiographers mention that river and the adjoining country by the appellation of Phut: but the name it has now has been by change given it from one of the sons of Mesraim, who was called Lybyos."

THE BATTLE OF  
GOG & MAGOG  
Ezekiel 38:1-17



# Ham's Sons



1. Cush
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### Geographical Distribution Of The Sons Of Noah

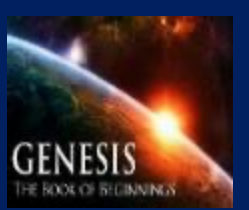
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# Ham's Sons



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# 1. Cush's Sons

A. Seba

B. Havilah

C. Sabtah

D. Raamah

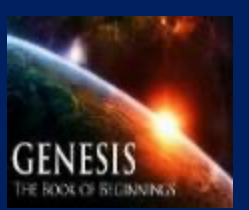
1. Sheba

2. Dedan

E. Sabteca

F. Nimrod





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**1. Sheba**

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## Ezekiel 38:13

“Sheba and Dedan and the merchants of Tarshish with all its villages will say to you, ‘Have you come to capture spoil? Have you assembled your company to seize plunder, to carry away silver and gold, to take away cattle and goods, to capture great spoil?’”



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(Conglomeration of Western powers including Europe)
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“SAUDI PRINCE: ‘I’LL SIDE WITH ISRAEL’ AGAINST  
PALESTINIAN UPRISING, [AND] IRAN.”



<https://www.breakingisraelnews.com/52468/saudi-prince-ill-side-with-israel-against-palestinian-uprising-middle-east/#bco8FQkRWpkSLkuq.97>

# TIMES OF INDIA

online: <http://tass.com/politics/932980>. December 01, 2017 , accessed 12 December 2017.



“Saudi Arabia intercepts second Yemen missile in a month. Saudi Arabia on Thursday intercepted and destroyed a ballistic missile fired from war-torn Yemen, state media reported, the second such attack this month claimed by Iran-backed Huthi rebels.”





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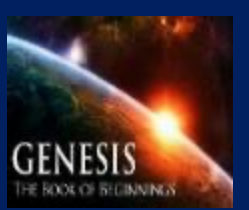
## Jared Kushner Creates 'Abraham Accords' Foundation to Deepen Ties Between Israel and Arab World



Jared Kushner. (AP Photo)



**DUBAI**



# 1. Cush's Sons

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B. Havilah

C. Sabtah

D. Raamah

1. Sheba

2. Dedan

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F. Nimrod

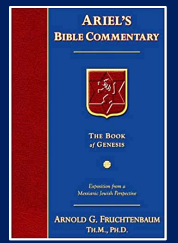






# Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

*The Book of Genesis, 213*



“Verse 9 deals with Nimrod’s relationship to God: He was a mighty hunter before Jehovah. The terminology implies antagonism; antagonism against and in opposition to God.”



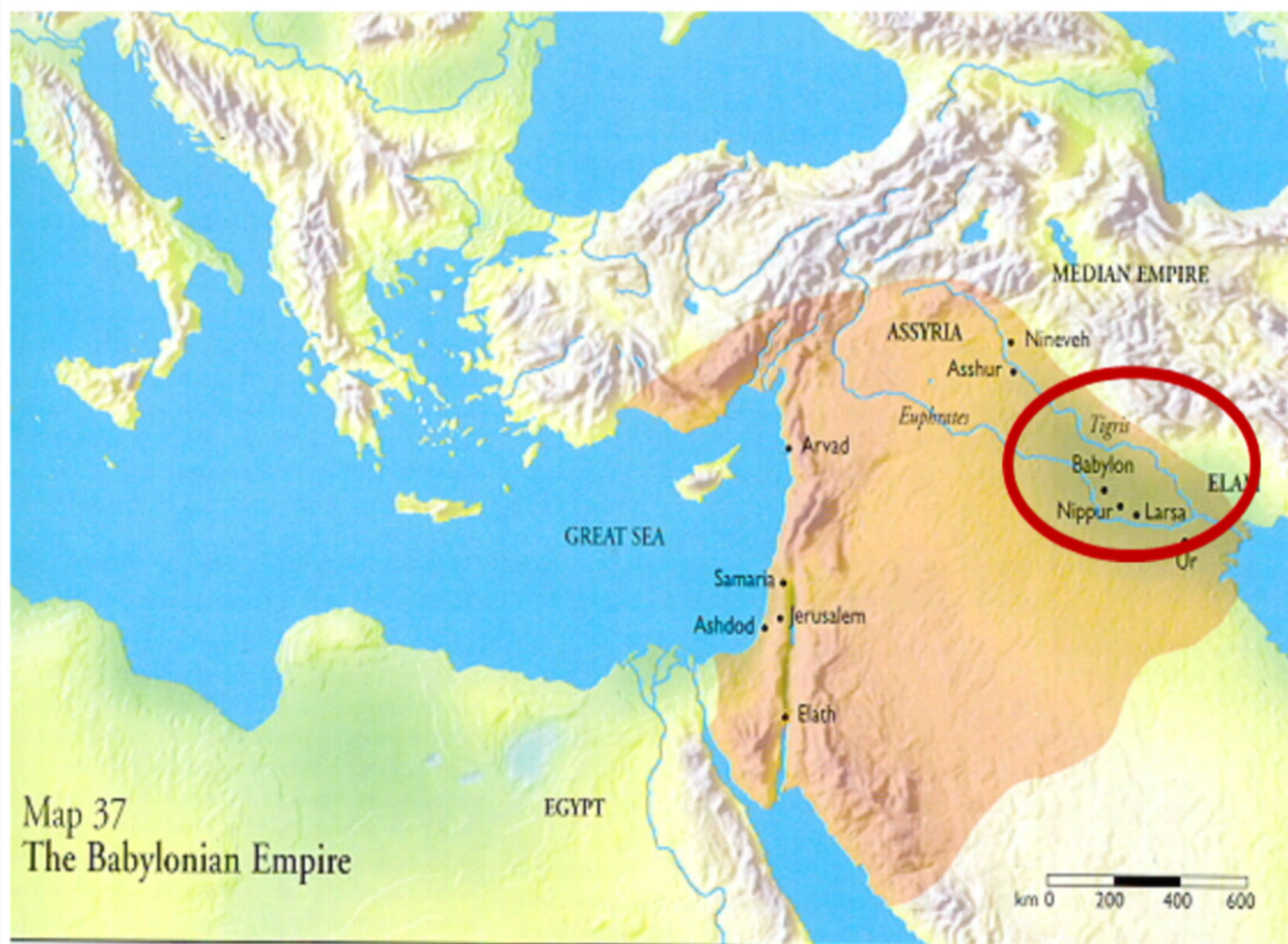


# Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)



- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
- God of this age (2 Cor. 4:4)
- Prince and power of the air (Eph. 2:2)
- Who the believer wrestles with (Eph. 6:12)
- Roaring lion (1 Pet. 5:8)
- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)



## Genesis 11:1-4

<sup>1</sup> Now the whole earth used the same language and the same words. <sup>2</sup> It came about as they journeyed east, that they found a plain in the land of Shinar and settled there. <sup>3</sup> They said to one another, “Come, let us make bricks and burn them thoroughly.” And they used brick for stone, and they used tar for mortar. <sup>4</sup> They said, “Come, let us build for ourselves a city, and a tower whose top will reach into heaven, and let us make for ourselves a name, otherwise we will be scattered abroad over the face of the whole earth.”





## Daniel 1:1-2

“<sup>1</sup> In the third year of the reign of Jehoiakim king of Judah, Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came to Jerusalem and besieged it.<sup>2</sup> The Lord gave Jehoiakim king of Judah into his hand, along with some of the vessels of the house of God; and he brought them to the land of Shinar, to the house of his god, and he brought the vessels into the treasury of his god.”







# Israel's Judgments

- Division of the kingdom in 931 B.C. (1 Kgs. 12)
- Assyrian judgment in 722 B.C. (2 Kgs. 17)
- Babylonian captivity in 586 B.C. (2 Kgs. 25)
- Rome *Diaspora* in A.D. 70 (Luke 19:41-44)



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## Zechariah 5:5-11

<sup>9</sup> Then I lifted up my eyes and looked, and there two women were coming out with the wind in their wings; and they had wings like the wings of a stork, and they lifted up the ephah between the earth and the heavens. <sup>10</sup> I said to the angel who was speaking with me, “Where are they taking the ephah?” <sup>11</sup> Then he said to me, “To build a temple for her in the land of Shinar; and when it is prepared, she will be set there on her own pedestal.”





# Zechariah 5:5-11

- Woman (wickedness)
- Ephah (commerce)
- House (Temple-2 Sam 7; religion)
- Shinar (Gen 10:10; 11:2; Dan 1:2)



# Hitchcock

*The Second Coming of Babylon, 109.*

## **ZECHARIAH 5:5-11**

## **REVELATION 17-18**

Woman sitting in a basket

Woman sitting on beast, seven mountains, many waters (17: 3, 9, 15)

Emphasis on commerce  
(basket for measuring grain)

Emphasis on commerce (merchant of grain, 18:13)

Woman's name is wickedness

Woman's name is Babylon the Great, Mother of Harlots and Abominations of the Earth

Focus on False worship  
(temple is built for the woman)

Focus on False worship (17:5)

Woman taken to Babylon

Woman called Babylon



Arthur W. Pink

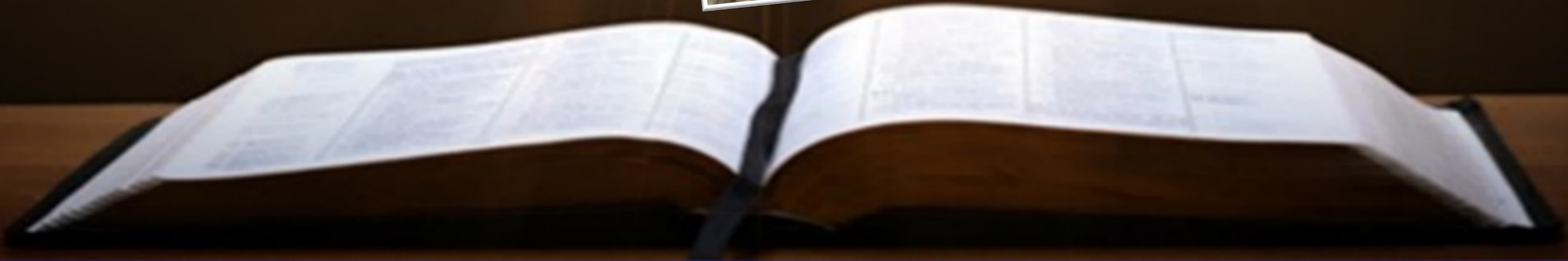
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1886 - 1952

“The vision or prophecy (Zec. 5) contains the germ which is afterward expanded and developed in such detail in Rev. 17 and 18.” Pink, *The Antichrist*, 281.

## Ecclesiastes 1:9

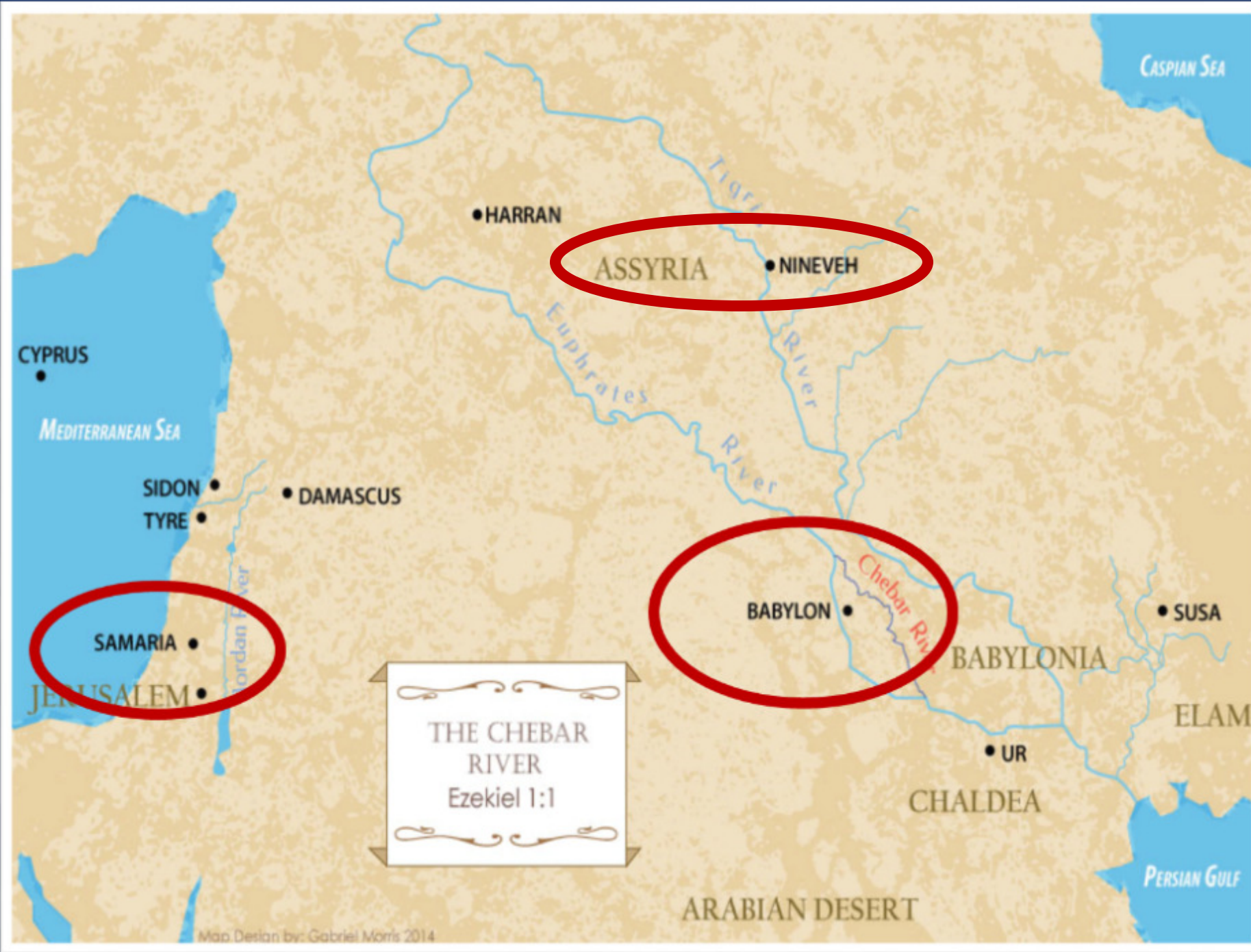
“That which has been is that which will be, And that which has been done is that which will be done. So there is nothing new under the sun.”





# Little Horn Slide





# Israel's Judgments

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# Ham's Sons



1. Cush
2. Mizraim
3. Put
4. Canaan



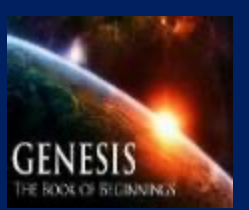




## 2. Mizraim's Sons

- A. Ludim
- B. Anaim
- C. Lehabim
- D. Naphtushim
- E. Pathrushim
- F. Calushim
- G. Caphtorim





## 2. Mizraim's Sons

- A. Ludim
- B. Anaim
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# Ham's Sons



1. Cush
2. Mizraim
3. Put
4. Canaan







### Geographical Distribution Of The Sons Of Noah

The three sons of Noah migrated to different areas. The Semites occupied the Tigris–Euphrates valley and most of Arabia; the Japhethites moved north, around the Black Sea, and even west to Spain; the Hamites went south into lower Asia Minor, coastal Syria and Palestine, and the Red Sea coast of Arabia, but principally into Africa.



## 4. Canaan's Sons

- A. Sidon
- B. Heth
- C. Jebusite
- D. Amorite
- E. Girgahite
- F. Hivite
- G. Arkite
- H. Sinite
- I. Arvadite
- J. Zemaritie
- K. Hamathite

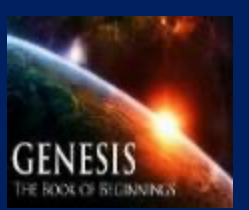




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- K. Hamathite





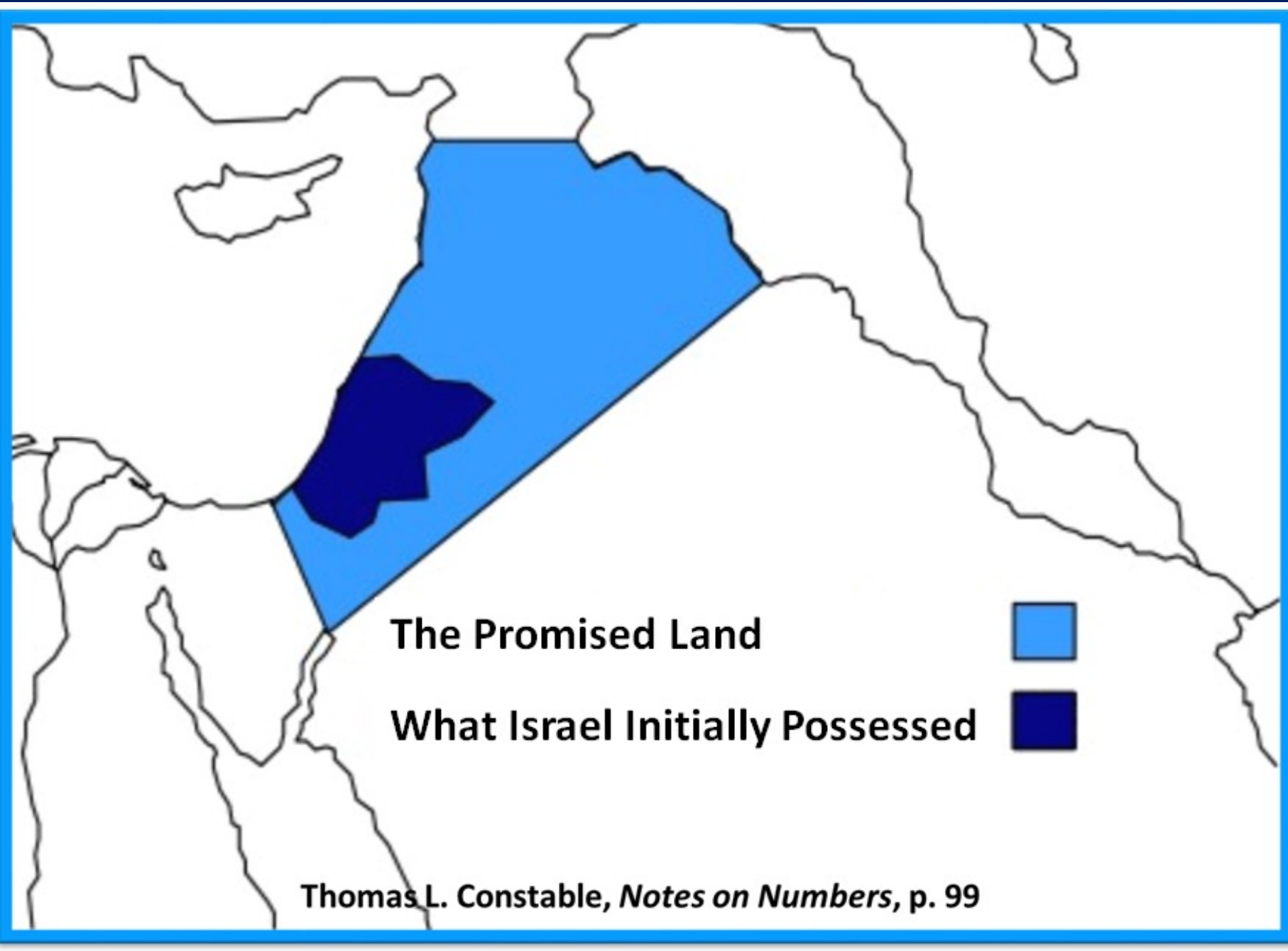


## Genesis 15:16

“Then in the fourth generation they will return here, for the wrongdoing of the Amorite is not yet complete.”







# GENESIS 10

## Outline



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- IV. Shem's line (21-31)**
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**JAPHETH**

**MEDITERRANEAN SEA**

**BLACK SEA**

**MOUNT ARARAT**

**HAM**

**SHEM**

TARSHISH

TARSHISH

JAVAN

TIRAS

TOGARMAH

GOMER

DODANIM

LUD MESHECH

HETH

MESOPOTAMIA

ASSEUR

LEHABIM

CAPHTORIM

KITTIM

AMMON

KARAM

MADAI

PUT

PHILISTINES

Sidon

Arvad

Mari

ELAM

EGYPT

MIZRAIM

Sinai

Jericho

Babylon

Ur

PATHRUSIM

DEDAN

JOKTAN

ASSEUR

Lake Chad

CUSH

SEBA

SHEBA

SHEBA

HAZARMAVETH

OPHIR

SEBA

SHEBA

SHEBA

PUT

PUT

PUT

PUT

PUT

ARABIAN SEA

Danube River

Dnieper River

Kama River

Irtysch

Ob River

Volga River

Lake Balqash

Aral Sea

Caspian Sea

Amu Darya River

Indus River

Red Sea

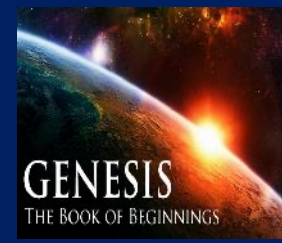
Persian Gulf

Arabian Desert

Nile River

ARABIAN SEA

# Table of Nations (Gen 10)

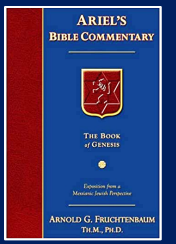


- Shem's descendants (Gen 10:21-32)
  - ◆ Semites
  - ◆ Line leading to Israel
  - ◆ Eber (Gen 10:21, 25) is origin of the word Hebrews (Gen 14:13)



# Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

*The Book of Genesis, 217*



“The line of Shem begins in verse 21: And unto Shem, the father of all the children of Eber. Eber in Hebrew is *Ever* and is the source of the Hebrew word for “Hebrew,” *Ivrit*. To be the father of the Hebrews is the main significance of the line of Shem.”

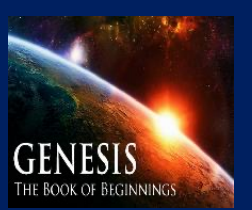


## Genesis 3:15

“And I will put enmity Between you and the woman, And between your seed and her seed; He shall bruise you on the head, And you shall bruise him on the heel.”



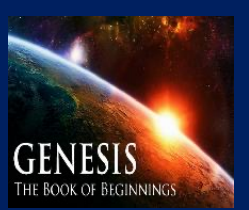
# God's Messianic Purposes Beginning in Genesis



- *Proto-evangelium* from Adam & Eve (3:15)
- Seth (4:25)
- Noah (Gen 5:29)
- Shem (9:26)
- Abraham (12:3)
- Isaac (21:12)
- Jacob (25:23)
- Judah (49:10)



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# Shem's Sons



1. Elam
2. Asshur
3. Arphachshad
4. Lud
5. Aram





# Shem's Sons



1. Elam
2. Asshur
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# Identification of the Four Kingdoms



Vision in Daniel: Ch. 2

Vision in Ch. 7

Vision in Ch. 8

IDENTIFICATION

BABYLON 2:48

HEAD of GOLD

LION

CHEST and ARMS of SILVER

BEAR

RAM

MEDO-PERSIA 8:20

BELLY and THIGHS of BRONZE

LEOPARD

GOAT

GREECE 8:21

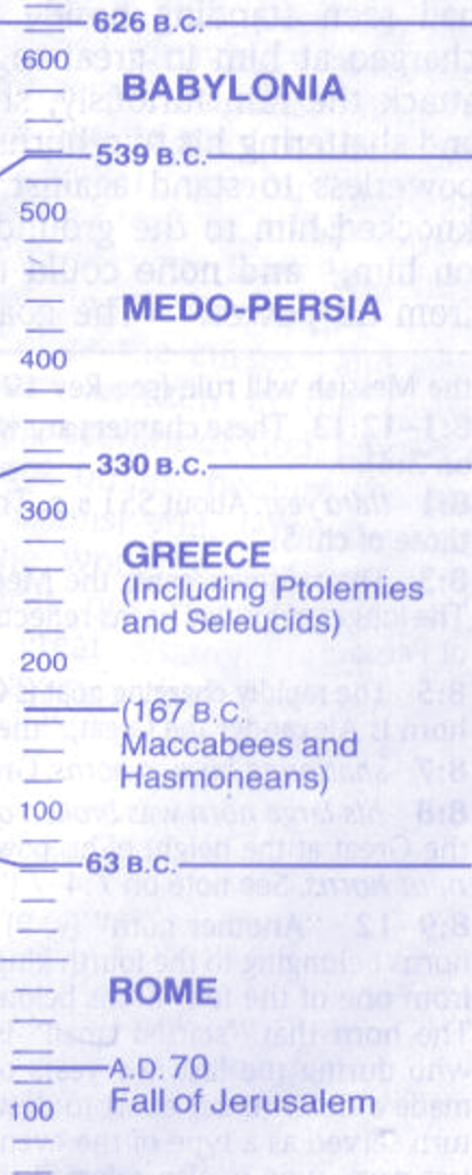
LEGS of IRON

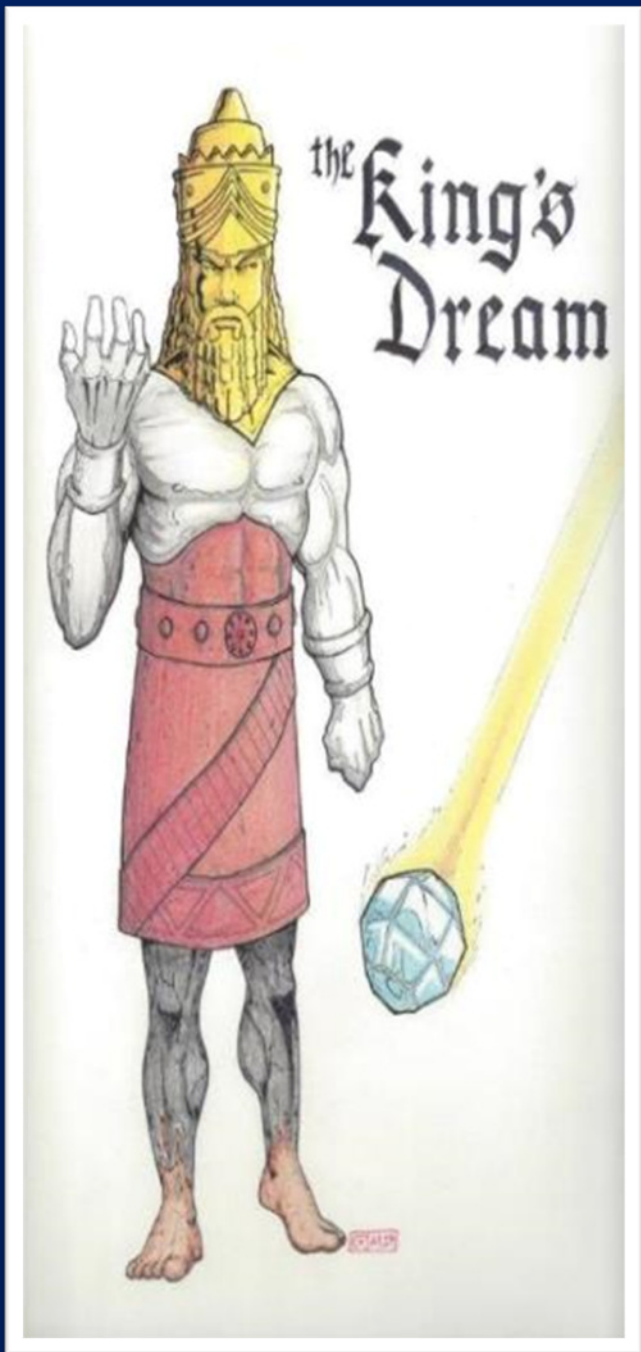
TERRIFYING and FRIGHTENING BEAST

ROME

FEET of CLAY

# Chronology of Major Empires in Daniel





# Statue & Stone

2. A Statue and a Stone



Statue is destroyed by a great stone, which represents Jesus Christ



HEAD  
GOLD

WORLD POWER  
BABYLON  
606-539

CHEST AND ARMS  
SILVER

WORLD POWER  
PERSIA  
539-331

STOMACH AND THIGHS  
BRASS

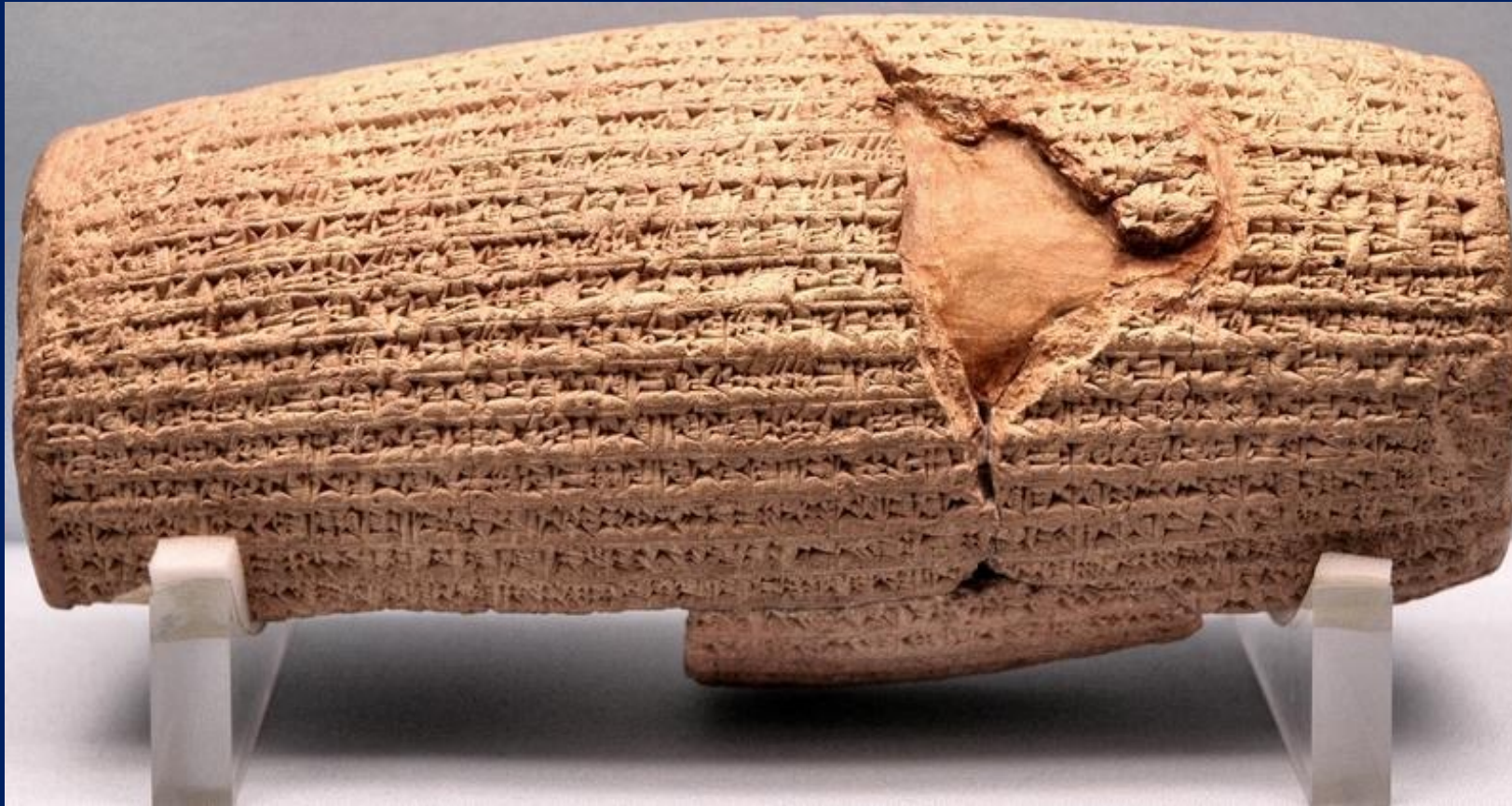
WORLD POWER  
GREECE  
331-323

LEGS AND FEET  
IRON & CLAY

WORLD POWER  
ROME  
322 B.C. — A.D. 476  
FUTURE



# Cyrus Cylinder





# Three Returns

	<b>DATE</b>	<b>DURATION</b>	<b>PERSIAN KING</b>	<b>JEWISH LEADER</b>	<b>SCRIPTURE</b>	<b>PURPOSE</b>	<b>NUMBER OF RETURNEES</b>
<b>1<sup>st</sup> return</b>	<b>538–515 B.C.</b>	<b>23 years</b>	<b>Cyrus (Isa 44:28–45:1)</b>	<b>Zerubbabel</b>	<b>Ezra 1–6; Isaiah 44:28</b>	<b>Rebuilding the temple</b>	<b>50,000</b>
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> return</b>	<b>458–457 B.C.</b>	<b>2 years</b>	<b>Artaxerxes</b>	<b>Ezra</b>	<b>Ezra 7–10</b>	<b>Adorning of the temple and reforming the people</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> return</b>	<b>444–432 B.C.</b>	<b>8 years</b>	<b>Artaxerxes</b>	<b>Nehemiah</b>	<b>Nehemiah</b>	<b>Rebuilding the wall</b>	



# Yoram Ettinger

“Iran's School Textbooks—Can Congress Afford to Ignore It?,” online: <http://theettingerreport.com/Iran-and-MidEast/Iran-s-School-Textbooks-%E2%80%93-can-Congress-afford-to-i.aspx>, May 29, 2015, accessed 30 May 2015.



“Iranian school textbooks, such as *The Qur'an and Life* (Grade 12, p. 125) prepare Iranian children for the Ayatollahs' sublime goal: the apocalyptic, horrifying, millenarian, military battle against the USA and other "arrogant oppressors of the world," which are ostensibly led by "idolatrous devils." While the "savior" – the infallible, immortal, divinely ordained and eventual global leader, the Mahdi – has not surfaced yet, Iranian children are taught that the battle is already raging throughout the world, awaiting their sacrifice. School . . .



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“Iran's School Textbooks—Can Congress Afford to Ignore It?,” online: <http://theettingerreport.com/Iran-and-MidEast/Iran-s-School-Textbooks-%E2%80%93-can-Congress-afford-to-i.aspx>, May 29, 2015, accessed 30 May 2015.



. . .textbooks of Western democracies are the most authentic reflection of peoples' values and worldview. School textbooks of tyrannies are the most authentic reflection of the nature and mission of the regimes. Iranian school textbooks reflect the strategy and tactics of the Ayatollahs, much more authentically than speeches, interviews, diplomatic statements and conversations conducted by President Rouhani and Foreign Minister Zarif.”







## Ron Rhodes

Ron Rhodes, *Northern Storm Rising: Russia, Iran, and the Emerging End-Times Military Coalition against Israel* (Eugene, OR: Harvest, 2008), pp. 90.

“The unique alignment of nations described in Ezekiel 38 and 39 has never occurred in the past, but it is occurring now.”

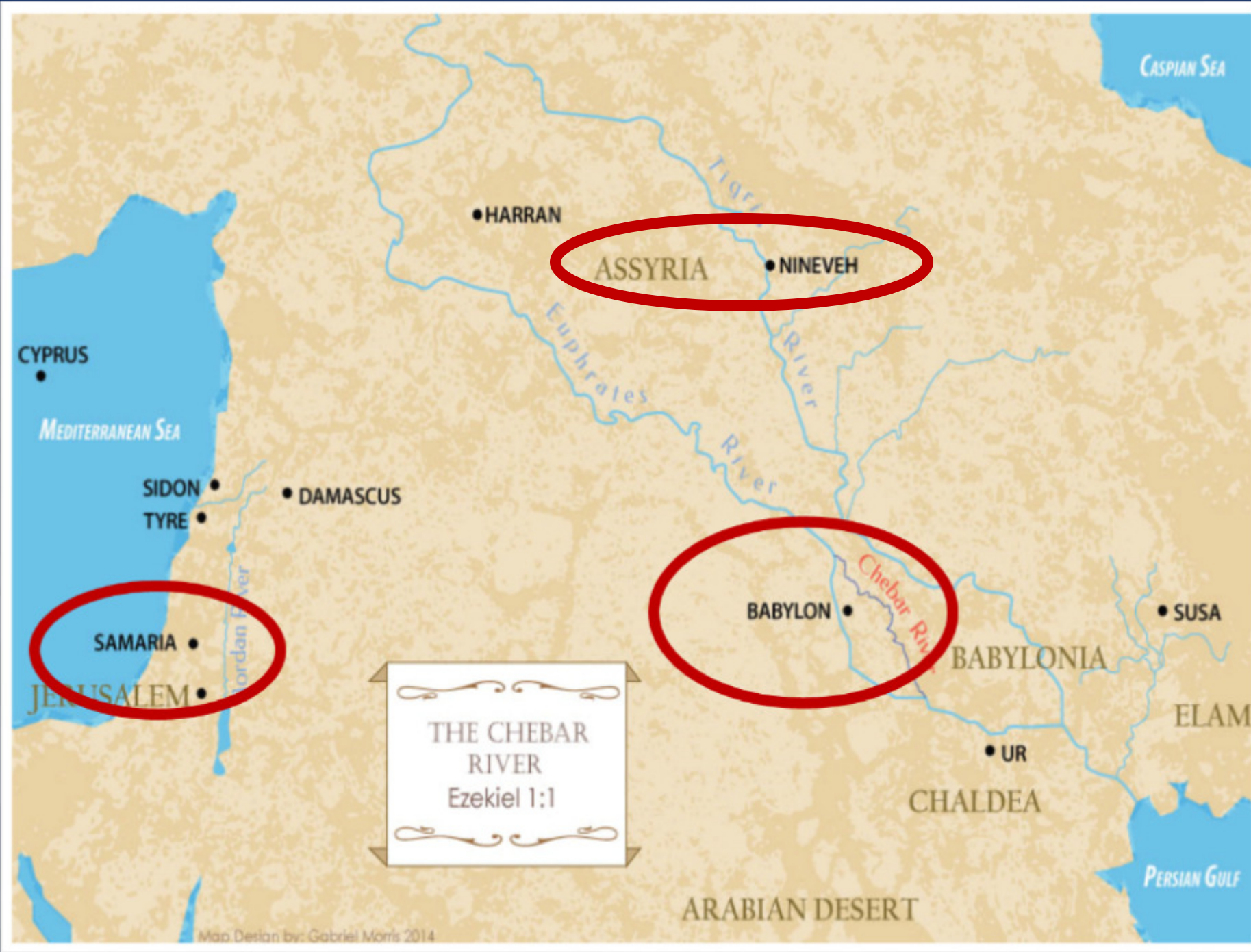
# Shem's Sons



1. Elam
2. Asshur
3. Arphachshad
4. Lud
5. Aram







THE CHEBAR RIVER  
Ezekiel 1:1



# Shem's Sons



1. Elam
2. Asshur
3. Arphachshad
4. Lud
5. Aram



## 5. Aram's Sons



A. Uz

B. Hul

C. Gether

D. Mash



## 5. Aram's Sons



A. Uz

B. Hul

C. Gether

D. Mash



# Shem's Sons



1. Elam
2. Asshur
3. **Arphachshad**
4. Lud
5. Aram





# Eber's Sons



A. Peleg

B. Joktan



# Eber's Sons



A. Peleg

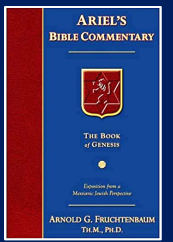
B. Joktan



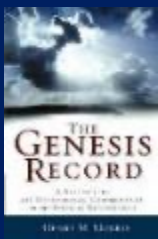


# Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

*The Book of Genesis, 219*



“...the name of the one was Peleg. For in his days was the earth divided. The name Peleg means ‘to divide.’ Some identify this event with the continental divide or the continental drift. However, contextually, it more likely refers to the language division of the Tower of Babel judgment. This means that the confusion of tongues occurred during Peleg’s lifetime.”



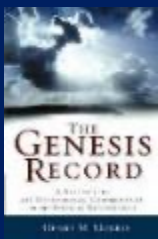
## Dr. Henry M. Morris

*The Genesis Record, 260-61*



“Evidently this was a most memorable event, and Eber named his son in commemoration of it. The name Peleg means ‘division.’... The big question concerns the meaning of the indicated division of the earth. The most obvious interpretation of this verse is that the division was the division of the peoples at the Tower of Babel, as discussed in Genesis 11. It is significant that some such division is mentioned here in Genesis 10:5 (‘By these were the isles of the Gentiles divided in their lands; every one after his tongue, after their families, in their nations’) and Genesis 10:32 (‘... by these were the nations divided in the earth after the flood’).”





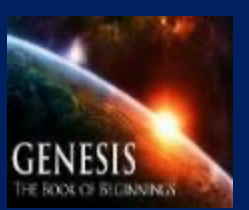
## Dr. Henry M. Morris

*The Genesis Record*, 260-61



“These verses seem clearly to refer to a linguistic and geographic division, rather than to an actual splitting of the continents. This is especially clear in verse 5, where the division is specifically ‘after his tongue.’... If it is ever actually proved that the earth once was a single land mass that somehow split apart, with the segments gradually drifting away to form the present continents, then indeed this verse might be understood to refer to such an event. At present, the question of continental drift is still open among scientists; and creationist scientists have pointed to a number of unresolved physical difficulties with the whole idea.”

# Eber's Sons

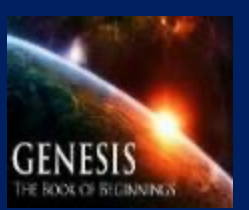


A. Peleg

B. Joktan



# Joktan's Sons



- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1. Alamodad    | 8. Obal     |
| 2. Sheleph     | 9. Abimael  |
| 3. Hazarmaveth | 10. Sheba   |
| 4. Jerah       | 11. Ophir   |
| 5. Hadoram     | 12. Havilah |
| 6. Uzal        | 13. Jobab   |
| 7. Diklah      |             |



# GENESIS 10 Outline



- I. Introduction (1)
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Conclusion

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## Outline



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“The LORD bless you and keep you; the LORD make his face shine on you and be gracious to you; the LORD turn his face toward you and give you peace.” (NIV)