



Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church President – Chafer Theological Seminary

Answering Ten Questions

- 1) What is the title Revelation of Jesus Christ
- Who wrote it? John
- 3) Where was it written from? Patmos
- 4) To Whom was it written? The Seven Churches
- 5) When was it written? A.D. 95
- 6) How is it organized (outline)? 3 part outline
- 7) How was it delivered **Seven steps**
- 8) Why was it written? **Encouragement and holiness**
- 9) What is it about? Jesus' final victory
- 10) What makes the book different? OT relationship

Prologue (Rev. 1:1-8)

- I. Title (1a)
- II. Chain of Communication (1b-2)
- III. Blessing (3)
- IV. Author (4a)
- V. Audience (4b)
- VI. Greeting (4c)
- VII. Source (4d-5a)
- VIII. Subject (5b-8)



Revelation 1:19

"Therefore write the things which you have seen, and the things which are, and the things which will take place after these things [metatauta]."



Revelation 1:19

- Seen (Chapter 1)
- Are (Chapters 2–3)
- After these things (Chapters 4–22)



Revelation 1:19

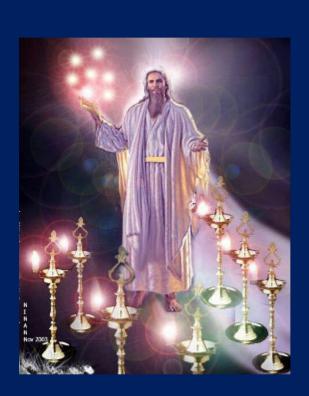
- Seen (Chapter 1)
- Are (Chapters 2–3)
- After these things (Chapters 4–22)





Pattern of the Letters in Revelation 2–3

- 1. Destination
- 2. Description of Christ (Rev. 1)
- 3. Commendation
- 4. Rebuke
- 5. Exhortation to change
- 6. Consequence
- 7. Exhortation to listen
- 8. Promise to overcomers (Rev. 21–22)



CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
<u>Ephesus</u>	<u>2:1-7</u>	<u>Loveless</u>
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

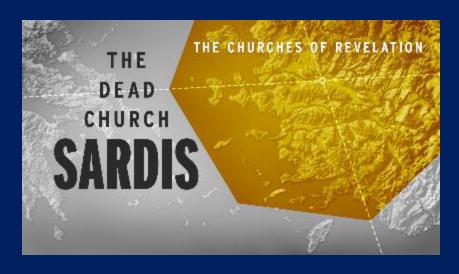
CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless
<u>Smyrna</u>	<u>2:8-11</u>	<u>Persecuted</u>
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted
<u>Pergamum</u>	<u>2:12-17</u>	Compromised
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

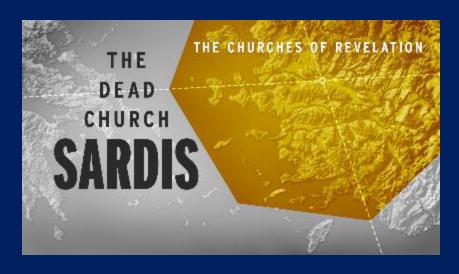
CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised
<u>Thyatira</u>	<u>2:18-29</u>	Corrupt
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt
<u>Sardis</u>	<u>3:1-6</u>	<u>Dead</u>
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- **4.** Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)

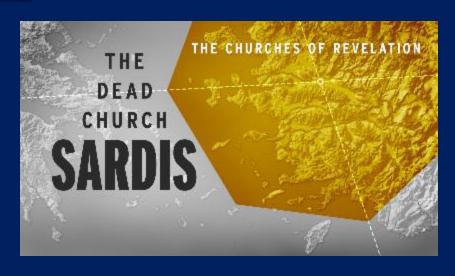


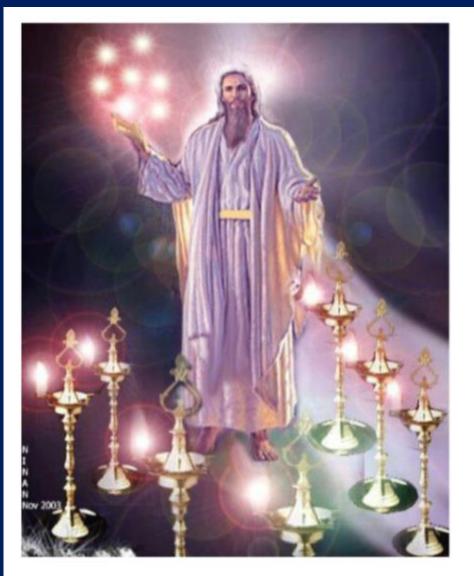
- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- **4.** Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)





- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- **4.** Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)





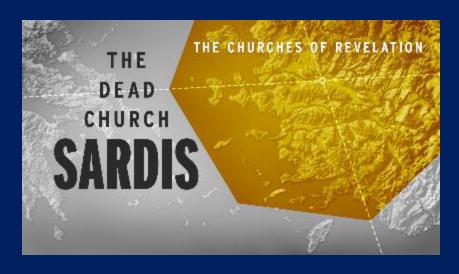


2. Description of Christ to Sardis (Rev. 3:1b)

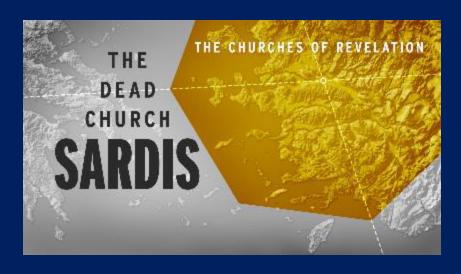
- A. Has the seven Spirits of God
- B. Has the seven stars



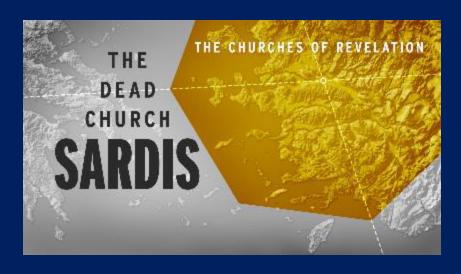
- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- **4.** Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)



- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- 4. Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)



- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- **4.** Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)



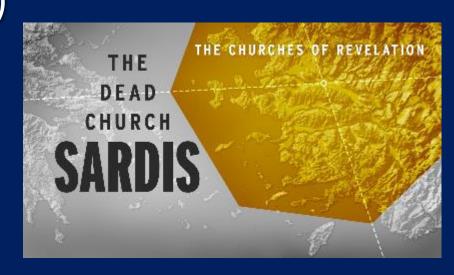
5. So What? - Points of Application!

Rev 3:2-3c

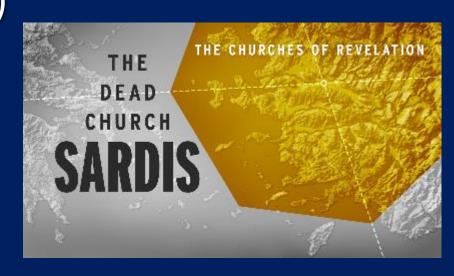
"2 Wake up, and strengthen the things that remain, which were about to die; for I have not found your deeds completed in the sight of My God. ³ So remember what you have received and heard; and keep it, and repent."



- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- **4.** Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)



- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- 4. Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)



7. Promise to the Overcomers

Rev 3:5

"He who overcomes will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



7. Promise to the Overcomers

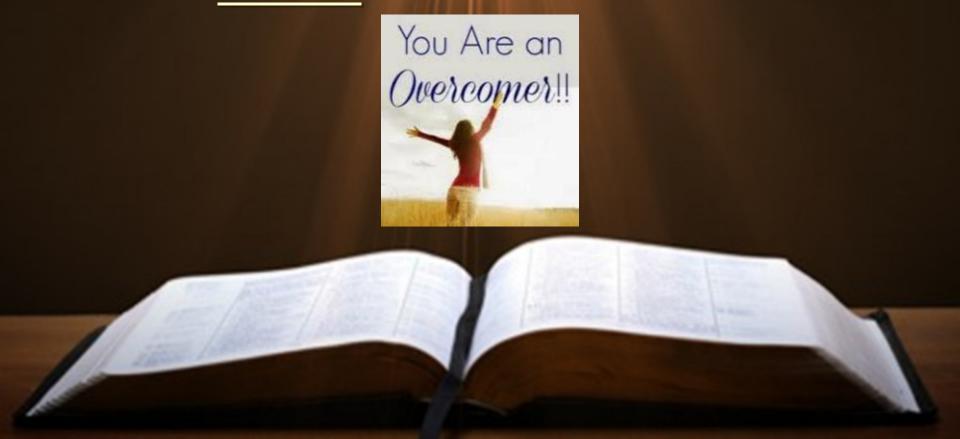
Rev 3:5

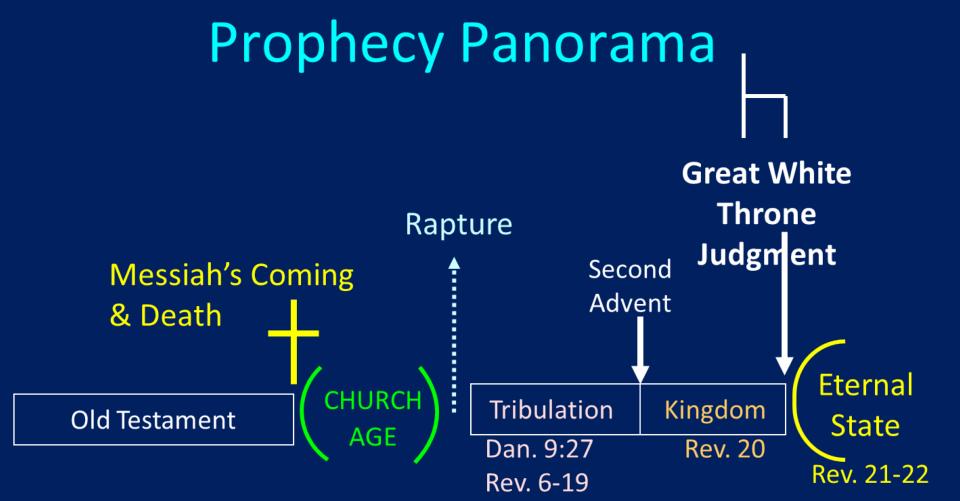
"He who overcomes will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



1 John 5:4-5

"⁴ For whatever is **born of God overcomes** the world; and this is the victory that has overcome the world—our faith. ⁵ Who is the one who **overcomes** the world, but he who **believes** that Jesus is the Son of God?"





7. Christ's Promises to Overcomers in Sarids (Rev. 3:5)

- A. Clothed in white 5a
- B. Name not erased from the Book of Life 5b
- C. Confession name before Father & Angels 5c



7. Christ's Promises to Overcomers in Sardis (Rev. 3:5)

- A. Clothed in white 5a
- B. Name not erased from the Book of Life 5b
- C. Confession name before Father & Angels 5c



7. Promise to the Overcomers

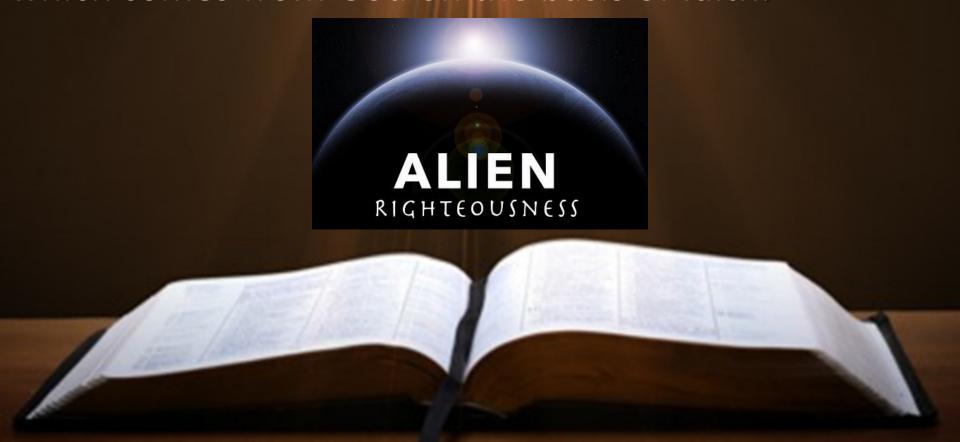
Rev 3:5

"He who overcomes will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



Philippians 3:9

"and may be found in Him, not having a righteousness of my own derived from *the* Law, but that which is through faith in Christ, the righteousness which *comes* from God on the basis of faith."



7. Christ's Promises to Overcomers in Sardis (Rev. 3:5)

- A. Clothed in white 5a
- B. Name not erased from the Book of Life 5b
- C. Confession name before Father & Angels 5c



7. Promise to the Overcomers

Rev 3:5

"He who overcomes will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



Revelation 3:5

"He who <u>overcomes</u> [nikaō] will thus be clothed in white garments; and <u>I will not erase his name</u> from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



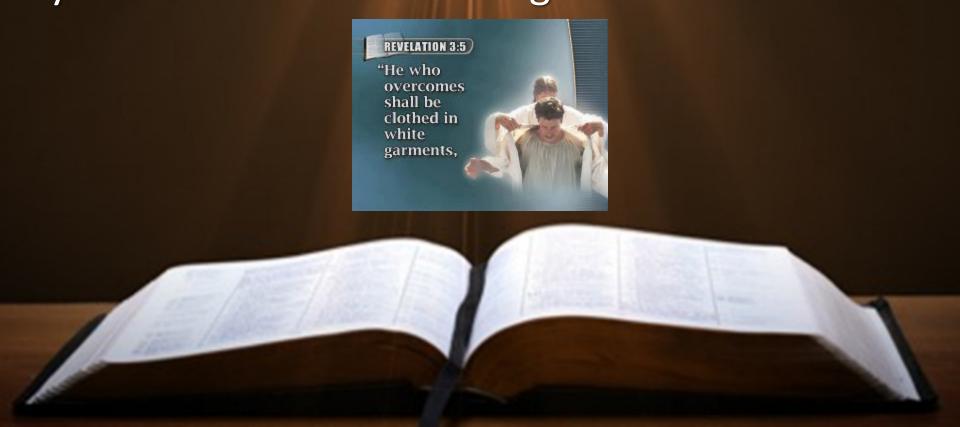
Romans 12:21

"Do not be overcome [nikaō] by evil, but overcome evil with good."



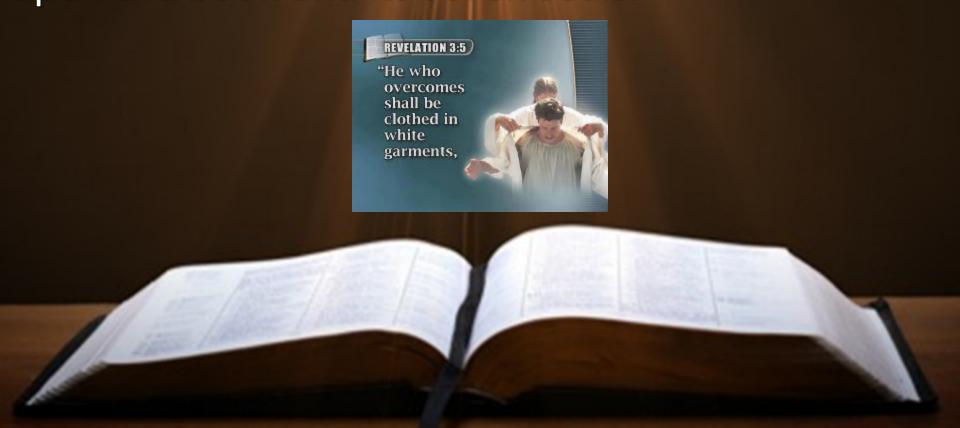
Revelation 3:5

"He who <u>overcomes</u> [nikaō] will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



Revelation 5:5

"and one of the elders said to me, 'Stop weeping; behold, the Lion that is from the tribe of Judah, the Root of David, has **overcome** [nikaō] so as to open the book and its seven seals."



John 16:33

"These things I have spoken to you, so that in Me you may have peace. In the world you have tribulation, but <u>take courage</u>; I have <u>overcome</u> [nikaō; perfect tense] the world."



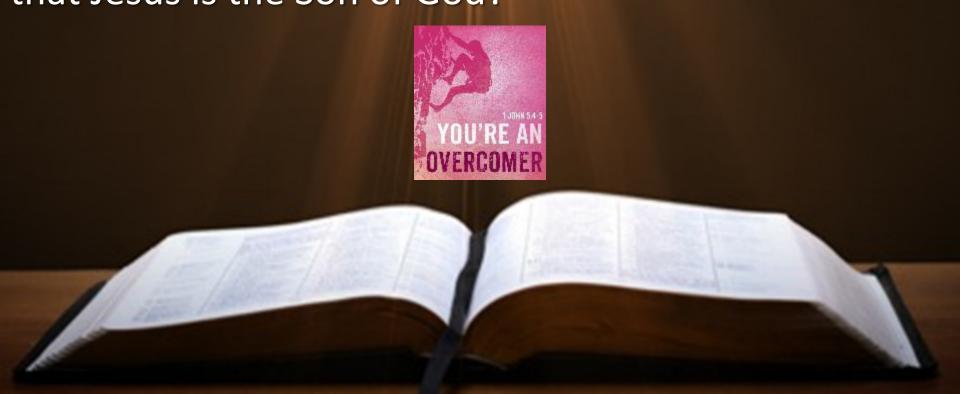
1 John 4:4

"You are from God, little children, and have overcome [nikaō; perfect tense] them; because <a href="https://www.greater-is-He-who-is-in-you-than-he-who-is-in-the-world."



1 John 5:4-5

"For whatever is born of God <u>overcomes</u> [nikaō] the world; and this is the victory that has <u>overcome</u> [nikaō] the world—our faith.⁵ Who is the one who <u>overcomes</u> [nikaō] the world, but he who believes that Jesus is the Son of God?"



Romans 8:37

"But in all these things we <u>overwhelmingly</u> conquer [hypernikaō, present tense] through Him who loved us."

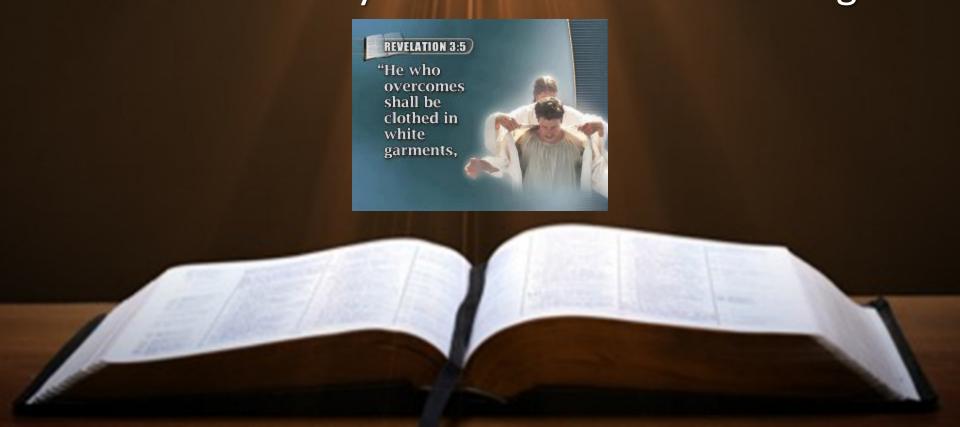


Revelation 21:6-8

"6 Then He said to me, 'It is done. I am the Alpha and the Omega, the beginning and the end. I will give to the one who thirsts from the spring of the water of life without cost. 7 He who overcomes [nikaō] will inherit these things, and I will be his God and he will be My son. 8 But for the cowardly and unbelieving and abominable and murderers and immoral persons and sorcerers and idolaters and all liars, their part will be in the lake that burns with fire and brimstone, which is the second death."

Revelation 3:5

"He who <u>overcomes</u> [all believers; nikaō] will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



"Overcomer" in Revelation 3:5?

INCORRECT VIEW	CORRECT VIEW

Articular participle

Imperative verb

The believer must overcome

What the believer ought to do

Command

Prescriptive

Conditions

works

Inevitable benefit Possible benefit

Motivation in the present through potential loss

Keep performing to maintain your position

Position kept through human

what's inevitably theirs Let your practice catch up to your position **Position maintained through**

Modifies pronoun "he"

Statements of fact

divine grace

Motivation in the present through

The believer is an overcoming one Who the believer already is

Descriptive

Revelation 3:5

"He who <u>overcomes</u> [all believers; nikaō] will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not [ou <u>mē</u>; not ever, no not ever] erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



John 10:27-29

²⁷"My sheep hear My voice, and I know them, and they follow Me; ²⁸ and I give eternal life to them, and they will **never perish** [ou mē; aiōnia]; and no one will snatch them out of My hand. ²⁹ My Father, who has given them to Me, is greater than all; and no one is able to snatch them out of the Father's hand."



Philippians 4:2-3

"2 I urge Euodia and I urge Syntyche to live in harmony in the Lord.³ Indeed, true companion, I ask you also to help these women who have shared my struggle in the cause of the gospel, together with Clement also and the rest of my fellow workers, whose names are in the book of life." **REVELATION 3:5** clothed in

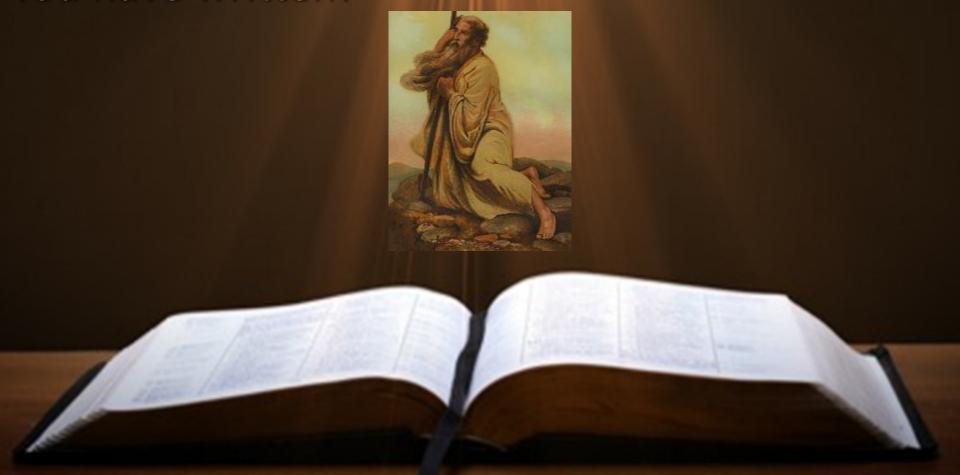
Luke 10:17, 20

"17 The seventy returned with joy, saying, 'Lord, even the demons are subject to us in Your name'....²⁰ 'Nevertheless do not rejoice in this, that the spirits are subject to you, but <u>rejoice that your names are recorded in heaven.</u>"



Exodus 32:32

"But now, if You will, forgive their sin—and if not, please blot me out from Your book which You have written!"



Psalm 69:28

"May they be blotted out of the book of life And may they not be recorded with the righteous."



_	_	
	WO	10
	1////	K

SCRIPTURE?

TITLE? Book of Life Lamb's Book of life

KIND OF LIFE Physical life Spiritual life

WHEN RECORDED? Conception Regeneration

WHICH TESTAMENT? Old Testament New Testament

Exod. 32:32; Luke 10:20; Rev. 3:5; Ps. 69:28 20:12, 15

7. Christ's Promises to Overcomers in Sardis (Rev. 3:5)

- A. Clothed in white 5a
- B. Name not erased from the Book of Life 5b
- **C.** Confession name before Father & Angels 5c



7. Promise to the Overcomers

Rev 3:5

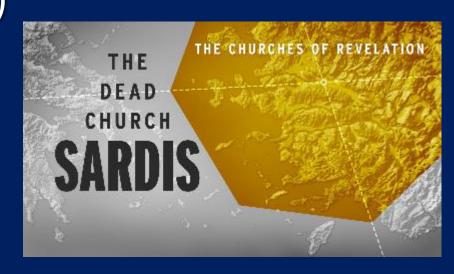
"He who overcomes will thus be clothed in white garments; and I will not erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels."



Sardis

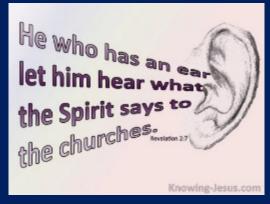
Revelation 3:1-6

- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- **4.** Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)



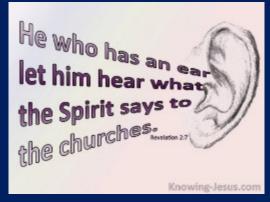
8. Exhortation to Listen

Rev 3:6 "He who has an ear, let him hear what the Spirit says to the churches."



8. Exhortation to Listen

Rev 3:6 "He who has an ear, let him hear what the Spirit says to the churches."



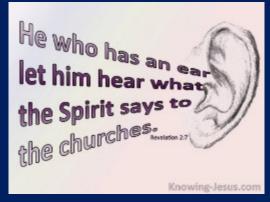
Deuteronomy 6:4-7

⁴ "Hear, O Israel! The LORD is our God, the LORD is one!...⁶ These words, which I am commanding you today, shall be on your heart. ⁷ You shall <u>teach</u> them <u>diligently</u> to your <u>sons</u> and shall talk of them when you <u>sit</u> in your house and when you <u>walk</u> by the way and when you <u>lie</u> down and when you <u>rise</u> up."



8. Exhortation to Listen

Rev 3:6 "He who has an ear, let him hear what the Spirit says to the churches."

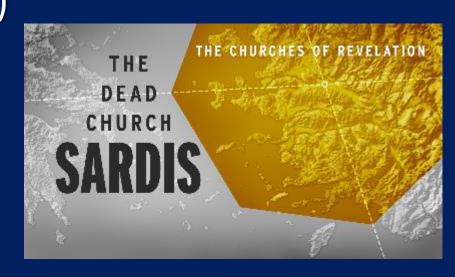


Conclusion

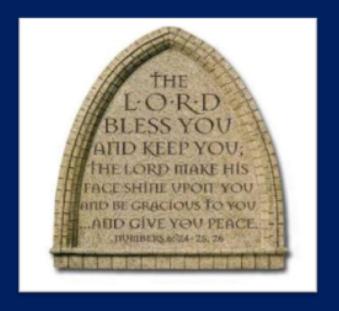
Sardis

Revelation 3:1-6

- 1. Destination (1a)
- 2. Description of Christ (1b)
- 3. Commendation (1c)
- 4. Rebuke (1d)
- 5. Exhortation (2a-3c)
- 6. Consequence (3d-4)
- 7. Promise to overcomers (5)
- 8. Exhortation to listen (6)







"The LORD bless you and keep you; the LORD make his face shine on you and be gracious to you; the LORD turn his face toward you and give you peace." (NIV)