## THE BOOK OF DANIEL



Dr. Andy Woods

## Message

Times of the Gentiles are revealed prophetically (2, 7, 8-12) and ethically (1, 3-6)



I. Historical (1-7):

Daniel interprets, 3<sup>rd</sup> person, gentile nations

- A. Intro "Hebrew" (1)
- B. Aramaic chiasm (2-7)



II. Prophetic (8-12):

Angel interprets, 1st person, Jewish nation, Hebrew

- A. Ram & Goat (8)
- B. 70 weeks (9)
- C. Final vision (10-12)



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B. Chiasm "Aramaic" (2-7)



- 1. Gentile History (2)
  - 2. Protection (3)
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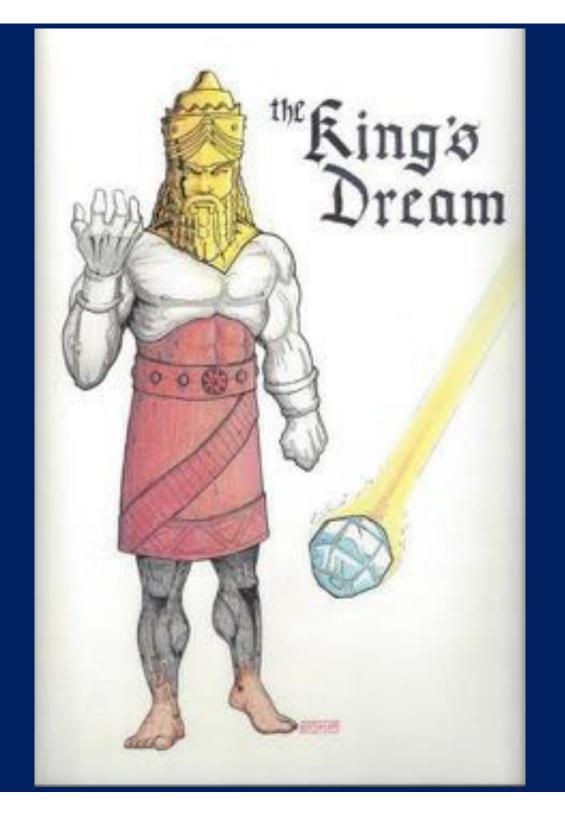
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Statue & Stone



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#### Chapter 3 Outline

- I. The Setting (3:1-7)
- II. The Accusation (3:8-12)
- III. The Test (3:13-18)
- IV. The Deliverance (3:19-27)
- V. The Decree (3:28-30)

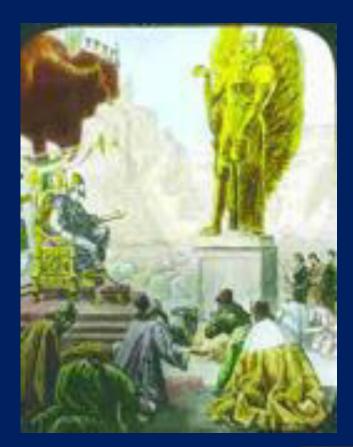


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## Nebuchadnezzar's Image (3:1)



90 feet high & 9 feet wide

8 stories



#### Nebuchadnezzar's Command (3:4-6)

- Exodus 20:1-6
- Purpose of government (Gen 6:11; 9:6; Rom 13:1-7; 1 Tim 2:1-4; 1 Pet 2:23-15)
- Civil disobedience (Dan 3; 6; Acts 5:29)



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### Baker Faces Prison for Refusing to Bake Same-Sex Wedding Cake

"Jack Phillips is a baker who declined to bake a wedding cake for a same-sex couple because his Christian belief is that marriage exists only between a man and woman. Now a Colorado judge has ordered him to bake cakes for same-sex marriages, and if Phillips refuses, he could go to jail."

Ken Klukowski, "Baker Faces Prison for Refusing to Bake Same-Sex Wedding Cake," online: http://www.breitbart.com/Big-Government/2013/12/12/Christian-Baker-Willing-to-Go-to-Jail-for-Declining-Gay-Wedding-Cake, 12 December 2013, accessed 16 May 2014.

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#### II. The Accusation (3:8-12)

- Jealousy (2:49; 6:3-4; Acts 5:17)
- Monotheism (Esther 3:1-6)
- John 14:6; Acts 4:12; 1 Tim. 2:5
- Where is Daniel? 2:49



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## **Daniel 2:48-49 (NASB)**

"Then the king promoted Daniel and gave him many great gifts, and he made him ruler over the whole province of Babylon and chief prefect over all the wise men of Babylon. 49 And Daniel made request of the king, and he appointed Shadrach, Meshach and Abed-nego over the administration of the province of Babylon, while Daniel was at the king's court."

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- Nebuchadnezzar's ultimatum (3:13-15)
- Battle over sovereignty (3:15b)
- The response (3:16-18)
  - ♦ Heb. 11:35b
  - Principles of civil disobedience
    - Willingness to pay consequences
    - Maintain respect for the king



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# Changing of the Names (Dan. 1:6)

- Jewish names (Deut. 6:6-7; Prov. 22:6)
  - Daniel God is my judge
  - Hananiah Yahweh is gracious
  - Mishael Who is what God is?
  - Azariah Yahweh has helped



# Changing of the Names (Dan. 1:7)

- Babylonian names (Gen 2:19)
  - Beltshazzar Lady protect the king
  - ◆ Shadrach I am fearful of God
  - ◆ Meshach I am of little account
  - ◆ Abed-nego Servant of Nebo



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#### Principles of Civil Disobedience

- Clear conflict between the laws of man and God
- 2. Exhaustion of all creative legal remedies
- 3. A willingness to pay the consequences
- 4. Maintaining of respect for civil authorities



#### Principles of Civil Disobedience

- 1. Clear conflict between the laws of man and God (14)
- 2. Exhaustion of all creative legal remedies
- 3. A willingness to pay the consequences (18a)
- 4. Maintaining of respect for civil authorities (16, 18)



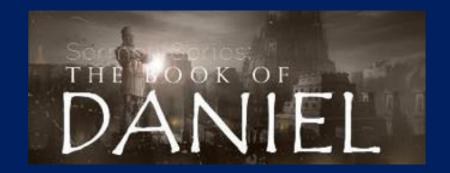
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#### IV. The Deliverance (3:19-27)

- A. Cast Into the Furnace (3:19-23)
- B. Protected in the Furnace (3:24-25)
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- Hebrews are cast into the fire (3:19-23)
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  - Theophany?
  - God's faithfulness
  - Intellectual v. experiential
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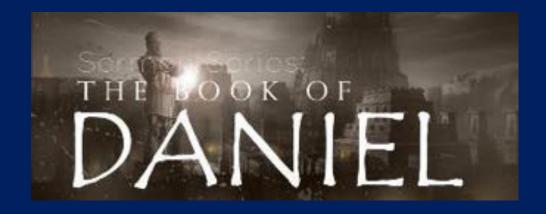
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  - God at work on Nebuchadnezzar (2:47; 3:28-29; 4:35-37)
  - Why God allows trials
- The decree
  - Preservation
  - Sovereignty
- Prosperity
  - How to live
  - ◆ God blesses a lack of compromise (1:15-16; 2:48; 3:30)

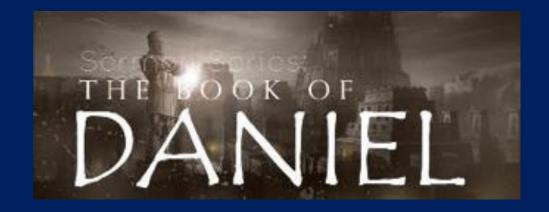


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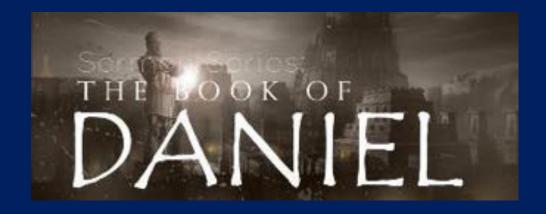


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#### Takeaways from Daniel 3

- Mosaic Law taught Israel how to live inside the land
- The examples of the three Hebrew youths taught them how to live outside the land
- Consecrate themselves to God
- Live by faith from crisis to crisis entrusting the results to God
- Be willing to pay the consequences if necessary
- Allow God to promote us in His due time
- Our cue as well

