

# Ecclesiology

## Session 34



Dr. Andy Woods

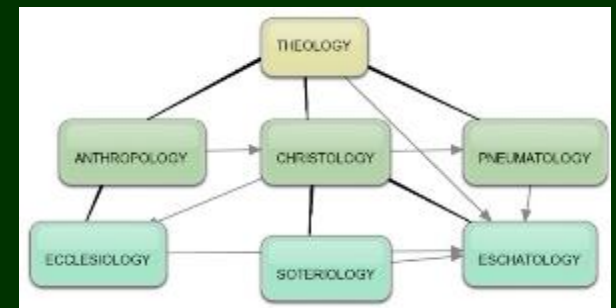
Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

President – Chafer Theological Seminary

# Areas of Systematic Theology

- Prolegomena – Introduction
- Theology – Study of God
- Christology – Study of Christ
- Pneumatology – Study of the Holy Spirit
- Anthropology – Study of Man
- Hamartiology – Study of sin
- Soteriology – Study of salvation
- Angelology – Study of angels
- **Ecclesiology – Study of the Church**
- Eschatology – Study of the end

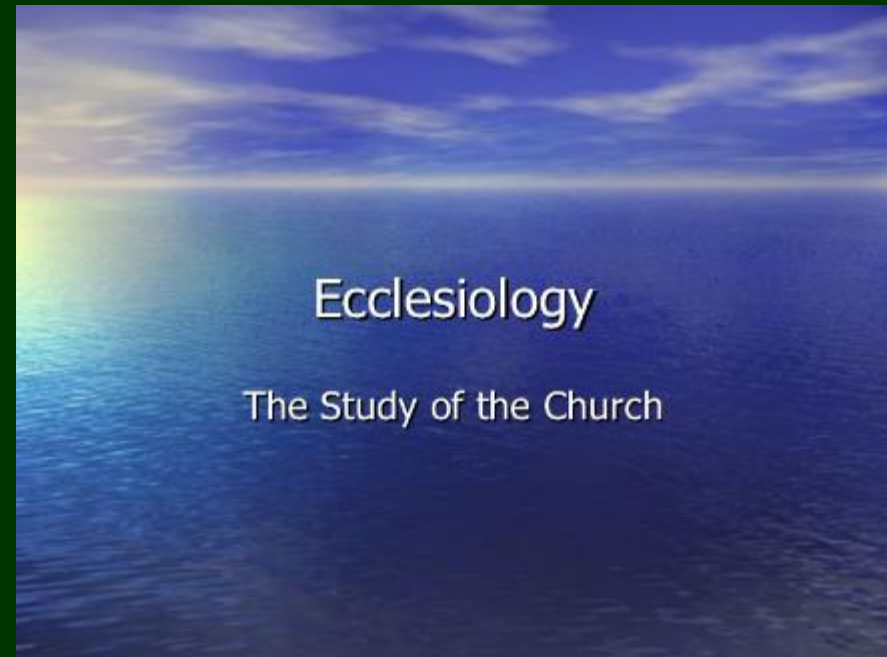
## Systematic Theology





# Ecclesiology Overview

- I. Definition
- II. Universal vs. local
- III. Word pictures
- IV. Origin
- V. Israel – Church differences
- VI. Intercalation
- VII. Purposes**
- VIII. Activities
- IX. Government
- X. Officers
- XI. Ordinances
- XII. Purity

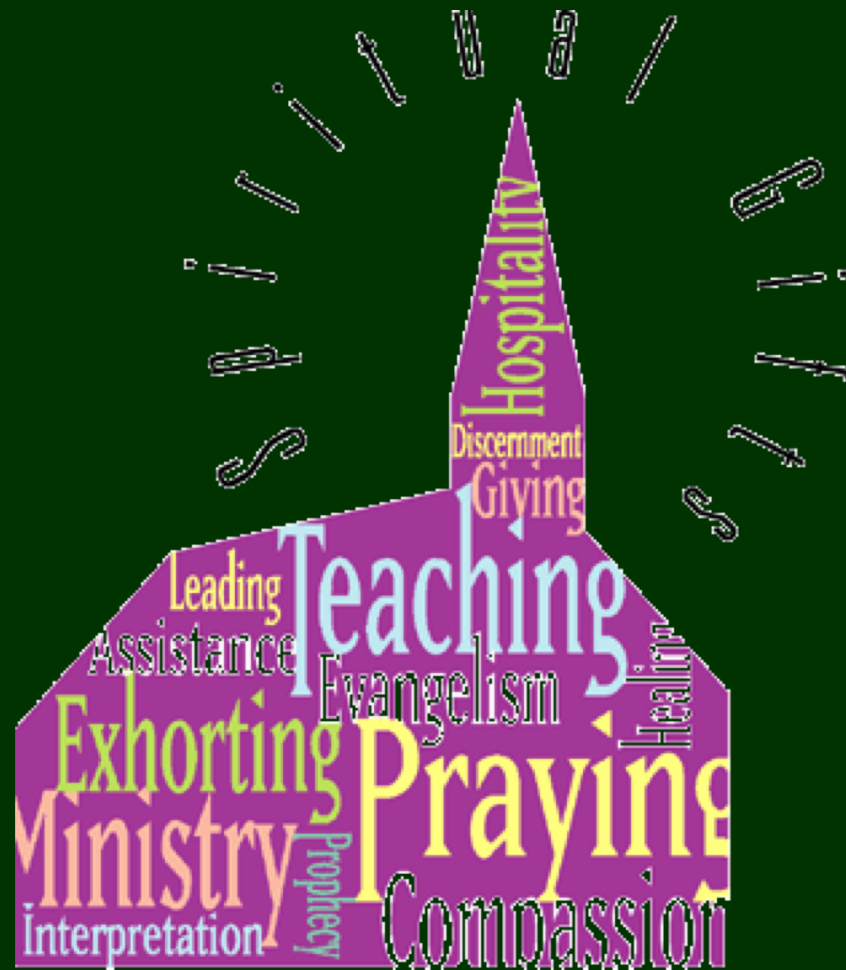


# VII. Purposes of the Local Church



- Glorify God (Eph 3:21)
- Edify the saints (Eph 4:11-16)
- Fulfill the Great Commission (Matt 28:18-20)

# Spiritual Gifts



# Four Questions

1. What are some general observations about spiritual gifts?
2. Are all the spiritual gifts for today?
3. What are the spiritual gifts?
4. How do we discover our own unique area of gifting?



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# The Case for Selective Cessationism

- I. Preliminary thoughts
- II. Four categories of gifts
  - A. Foundational (Eph 2:20)
  - B. Confirmatory (Heb 2:3-4)
  - C. Revelatory (Jude 3)
  - D. Edificatory gifts continue (Eph. 4:11-16)
- III. Church history and selective cessationism
- IV. Proper operation of the Sign & Revelatory gifts
- V. True source of the charismatic movement
- VI. Explanation of the Charismatic movement's popularity



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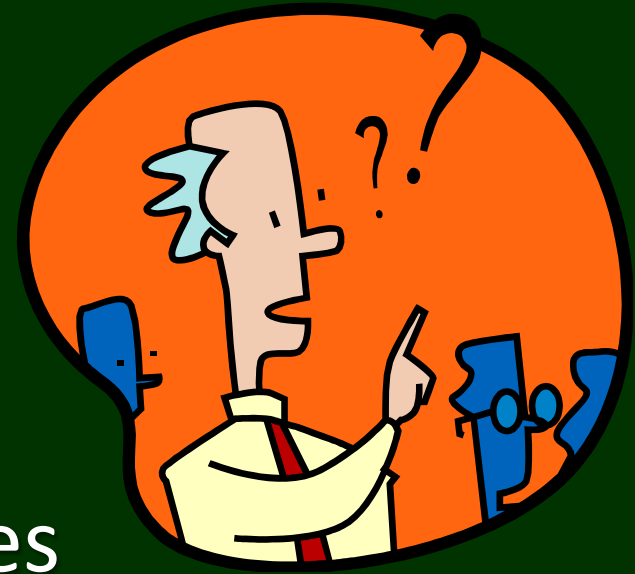
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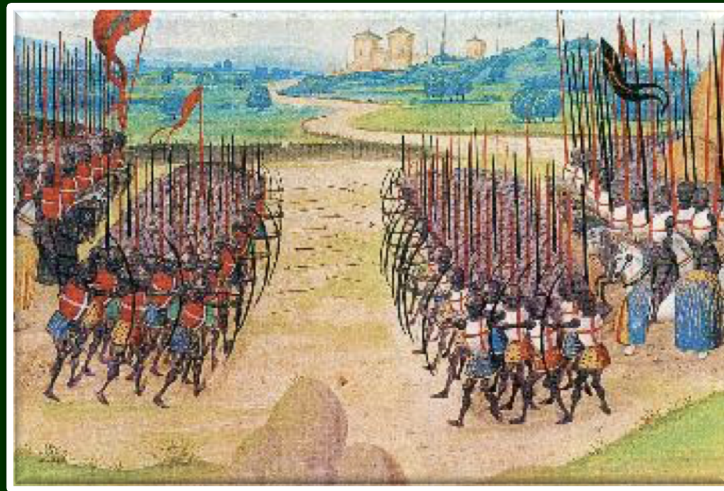
# The 7 Disputed Gifts

1. Apostle
2. Prophet
3. Worker of Miracles
4. Tongues
5. Interpretation of tongues
6. Healing
7. Knowledge



# Two Camps

1. Charismatics – All the spiritual gifts are in operation today
2. Cessationists (selective)– Most of the spiritual gifts are in operation today



## SLBC Position Statement No. 7

**“TEMPORARY SPIRITUAL GIFTS** – This church teaches that the miraculous sign gifts, including the gift of tongues, (always the ability to speak in a previously unlearned, known language) along with the gift of healings were temporal gifts, given by the Holy Spirit solely to authenticate both the apostles and their message before the close of the canon of Scripture (1 Cor. 13:8-10). We do not believe that these are active as gifts today. However, we affirm that God is sovereign and may heal and/or give someone the ability to speak in a tongue (foreign language) today. We believe that the majority of what is termed ‘miraculous’ within the contemporary charismatic movement is something other than the Biblical gifts of tongues or healing.”

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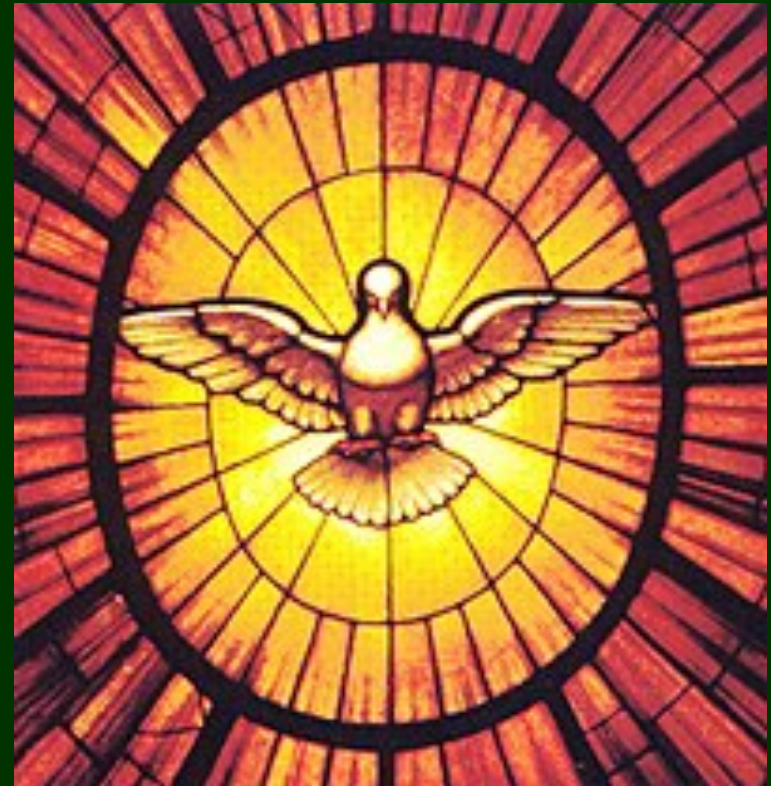




# IV. Proper Operation of the Sign & Revelatory Gifts

A. Prophecy

B. Tongues



# A. Proper Rules for Prophecy



1. 100% accuracy (Deut. 18:20-22; Acts 11:28; 21:10-11)
2. 2 to 3 prophets at a time (1 Cor. 14:29a)
3. Prophets are in full control of their faculties (1 Cor. 14:32)
4. Listeners are to judge carefully
  - a) 1 Cor. 14:29b
  - b) Deut. 13:1-5; Isa. 8:19-20; Acts 17:11; Gal. 1:8-9; 1 Thess. 5:20-21; 1 John 4:1; Rev. 2:2



## B. 10 Proper Rules for Tongues



1. No gibberish or incoherent speech (1 Cor. 12:10)
2. Tongues are low priority in Church (1 Cor. 12:28-30)
3. Teaching edification > priority over tongues (1 Cor. 14:19)
4. No untranslated tongues in Church (1 Cor. 14:23, 28)
5. Only 2 to 3 tongue speakers at a time (1 Cor. 14:27)
6. Speakers are in control of their faculties (1 Cor. 14:32)
7. Services = orderly absent confusion (1 Cor. 14:33, 40)
8. Not all Christians speak in tongues (1 Cor. 12:30)
9. Christians need not seek tongues (1 Cor. 12:31)
10. Tongues ≠ a private prayer language (1 Cor. 14:26-27)

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# Tongues and the Unsaved

“Now before you sit down and write me a letter telling me how real your experience with tongues is, let me tell you about mine. I’ve spoken in tongues on several occasions. I’ve walked down aisles, I’ve prayed through at the altar, I’ve followed the instructions of the spiritual leaders who were telling me how to speak in tongues, and I spoke in tongues. It was very real. It happened. There was nothing unreal about it. But it was not of the Holy Spirit! How do I know? I wasn’t even saved at the time. That’s how I know. I became convinced by the preaching I heard that I must speak in tongues to be right with God. I was determined to do it, and I did it.”

# Satanic/Demonic Miracles

- Exod 7–8
- Deut 13:1-3
- Matt 7:21-23; 24:24
- Acts 8:9; 16:16
- Gal 1:6-9
- 2 Thess 2:9
- Rev 13:3, 13; 16:13-14



# Antichrist's Satanic Miracles

2 Thessalonians 2:9

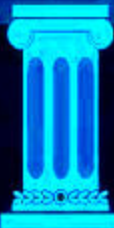
Miracle	Greek Word	Christ's Ministry
Powers	<i>Dynamis</i>	Matt. 11:20
Signs	<i>Semēion</i>	John 20:30
Wonders	<i>Teras</i>	Acts 2:22

# I. Proper Rules for Prophecy

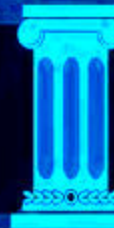


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# THE 5 PILLARS of REFORMED THEOLOGY



## Scripture Alone

— *sola scriptura* —

THE ONLY FOUNDATION

...  
The Bible is the only infallible and sufficient rule for governing issues of life and doctrine.

## Christ Alone

— *solus Christus* —

THE ONLY MEDIATOR

...  
Because Jesus Christ is the sole mediator between God and man, salvation is possible only by his death and resurrection.

## Grace Alone

— *sola gratia* —

THE ONLY METHOD

...  
Our justification and salvation are both solely by the sovereign grace of God and not dependent on any action or condition man provides.

## Faith Alone

— *sola fide* —

THE ONLY MEANS

...  
Our justification before God is by faith in Christ alone, and not by works.

## Glory to God Alone

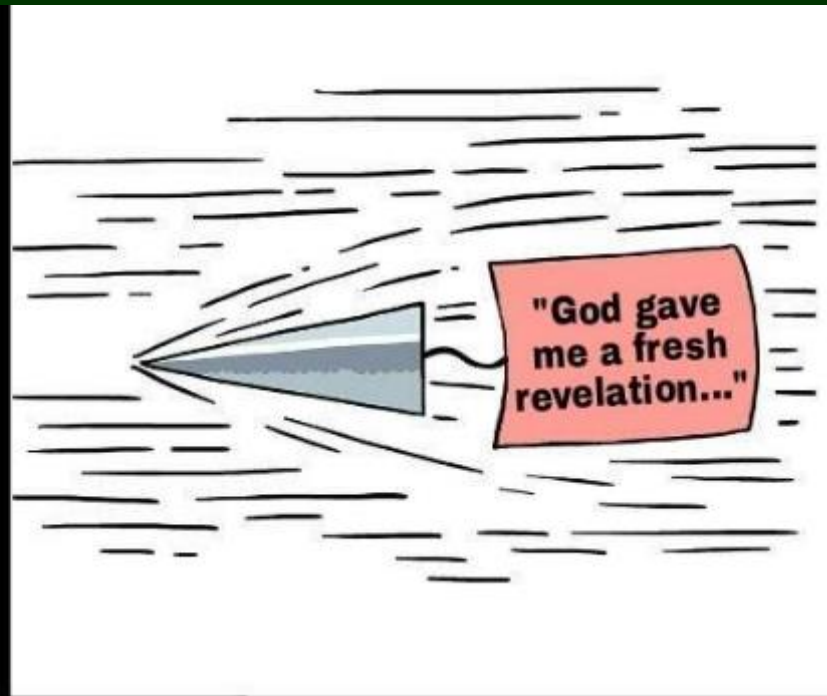
— *solī Deo gloria* —

THE ONLY AMBITION

...  
All glory and honor is due to God alone.

Number	Latin	Meaning
1.	<i>Sola Scriptura</i>	Scripture Alone
2.	<i>Solus Christus</i>	Christ Alone
3.	<i>Sola Fide</i>	Faith Alone
4.	<i>Sola Graetia</i>	Grace Alone
5.	<i>Soli Deo Gloria</i>	To the Glory of God Alone





Posted by Jonathan David Sarfati

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## Matthew 7:13-14

“<sup>13</sup> Enter through the narrow gate; for the gate is wide and the way is broad that leads to destruction, and there are many who enter through it. <sup>14</sup> For the gate is small and the way is narrow that leads to life, and there are few who find it.”



# Popularity of the Charismatic Movement?

1. Attracts those who are drawn to miraculous experiences rather than simple trust in Christ & His Word
2. Attracts those who have a difficult time trusting God through life's adversities
3. Attracts those discontent with gradual progressive sanctification
4. Attracts those lacking salvation's assurance
5. Attracts those not wanting to worship God in truth
6. Attracts those desiring authority over others



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**1. Attracts those who are drawn to miraculous experiences rather than simple trust in Christ & His Word**

- a. Faith in Christ alone is sufficient (2 Cor. 5:7; Heb. 11:6)
- b. God's Word is sufficient (Rom. 10:17; 2 Tim. 3:15)
- c. Miracles do not automatically produce faith or obedience (Luke 16:27-31; Matt. 12:38-42; Acts 2:22-23; Gal. 1:6-9; 3:5; 1 Cor. 1:7; John 7:17; Rom. 1:18-22)
- d. Many are interested in Christ only for the miracle they think He can do for them (Matt. 12:38-39; John 4:48; 6:15, 26)







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# Three Tenses of Salvation

<b>Phase</b>	<b>Justification</b>	<b>Sanctification</b>	<b>Glorification</b>
<b>Tense</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Present</b>	<b>Future</b>
<b>Saved from sin's:</b>	<b>Penalty</b>	<b>Power</b>	<b>Presence</b>
<b>Scripture</b>	<b>Eph 2:8-9; Titus 3:5</b>	<b>Philip 2:12</b>	<b>Rom 5:10</b>

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## John 10:27-29

“My sheep hear My voice, and I know them, and they follow Me; <sup>28</sup> and I give eternal life to them, and they will never perish [*ou mē; aiōnia*]; and no one will snatch them out of My hand. 29 My Father, who has given them to Me, is greater than all; and no one is able to snatch them out of the Father’s hand.”



# The Assurance Of Salvation Is Possible

## (1 John 5:14)

### ■ **Biblical examples of assurance**

- ◆ OT – Job 19:25-26; Ps. 23:6
- ◆ Gospels – John 5:24; 6:47
- ◆ Acts – Acts 16:30-31
- ◆ Paul – Rom. 5:2; 8:23-24; Col. 1:27; Titus 2:13; 2 Cor. 5:8; Philip. 1:21-23; 3:20-21; 4:3; Col. 3:4; 2 Tim. 1:12
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## John 5:24

“Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears My word, and believes Him who sent Me, has eternal life, and does not come into judgment, but has passed out of death into life.”



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## Romans 8:23-24

“<sup>23</sup> And not only this, but also we ourselves, having the first fruits of the Spirit, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting eagerly for our adoption as sons, the redemption of our body. <sup>24</sup> For in hope we have been saved, but hope that is seen is not hope; for who hopes for what he *already* sees?”





# Biblical Hope

**ἐλπίς elpís** – Not anxious wishing or uncertainty but rather confident assurance of something yet future.

Not an “I hope so” mentality but rather an “I know so” mindset.



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# 1 John 5:13

“These things I have written to you who believe in the name of the Son of God, so that you may know that you have eternal life.”

THAT YOU MAY KNOW YOU HAVE,  
**ETERNAL  
LIFE**

1 John 5:13





## Hannah Whitall Smith

*Every-Day Religion: The Common Sense  
Teaching of the Bible (1893), p. 5.*

“In the first chapter of Numbers we are told that only those Israelites who could ‘declare their pedigree’ might be numbered among the men of war; and in the second chapter of Ezra no one who could not ‘find his register’ and ‘reckon his genealogy,’ was allowed to exercise the office of priest. Any doubts and uncertainties on these points made them ‘as polluted,’ and consequently unfit to serve (see Num. 1:2, 17, 18; 2:2; Ezra 2:62, 63). I believe the same thing is also true of Christians now. We can neither be numbered among the Lord's soldiers, nor enter into priestly relations with Him, until we also can ‘declare our pedigree’ as children of God, and ‘reckon our genealogy’ as being born of Him.”

# DTS Doctrinal Statement

## Article XI—Assurance

“We believe it is the privilege, not only of some, but of all by the Spirit through faith who are born again in Christ as revealed in the Scriptures, to be assured of their salvation from the very day they take Him to be their Savior and that this assurance is not founded upon any fancied discovery of their own worthiness or fitness, but wholly upon the testimony of God in His written Word, exciting within His children filial love...”

# Lewis Sperry Chafer

*Salvation: A Clear Doctrinal Analysis*  
(Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1977), 60. Italics added

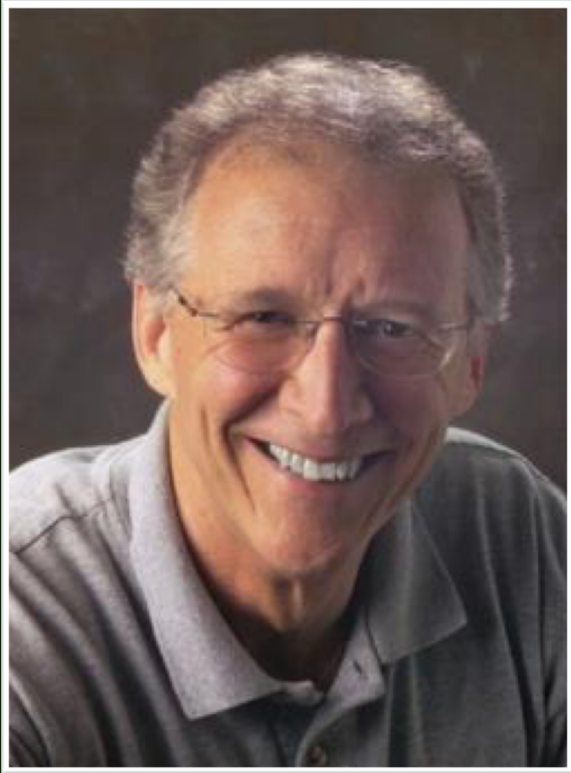


“There is a normal Christian experience. There are new and blessed emotions and desires. Old things do pass away; and behold all things do become new; but all such experiences are but secondary evidences, as to the fact of salvation, in that they grow out of that positive repose of faith which is the primary evidence.”



# John Piper

John Piper and Pastoral Staff, TULIP: What We Believe about the Five Points of Calvinism: Position Paper of the Pastoral Staff (Desiring God Ministries, 1997), 25, cited in Dave Hunt, What Love is This?, 379.



“No Christian can be sure that he is a true believer. Hence, there is an ongoing need to be dedicated to the Lord and to deny ourselves so that we might make it.”

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## 2 Timothy 4:3-4

“<sup>3</sup> For the time will come when they will not endure sound doctrine; but *wanting* to have their ears tickled, they will accumulate for themselves teachers in accordance to their own desires, <sup>4</sup> and will turn away their ears from the truth and will turn aside to myths.”



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Conclusion

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