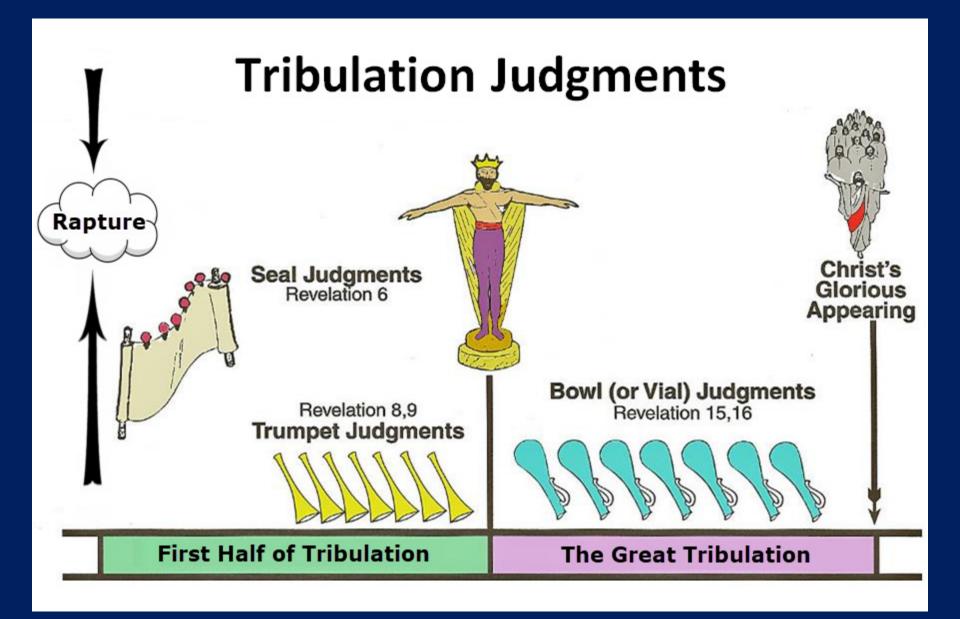




Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church President – Chafer Theological Seminary





Seven Bowls (Revelation 16)



1st Bowl (16:1-2) – Boils

2nd Bowl (16:3) – Sea becomes blood

3rd Bowl (16:4-7) – Freshwater destroyed

4th Bowl (16:8-9) – Sun scorches man

5th Bowl (16:10-11) – Darkness

6th Bowl (16:13-16) – Euphrates dried

7th Bowl (16:17-21) – Greatest earthquake

7. The Seventh Bowl

Revelation 16:17-21

- a) 7th angel pours out the bowl (17)
- b) Lightning & thunder (18a)
- c) Greatest earthquake (18b)
- d) Jerusalem destroyed (19a)
- e) Babylon destroyed (19b)
- f) Every mountain & island moved (20)
- g) 100-pound hailstones (21a)
- h) Man's sinful reaction (21b)



Revelation 16:19

"The great city was split into three parts, and the cities of the nations fell. Babylon the great was remembered before God, to give her the cup of the wine of His fierce wrath."



Revelation 17:1

"Then <u>one of the seven angels who had the</u> <u>seven bowls</u> came and spoke with me, saying, "Come here, I will show you the judgment of the great harlot who sits on many waters."



5 Non-Chronological Parenthetical Insertions

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Seals (Rev 7) 144,000 JEWS

1 2 3 4 5 6 √7

Trumpets (Rev 10−11) No Delay; 2 Witnesses

1 2 3 4 5 6 √7 (Rev 12−14) Israel's flight

Bowls (Rev 16:13-16) Armageddon

1 2 3 4 5 6 √7 (Rev 17−18) Babylon falls
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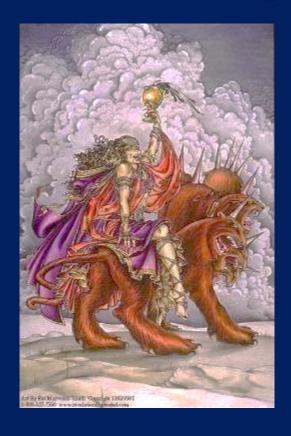
5 Non-Chronological Parenthetical Insertions

- 1. Rev 7 144,000 Jews
- 2. Rev 10:1-11:13 Announcement of no more delay and the two witnesses
- 3. Rev 12-14 Israel's flight, two beasts, six scenes of hope
- 4. Rev 16:13-16 Gathering of the nations to Armageddon
- 5. Rev 17:1-19:6 Babylon's fall

The Woman Rides the Beast

Revelation 17

- The Vision Concerning Babylon (1-6a)
- I. The Interpretation Concerning Babylon (6b-18)



The Great City of Babylon

Revelation 18

- I. The Prediction of Babylon's Fall (18:1-3)
- II. The Appeal to Separate From Babylon (18:4-8)
- III. The Reactions to Babylon's Fall (18:9-20)
- IV. The Description of Babylon's Fall (18:21-24)



Heaven Celebrates Babylon's Fall

Revelation 19:1-6

- . The Great Multitude (19:1-3)
- II. The 24 Elders & the 4 Living Creatures (19:4)
- III. The Voice from the Throne (19:5)
- IV. The Great Multitude (19:6)



Heaven Celebrates Babylon's Fall

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- A. Introduction (1a)
- B. First Hallelujah (1b-2)
- C. Second Hallelujah (3)



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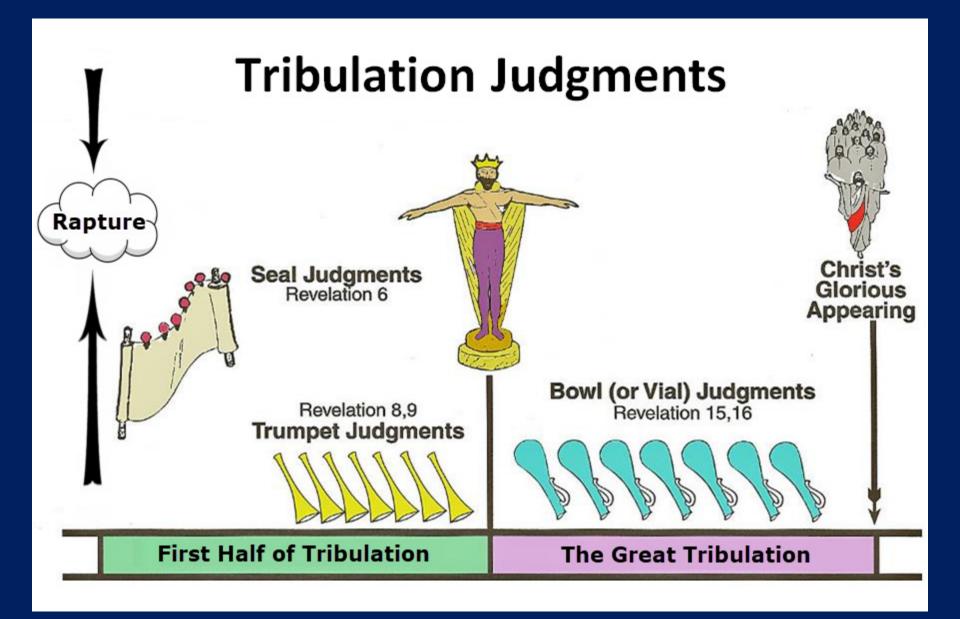




David Hocking

David Hocking, *The Book of Revelation: Understanding the Future* (Tustin, CA: Hope For Today Publications, 2014), 500.

"The word 'hallelujah' is the same in all languages of the world, and simply means 'praise the Lord' and not a quiet expression of prayer but rather the sound of a 'great voice of much people in heaven.' This outburst of praise sounded like 'many waters' and the voice of 'mighty thundering.' Apparently, God is going to change the ability of ears to hear that which is loud – because heaven is filled with the word 'loud'!"



Parallels Between Jeremiah 50-51 & Revelation 17-18 Jeremiah Revelation

51:7b

50:1

51:49

51:63-64

51:8

51:30

50:39

50:29

51:6, 45

51:48

Dyer, "The Identity of Babylon in Revelation 17–18 (Part 2)," 441-43.

17:3-4; 18:6

17:1

17:2

17:5

17:6; 18:24

18:21

18:8

17:16

18:21

18:6

18:4

18:20

Associated with a Golden cup 51:7a

Dwelling on many waters 51:13

Intoxicating the nations

Persecution of the saints

Sudden destruction

Final, uninhabitable

Destroyed by fire

God's people flee

Heaven rejoices

Deserved

Stone sinking into Euphrates

Same name

Genesis 11:1-4

1 Now the whole earth used the same language and the same words. 2 It came about as they journeyed east, that they found a plain in the land of **Shinar** and settled there. ³ They said to one another, "Come, let us make bricks and burn them thoroughly." And they used brick for stone, and they used tar for mortar. 4 They said, "Come, let us build for ourselves a city, and a tower whose top will reach into heaven, and let us make for ourselves a name, otherwise we will be scattered abroad over the face of the whole earth."

Spread of the Mother-Child Cult

Spicad 0	T the Mother	Cilia Cart
	Mother	Child

Assyria

Egypt

Greece

Rome

Asia

India

Israel

Roman Catholicism

Phoenicia

Tammuz

Baal

Osirus/Horus

Eros

Cupid

Desius

Aswara

Jesus

Tammuz

(Ezek. 8:14-15)

Ishtar

Astarte

Isis

Aphrodite

Venus

Cybele

Isi

Mary

Queen of Heaven

(Jer. 7:18; 44:17)

Alexander Hislop, Two Babylons

Parallels Between Jeremiah 50-51 & Revelation 17-18 Jeremiah Revelation

Associated with a Golden cup 51:7a 51:13

51:7b

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51:49

51:63-64

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Dwelling on many waters Intoxicating the nations Same name

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51:30 50:39 50:29 51:6, 45

Dyer, "The Identity of Babylon in Revelation 17–18 (Part 2)," 441-43.

17:3-4; 18:6 17:1 17:2 17:5 17:6; 18:24

18:21 18:8 17:16

18:21

18:6

18:4

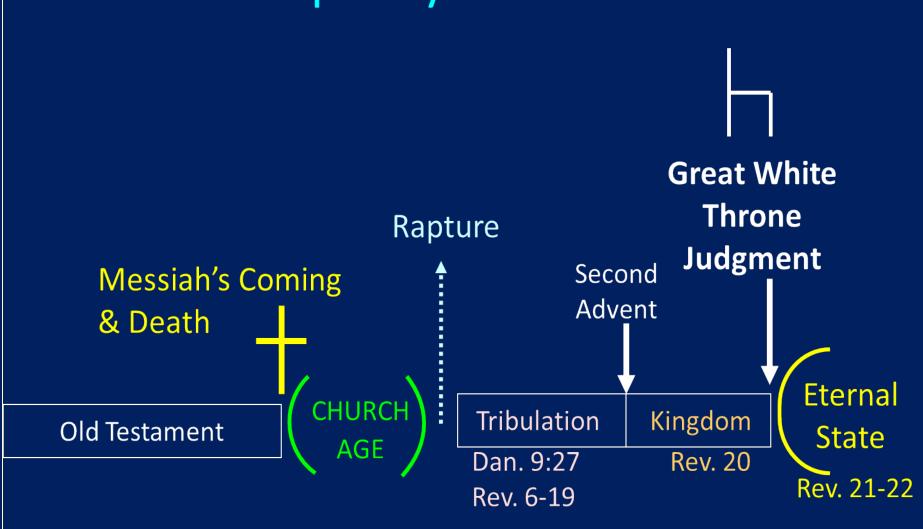
18:20



- A. Introduction (1a)
- B. First Hallelujah (1b-2)
- C. Second Hallelujah (3)

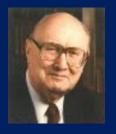


Prophecy Panorama



Millennium Rev. 20	Eternal State Rev. 21-22
Sin restrained	Sin removed
Curse restrained	Curse removed
Death	No death
Mortals / resurrected	Resurrected only
Mortals Destinies undecided	All Destinies sealed
Renovation	Recreation
Temporary	Eternal
Transitional	Non-transitional

Classification	Millennium Rev 20:1-10	Eternal State Rev 21–22
Time	Rev. 20:4	Rev. 22:5
Luminaries	Isa. 30:26	Rev. 21:23; 22:5
Temple	Ezek. 40–48	Rev. 21:22
Death	Isa. 65:20	Rev. 21:4
Satanic activity	Rev. 20:7	Rev. 20:10
Rebellion	Rev. 20:8-9	Rev. 21:27



John F. Walvoord

The Revelation of Jesus Christ: A Commentary (Chicago: Moody, 1966), 267.

"Babylon, ecclesiastically symbolized by the woman in Revelation 17, proposes a common worship and a common religion through uniting in a world church. This is destroyed by the beast in Revelation 17:16 who thus fulfills the will of God (Rev. 17:17). Babylon, politically **symbolized** by the great city of Revelation 18, attempts to achieve its domination of the world by a world common market and a world government. These are destroyed by Christ at His second coming (Rev. 19:11– 21)."



John F. Walvoord

The Revelation of Jesus Christ: A Commentary (Chicago: Moody, 1966), 257, 263.

"The city here according to verse 5 is a mystery, <u>not a literal city</u>...The ultimate decision depends upon the judgment of the expositor, but in many respects it is simpler to postulate a rebuilt Babylon <u>as fulfilling literally</u> the Old Testament prophecies as well as that embodied in this chapter."

BABYLON Ecclesiastical Commercial

Chapter Revelation 17 Revelation 18

Literalness Not literal Literal

Time of 1st half of Second Advent Tribulation

Emphasis Religion Commercial & Political

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N	D	H	D'		Ц	U	IN	ı

	Rev. 17	Rev. 18
Same name	17:5	18:2
City	17:18	18:10
Same clothing	17:4	18:16
Holding a cup	17:4	18:6
Fornicating with Kings	17:2	18:3
Drunk with wine of immorality	<u>17:2</u>	<u>18:3</u>
Persecuting believers	17:6	18:20, 24
Destroyed by fire	17:16	18:8, 18
Destroyed by God	17:17	18:5, 8

Dyer, "The Identity of Babylon in Revelation 17–18 (Part 1)," 311-13.

Revelation 16:19

"The great city was split into three parts, and the cities of the nations fell. Babylon the great was remembered before God, to give her the cup of the wine of His fierce wrath."



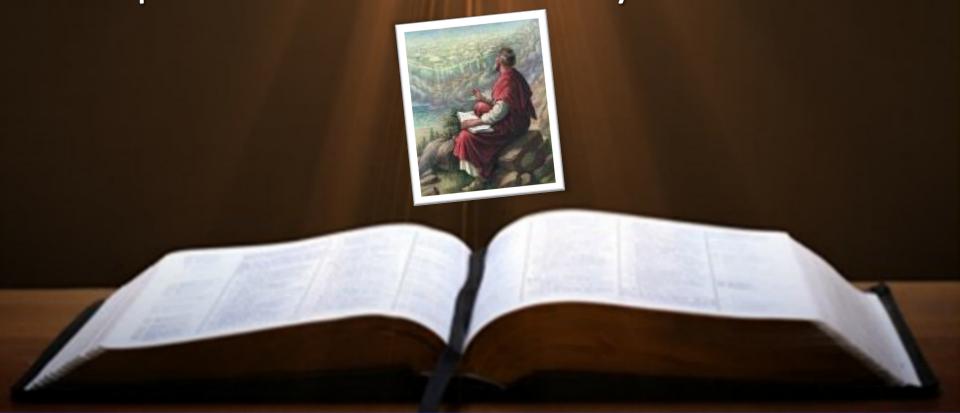
Revelation 17:1

"Then <u>one of the seven angels who had the</u> <u>seven bowls</u> came and spoke with me, saying, "Come here, I will show you the judgment of the great harlot who sits on many waters."



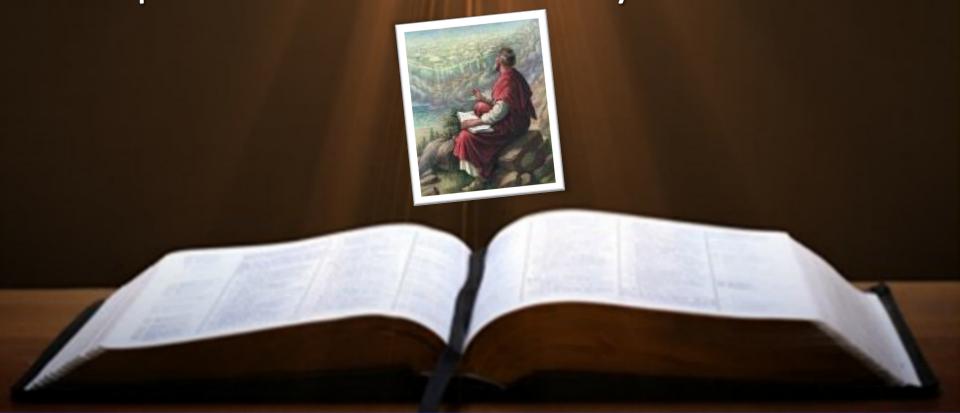
Revelation 14:8

"And another angel, a second one, followed, saying, 'Fallen, fallen is Babylon the great, she who has made all the nations drink of the wine of the passion of her immorality."



Revelation 14:8

"And another angel, a second one, followed, saying, 'Fallen, fallen is **Babylon the great**, she who has made all the nations drink of the wine of the passion of her immorality."



"MYSTERY" IN HARLOT'S TITLE? REV. 17:5

And on her forehead a name was written: MYSTERY, BABYLON THE GREAT, THE MOTHER OF HARLOTS AND OF THE ABOMINATIONS OF THE EARTH. (KJV, NIV)

... and upon her forehead a name was written, a mystery, "BABYLON THE GREAT, THE MOTHER OF HARLOTS AND OF THE ABOMINATIONS OF THE EARTH." (NASB)

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U	N	D	H	D'	Ц	IN	

	Rev. 17	Rev. 18
Same name	<u>17:5</u>	<u>18:2</u>
City	17:18	18:10
Same clothing	17:4	18:16
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Dyer, "The Identity of Babylon in Revelation 17–18 (Part 1)," 311-13.

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N	D	Λ	B'	/				ı
N	D	H	D'		Ц	U	IN	ı

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Dyer, "The Identity of Babylon in Revelation 17–18 (Part 1)," 311-13.

Two Babylons View?

	TWO BABYLONS ARGUMENT	SINGLE BABYLON RESPONSE
1. Chapter division	Different prophetic subject	Non-inspired chapter divisions
2. "After these things" (18:1)	Takes place later chronologically (1:19; 4:1b; 9:12; 20:3)	Sequence in which visions were shown to John (4:1a; 7:1, 9; 15:5; 19:1)
3. "Another angel" (18:1)	A new vision (10:1; 14:6, 8, 9)	Same vision (7:2; 8:3; 14:15, 17, 18)

Two Babylons View?

	TWO BABYLONS ARGUMENT	SINGLE BABYLON RESPONSE
4. Different Destructions	Destroyed by the kings (Rev. 17:16) vs. destroyed by God (18:9)	Destroyed by God (17:17; 18:9) and by fire (17:16; 18:8-9, 18)
5. Different reactions	Kings hate Babylon (17:16) vs. kings weep over Babylon (18:9)	Kings united with the Beast (17:16) vs. kings united with Babylon (Rev. 18:9)
6. Different symbols	Woman (17:3) vs. a city (18:10)	Woman called a city (17:18; 18:10)

Heaven Celebrates Babylon's Fall

Revelation 19:1-6

- . The Great Multitude (19:1-3)
- II. The 24 Elders & the 4 Living Creatures (19:4)
- III. The Voice from the Throne (19:5)
- IV. The Great Multitude (19:6)





DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVEN CHURCHES

Revelation 2–3

CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

Twenty-Four Elders

(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

Church

- 1. Crowned (2:10)
- 2. Resurrected (4:4)
- 3. Clothed in White (3:5)
- 4. Redeemed (5:8-10)
- 5. Global (5:9; Matt. 28:19)
- 6. Enthroned (3:21)
- 7. Elders (1 Tim. 3:1-7)
- 8. Kingdom of Priests (Rev. 1:6)
- 9. Twenty-four (Rev. 1:6)



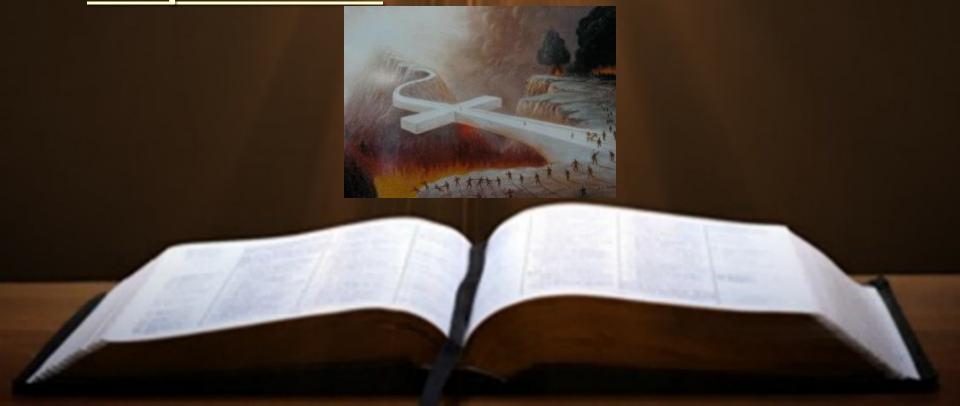
Revelation 3:21

PROMISE TO THE OVERCOMERS

"He who overcomes, I will grant to him to sit down with Me on My throne, as I also overcame and sat down with My Father on His throne."

John 5:24

"Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears My word, and believes Him who sent Me, has eternal life, and does not come into judgment, but has passed out of death into life."

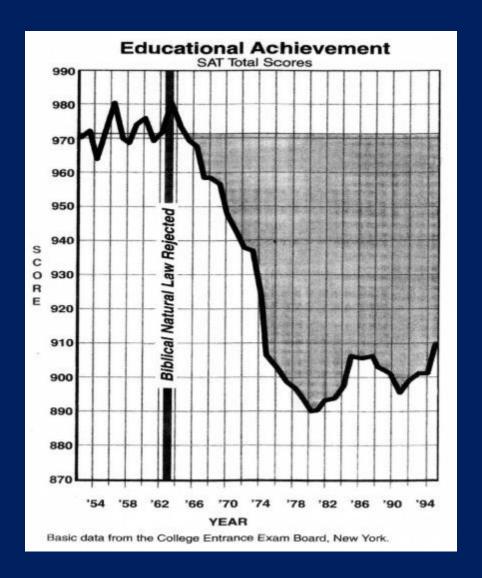


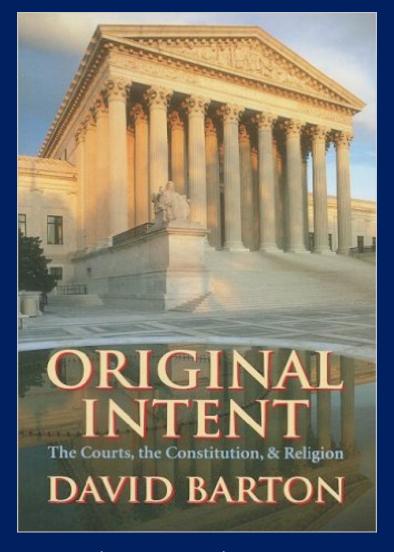
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- IV. The Great Multitude (19:6)







David Barton, Original Intent, p. 245

Revelation 14:7

"and he said with a loud voice, 'Fear God, and give Him glory, because the hour of His judgment has come; worship Him who made the heaven and the earth and sea and springs of waters."

Heaven Celebrates Babylon's Fall

Revelation 19:1-6

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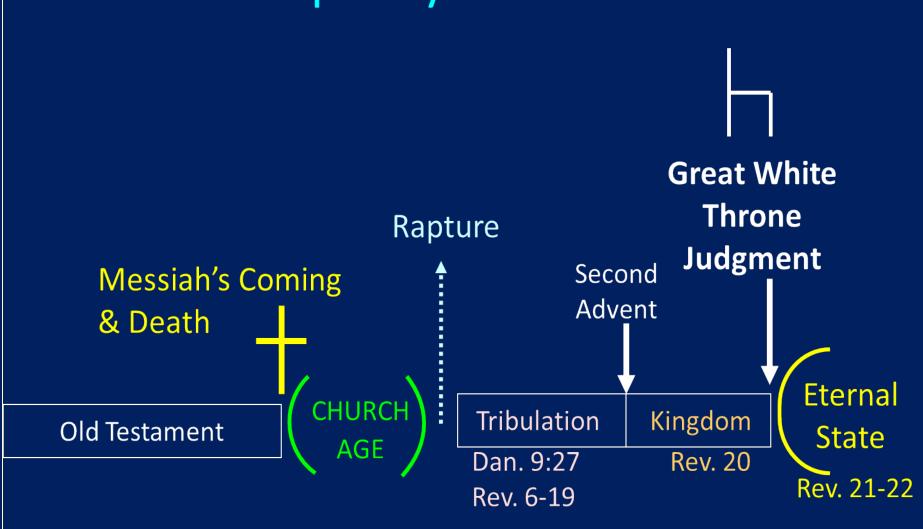


Ultimate Exodus

(Rev 11:15)

- Sores: 6th plague (Ex 9:8-12), 1st bowl (Rev 16:1-2)
- Rivers to blood: 1st plague (Ex 7:19-21), 3rd bowl (Rev 16:4-7)
- Darkness: 9th plague (Ex 10:21-23), 5th bowl (Rev 16:10-11)
- Frogs: 2nd plague (Ex 7:25–8:15), 6th bowl (Rev 16:13)
- <u>Hail</u>: 7th plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7th bowl (Rev 16:17-21)

Prophecy Panorama



Revelation 11:15

"Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, 'The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever."



Revelation 1:6

"and He has made us to be a kingdom, priests to His God and Father—to Him be the glory and the dominion forever and ever. Amen."



Revelation 5:10

"You have made them to be a <u>kingdom</u> and <u>priests</u> to our God; and <u>they will reign</u> [basileuō] upon the earth [gē]."



Conclusion

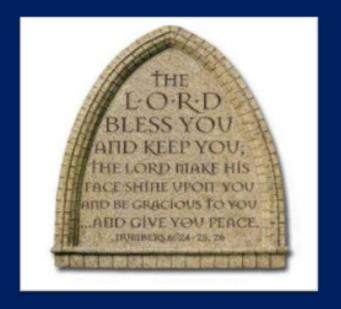
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"The LORD bless you and keep you; the LORD make his face shine on you and be gracious to you; the LORD turn his face toward you and give you peace." (NIV)