#### ANGELOLOGY



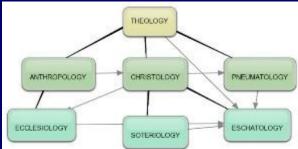


#### Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church President – Chafer Theological Seminary

#### Areas of Systematic Theology

- Prolegomena Introduction
- Theology Study of God
- Christology Study of Christ
- Systematic Theology
- Pneumatology Study of the Holy Spirit
- Anthropology Study of Man
- Hamartiology Study of sin
- Soteriology Study of salvation
- Angelology Study of angels
- Ecclesiology Study of the Church
- Eschatology Study of the end

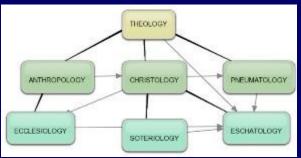


#### Areas of Systematic Theology

- Prolegomena Introduction
- Theology Study of God
- Christology Study of Christ



- Pneumatology Study of the Holy Spirit
- Anthropology Study of Man
- Hamartiology Study of sin
- Soteriology Study of salvation
- Angelology Study of angels



- Ecclesiology Study of the Church
- Eschatology Study of the end

## **Preview of Angelology**

- 1. Good angels
- 2. Satanology
- 3. Demonology
- 4. Gen. 6:1-4 controversy



## **Preview of Angelology**

- 1. <u>Good angels</u>
- 2. Satanology
- 3. Demonology
- 4. Gen. 6:1-4 controversy



#### Preview

- Existence
- Origin
- Nature
- Appearance
- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities



#### Preview



- Origin
- Nature
- Appearance
- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities



#### Existence

# OT – 108 references NT – 165 references



THE ANGELS' SONG AND THE SHEPHERDS' VISIT

Lewis Sperry Chafer, Systematic Theology, 2:3

#### Preview

- Existence
- Origin
- Nature
- Appearance
- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities



- Created by God Col 1:16
- Time of creation
  - Before the earth (Job 38:4-7)
  - Perhaps on the first two creation days (Gen 1:1; Exod 20:11; Ps 148:2-5; Gen 2:1)
- Created as angels
  - Not human (Heb 12:22-23)
  - Not deity (Rev 19:10)

- Created by God Col 1:16
- Time of creation
  - Before the earth (Job 38:4-7)
  - Perhaps on the first two creation days (Gen 1:1; Exod 20:11; Ps 148:2-5; Gen 2:1)
- Created as angels
  - Not human (Heb 12:22-23)
  - Not deity (Rev 19:10)

- Created by God Col 1:16
- Time of creation
  - Before the earth (Job 38:4-7)
  - Perhaps on the first two creation days (Gen 1:1; Exod 20:11; Ps 148:2-5; Gen 2:1)
- Created as angels
  - Not human (Heb 12:22-23)
  - Not deity (Rev 19:10)

- Created by God Col 1:16
- Time of creation
  - Before the earth (Job 38:4-7)
  - Perhaps on the first two creation days (Gen 1:1; Exod 20:11; Ps 148:2-5; Gen 2:1)
- Created as angels
  - Not human (Heb 12:22-23)
  - Not deity (Rev 19:10)

- Created by God Col 1:16
- Time of creation
  - Before the earth (Job 38:4-7)
  - Perhaps on the first two creation days (Gen 1:1; Exod 20:11; Ps 148:2-5; Gen 2:1)
- Created as angels
  - Not human (Heb 12:22-23)
  - Not deity (Rev 19:10)

- Created by God Col 1:16
- Time of creation
  - Before the earth (Job 38:4-7)
  - Perhaps on the first two creation days (Gen 1:1; Exod 20:11; Ps 148:2-5; Gen 2:1)

#### Created as angels

- Not human (Heb 12:22-23)
- Not deity (Rev 19:10)

- Created by God Col 1:16
- Time of creation
  - Before the earth (Job 38:4-7)
  - Perhaps on the first two creation days (Gen 1:1; Exod 20:11; Ps 148:2-5; Gen 2:1)
- Created as angels
  - Not human (Heb 12:22-23)
  - Not deity (Rev 19:10)

- Created by God Col 1:16
- Time of creation
  - Before the earth (Job 38:4-7)
  - Perhaps on the first two creation days (Gen 1:1; Exod 20:11; Ps 148:2-5; Gen 2:1)
- Created as angels
  - Not human (Heb 12:22-23)
  - Not deity (Rev 19:10)

- Created constant
  - Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
  - Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
  - God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



#### Created constant

- Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
- Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
- God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



- Created constant
  - Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
  - Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
  - God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



- Created constant
  - Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
  - Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
  - God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



- Created constant
  - Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
  - Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
  - God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



- Created constant
  - Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
  - Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
  - God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



- Created constant
  - Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
  - Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
  - God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



- Created constant
  - Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
  - Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
  - God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



- Created constant
  - Never die (Luke 20:35-36)
  - Never reproduce (Luke 20:35-36)
  - God's completed works (Gen 2:3)
- Created innumerable (Dan 7:10; Rev 5:11)
- Created as servants (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Created holy (Acts 10:22; Gen 1:31)
- Created orderly (Col 1:16)



#### Origin (cont'd) Created with creaturely limitations

- Not omnipresent (Dan 9:22-23)
- Not omnipotent (Dan 10:13)
- Not omniscient (Matt 24:36; 1 Pet 1:12)



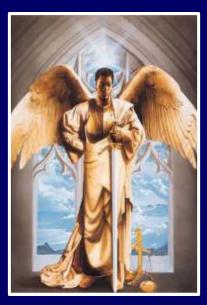
# Origin (cont'd) **Created with creaturely limitations** • Not omnipresent (Dan 9:22-23) • Not omnipotent (Dan 10:13)

Not omniscient (Matt 24:36; 1 Pet 1:12)



#### Origin (cont'd) Created with creaturely limitations

- Not omnipresent (Dan 9:22-23)
- Not omnipotent (Dan 10:13)
- Not omniscient (Matt 24:36; 1 Pet 1:12)



#### Origin (cont'd) Created with creaturely limitations

- Not omnipresent (Dan 9:22-23)
- Not omnipotent (Dan 10:13)
- Not omniscient (Matt 24:36; 1 Pet 1:12)



- Created with creaturely limitations
  - Not omnipresent (Dan 9:22-23)
  - Not omnipotent (Dan 10:13)
  - Not omniscient (Matt 24:36; 1 Pet 1:12)



#### Preview

- Existence
- Origin
- Nature
- Appearance
- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities



#### Personhood

#### Attributes

- Intellect (1 Pet 1:12)
- Emotions (Luke 15:10)
- Will (Ps 103:20)
- Actions
  - Desire (1 Pet 1:12)
  - Talk (Luke 1:13)
- Confirmed in holiness (1 Tim 5:21; Rev 14:10)



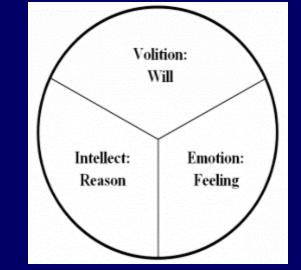
Attributes

- Intellect (1 Pet 1:12)
- Emotions (Luke 15:10)
- Will (Ps 103:20)
- Actions
  - Desire (1 Pet 1:12)
  - Talk (Luke 1:13)
- Confirmed in holiness (1 Tim 5:21; Rev 14:10)

#### Personhood

#### <u>Attributes</u>

- Intellect (1 Pet 1:12)
- Emotions (Luke 15:10)
- Will (Ps 103:20)
- Actions
  - Desire (1 Pet 1:12)
  - Talk (Luke 1:13)
- Confirmed in holiness (1 Tim 5:21; Rev 14:10)



#### Personhood

- Attributes
  - Intellect (1 Pet 1:12)
  - Emotions (Luke 15:10)
  - Will (Ps 103:20)

#### <u>Actions</u>

- Desire (1 Pet 1:12)
- Talk (Luke 1:13)
- Confirmed in holiness (1 Tim 5:21; Rev 14:10)



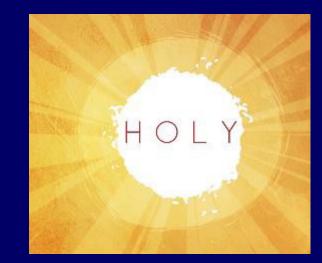
# Nature

#### Personhood

#### Attributes

- Intellect (1 Pet 1:12)
- Emotions (Luke 15:10)
- Will (Ps 103:20)
- Actions
  - Desire (1 Pet 1:12)
  - Talk (Luke 1:13)

Confirmed in holiness (1 Tim 5:21; Rev 14:10)



- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)
  - Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels

- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material



- Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)
- Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels

- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)
  - Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels

- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)
  - Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels



- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)



- Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels

- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)



- Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels

- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)



- Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels

- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)



- Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels

- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)



- Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female angels

- Relative to man (2 Pet 2:11)
- Relative to God (1 Pet 3:22)
- Material
  - Spiritual (Heb 1:7, 14)



- Physical Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)
- Gender
  - Male? (Gen 19, masculine pronouns)
  - <u>Neuter? Cannot reproduce, Spirit, no female</u> <u>angels</u>

## Preview

#### Existence

- Origin
- Nature

- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities



- On earth: men (Acts 1:10)In heaven
  - Seraphim (Isa 6)
  - Cherubim (Ezek 1; 10)
  - Living creatures (Rev 4:6-8)
  - An angel (Rev 10:1-3)

### On earth: men (Acts 1:10)

In heaven

- Seraphim (Isa 6)
- Cherubim (Ezek 1; 10)
- Living creatures (Rev 4:6-8)
- An angel (Rev 10:1-3)

On earth: men (Acts 1:10)

#### In heaven

- Seraphim (Isa 6)
- Cherubim (Ezek 1; 10)
- Living creatures (Rev 4:6-8)
- An angel (Rev 10:1-3)

- On earth: men (Acts 1:10)
- In heaven
  - Seraphim (Isa 6)
  - Cherubim (Ezek 1; 10)
  - Living creatures (Rev 4:6-8)
  - An angel (Rev 10:1-3)

- On earth: men (Acts 1:10)
  In heaven
  - Seraphim (Isa 6)
  - Cherubim (Ezek 1; 10)
  - Living creatures (Rev 4:6-8)
  - An angel (Rev 10:1-3)

- On earth: men (Acts 1:10)In heaven
  - Seraphim (Isa 6)
  - Cherubim (Ezek 1; 10)
  - Living creatures (Rev 4:6-8)
  - An angel (Rev 10:1-3)

- On earth: men (Acts 1:10)In heaven
  - Seraphim (Isa 6)
  - Cherubim (Ezek 1; 10)
  - Living creatures (Rev 4:6-8)
  - An angel (Rev 10:1-3)

## Preview

- Existence
- Origin
- Nature
- Appearance
- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities



# Names and Classifications

#### General

- Angels
- Ministering spirits (Heb 1:14)
- Heavenly hosts (Luke 2:13)
- Watchers (Dan 4:13-17)
- Sons of God (Job 1:6; 2:1; 38:7)
- Stars (Rev 12:3-4, 9)

### Specific

- Cherub(im)-Gen 3:24; Exod 25:17-22
- Seraph(im)-Isa 6:2, 6
- Michael-Dan 12:1; Jude 9; Rev 12:7
- ◆ Gabriel-Dan 8:16; 9:21; Luke 1:18-19, 26-38

### Specific

- Cherub(im)-Gen 3:24; Exod 25:17-22
- Seraph(im)-Isa 6:2, 6
- Michael-Dan 12:1; Jude 9; Rev 12:7
- ◆ Gabriel-Dan 8:16; 9:21; Luke 1:18-19, 26-38

# Ark of the Covenant



### Specific

- Cherub(im)-Gen 3:24; Exod 25:17-22
- Seraph(im)-Isa 6:2, 6
- Michael-Dan 12:1; Jude 9; Rev 12:7
- ◆ Gabriel-Dan 8:16; 9:21; Luke 1:18-19, 26-38

### Specific

- Cherub(im)-Gen 3:24; Exod 25:17-22
- Seraph(im)-Isa 6:2, 6
- Michael-Dan 12:1; Jude 9; Rev 12:7
- ◆ Gabriel-Dan 8:16; 9:21; Luke 1:18-19, 26-38

### Specific

- Cherub(im)-Gen 3:24; Exod 25:17-22
- Seraph(im)-Isa 6:2, 6
- Michael-Dan 12:1; Jude 9; Rev 12:7

### Gabriel-Dan 8:16; 9:21; Luke 1:18-19, 26-38

## Preview

- Existence
- Origin
- Nature
- Appearance
- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities



### Abode of the Angels

Some earthly visitations (Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)

 Heaven is their main habitation (2 Chr 18:18; Luke 1:19; 15:10; John 1:51)



## Abode of the Angels

#### Some earthly visitations (Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)

 Heaven is their main habitation (2 Chr 18:18; Luke 1:19; 15:10; John 1:51)



## Abode of the Angels

Some earthly visitations (Gen 18–19; Heb 13:2)

### Heaven is their main habitation (2 Chr 18:18; Luke 1:19; 15:10; John 1:51)



## Preview

- Existence
- Origin
- Nature
- Appearance
- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities



# Activities of the Angels

#### Past

- Witnessed creation (Job 38:7)
- Brought judgment (Gen 19:22; Acts 12:22-23)
- Accompanied the Law (Gal 3:19)
- Announced births of John and Christ (Luke 1:11-13, 26-27)
- Strengthened Christ (Matt 4:11)
- Announced resurrection (Matt 28:1-7)
- Observed Ascension (Acts 1:11)
- Brought messages (Luke 1:13)

# Activities of the Angels (cont'd)

#### Present

- Protect believers (Ps 34:7; 91:11-12)
- Deliver God's answers to prayer (Dan 9:23; 10:12)
- Take souls to heaven (Luke 16:22)
- Involvement in government (Dan 10:21; 11:1; 12:1)

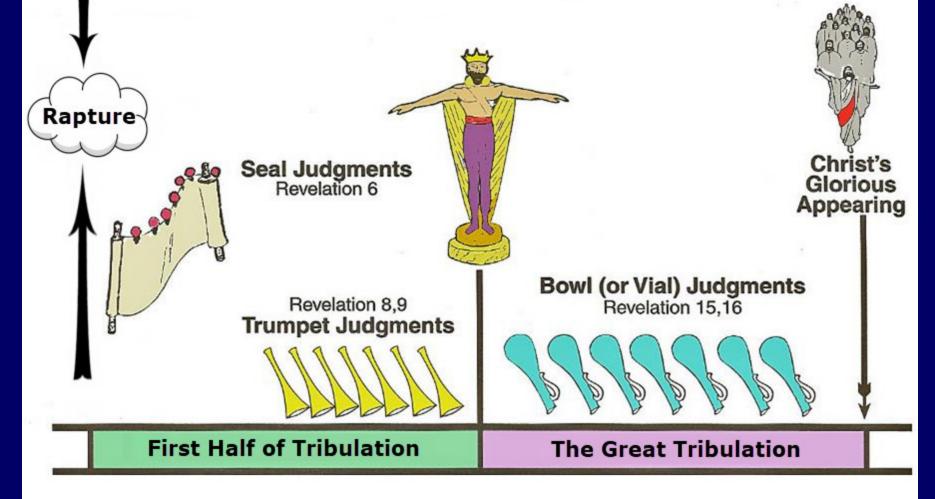
# Activities of the Angels (cont'd)

#### Future

- Rapture (1 Thess 4:16)
- Judged by humans (1 Cor 6:3)
- Tribulation judgments (Rev 8:2; 16:1)
- Return of Christ (Matt 24:31; 25:31)
- Bind Satan (Rev 20:1-2)

# Preterism – It all happened in A.D. 70!





# Activities of the Angels (cont'd)

#### Future

- Rapture (1 Thess 4:16)
- Judged by humans (1 Cor 6:3)
- Tribulation judgments (Rev 8:2; 16:1)
- Return of Christ (Matt 24:31; 25:31)
- Bind Satan (Rev 20:1-2)

### Review

### Existence

- Origin
- Nature
- Appearance
- Names and classifications
- Abode
- Activities

