

Genesis 4

The First Murder and Continuation of the Messianic Promise



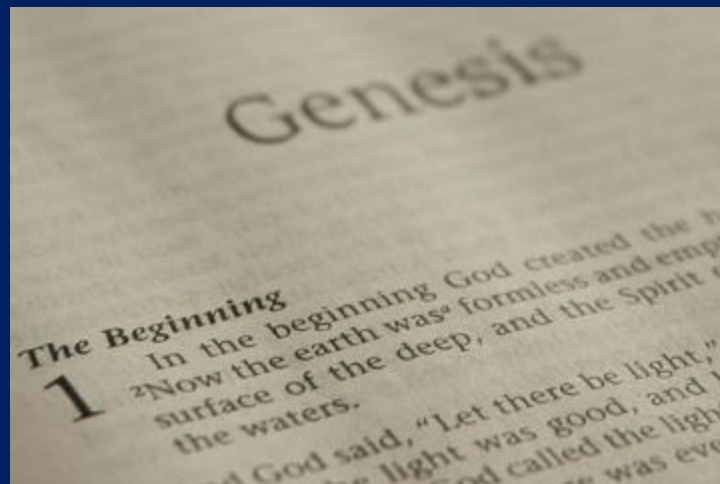
Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church
President – Chafer Theological Seminary

GENESIS STRUCTURE

I. Beginning of the Human race (Gen. 1–11)

II. Beginning of the Hebrew race (Gen. 12–50)



GENESIS STRUCTURE

I. Genesis 1-11 (four events)

A. Creation (1-2)

B. Fall (3-5)

C. Flood (6-9)

D. National dispersion (10-11)



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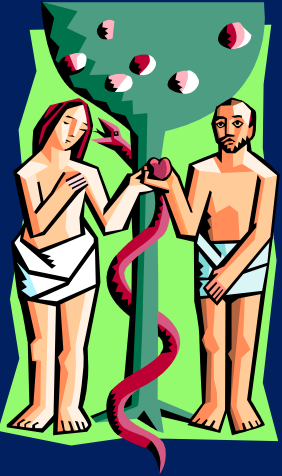
D. National dispersion (10-11)



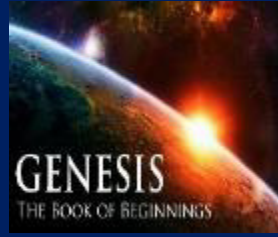
Genesis Structure

GENESIS
THE BOOK OF BEGINNINGS

- 3:1-5 Temptation by the serpent
- 3:6 Sin of Adam and Eve
- 3:7-13 Results of the sin
- 3:14-19 Imposition of divine judgments
- 3:20-24 God's provision in spite of the sin

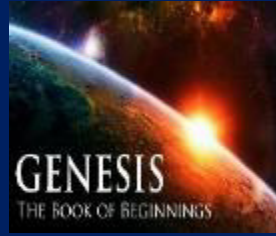


Genesis 4 Outline



- I. First murder (Gen 4:1-15)
- II. Ungodly line of Cain (4:16-24)
- III. Godly line of Seth (4:25-26)

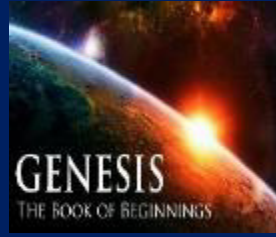
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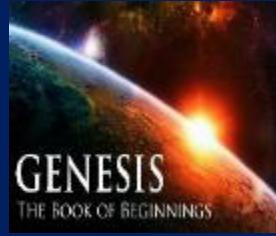
(Gen 4:1-15)



- A. Births of Cain & Abel (Gen 4:1-2)
- B. Cain murders Abel (4:3-8)
- C. Cain's punishment (4:9-15)

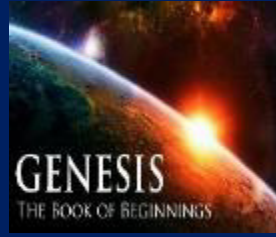
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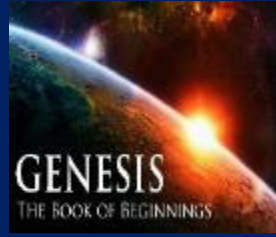
C. Cain's Punishment (4:9-15)



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2. Punishment – Gen. 4:10-12
3. Protest – Gen. 4:13-14
4. Provision – Gen. 4:15



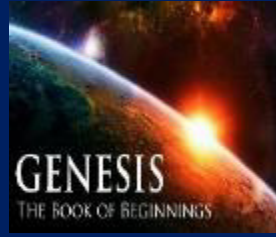
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Revelation 9:20-21

“The rest of mankind, who were not killed by these plagues, did not repent of the works of their hands, so as not to worship demons, and the idols of gold and of silver and of brass and of stone and of wood, which can neither see nor hear nor walk; ²¹ and they did not repent of their murders nor of their sorceries (pharmakeia) nor of their immorality nor of their thefts.”

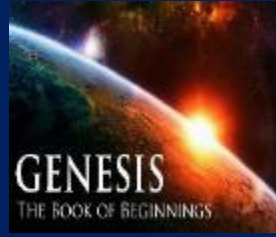


Genesis 3:17-19a

¹⁷ Then to Adam He said, “Because you have listened to the voice of your wife, and have eaten from the tree about which I commanded you, saying, ‘You shall not eat from it’; Cursed is the ground because of you; In toil you will eat of it All the days of your life.
¹⁸ “Both thorns and thistles it shall grow for you; And you will eat the plants of the field; ¹⁹ By the sweat of your face You will eat bread...”

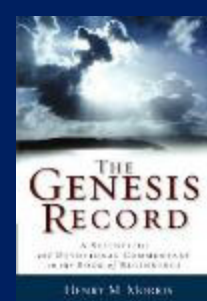


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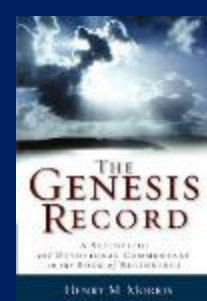




Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 143

“Although we have no exact figures, it is possible to make a reasonable guess as to how rapidly the total human population developed. Since, according to the record in Genesis 5, each named patriarch lived many hundreds of years and ‘begat sons and daughters,’ it is reasonable and very conservative to assume that each family had, on the average, at least six children—three sons and three daughters.”

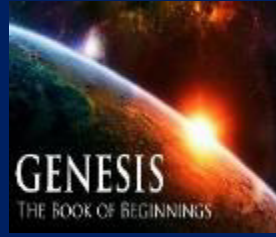


Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 143

“If it is further assumed that, on the average, these children grew to maturity, married, and began to have children of their own by the time their parents were eighty years old, and that the parents lived through an average of five such ‘generations,’ or four hundred years, then it can easily be calculated that the earth had acquired within its first eight hundred years (presumably approximately the lifetime of Cain, as a minimum) a population of at least one hundred and twenty thousand. It is probable that the figure was much more than this, since people lived to greater ages than assumed and probably had many more children than assumed.”

C. Cain's Punishment (4:9-15)

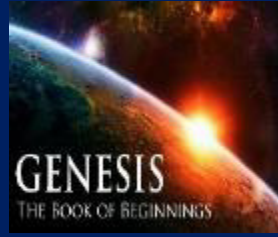


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4. Provision of Protection

Genesis 4:15



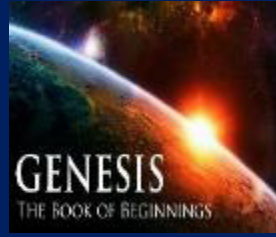
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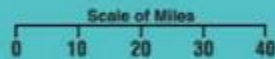


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Cities of Refuge



Genesis 1:27

God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them.



Genesis 9:6


“Whoever sheds man’s blood, By man his blood shall be shed, For in the image of God He made man.”




Declaration of Independence




“the Laws of Nature and of Nature’s God,”



“we hold these truths to be self evident, that all men are created equal,”



“they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights,”



“appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions,”



“with firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence.”

John Adams



John Adams - America's second President "Rights [are] antecedent to all earthly government; Rights... cannot be repealed or restrained by human laws; Rights [are] derived from the great Legislature of the universe."

John Adams, *The Works of John Adams, Second President of the United States*, ed. Charles Francis Adams, 10 vols. (Boston: Little, Brown, 1856), 3:449.

Declaration of Independence



“We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness.”



“That TO SECURE THESE RIGHTS, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed,”



“That whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Government...”

Former Attorney General Janet Reno



“You are part of a government that has given its people more freedom...than any other government in the history of the world.”

Speech by Attorney General Janet Reno, Newark, New Jersey, May 5, 1995. Quoted in James Bovard, “Waco Must Get a Hearing,” *Wall Street Journal*, May 15, 1995.

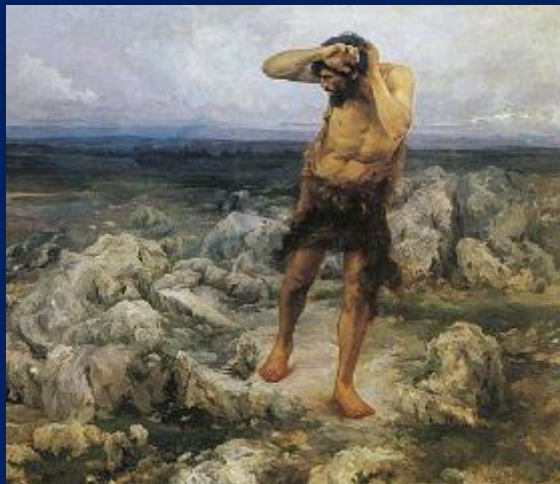
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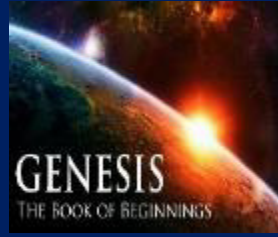
GENESIS
THE BOOK OF BEGINNINGS

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- III. Godly line of Seth (4:25-26)

II. Ungodly Line of Cain

(Gen 4:16-24)



GENESIS
THE BOOK OF BEGINNINGS

A. Evil line that will not bring forth the Messiah
(Gen 3:15)

1. Continuation of Cain's line (4:16-18)

2. Immorality (4:19)

3. Technological but not spiritual advancement
(4:20-22)

4. Violence (4:23-24)



II. Ungodly Line of Cain

(Gen 4:16-24)



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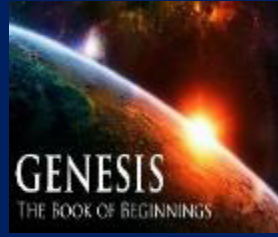
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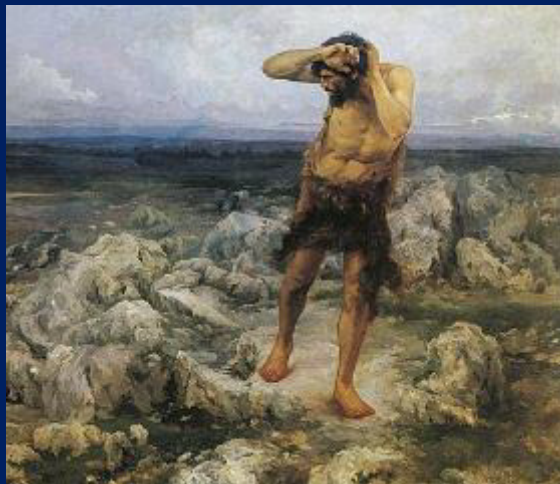
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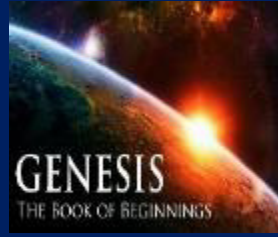
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- a) Location – Gen. 4:16
- b) Birth of Enoch – Gen. 4:17
- c) Line of Cain – Gen. 4:18



1. Continuation of Cain's line (4:16-18)



a) Location – Gen. 4:16

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Similarities Between Genesis 3 & 4

ITEM	GENESIS 3	GENESIS 4
Sin	(3:6-8)	(4:8)
“Where are you?”	(3:9)	(4:9)
Divine curses	(3:14-19)	(4:11-12)
Curse on the land	(3:17-19)	(4:11)
Divine protection	(3:21)	(4:15)
Transgressor’s lack of remorse	(3:12-13)	(4:9)
Transgressors leave God’s presence	(3:24)	(4:16)

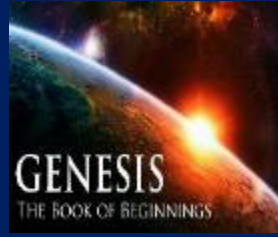
Similarities and dissimilarities taken from Wenham, Genesis 1-15, pp. 99-100

Disimilarities Between Genesis 3 & 4

ITEM	GENESIS 3	GENESIS 4
Sin present at the outset		(4:5)
Absence of persuasion to sin	(3:1-5)	(4:6-7)
Murder		(4:3-8)
Protestation over judgment	(3:14-20)	(4:14)
Driven further from the presence of God	(3:23-24)	(4:16)

Similarities and dissimilarities taken from Wenham, Genesis 1-15, pp. 99-100

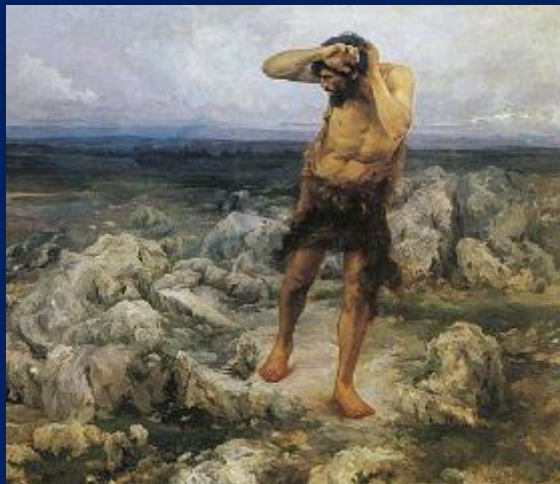
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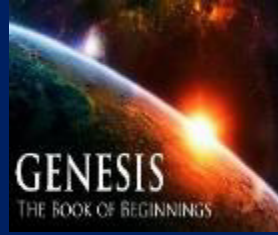
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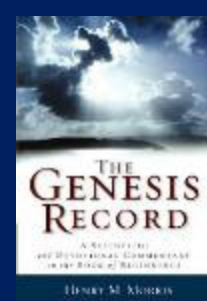


Where Did Cain Get His Wife?



- He married his sister
- Adam and Eve lived long (Gen 5:5) and had many children (Gen 1:28; 5:4)
- First generation had to marry their brothers and sisters or there would have been no second generation



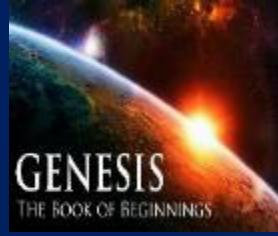


Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 144

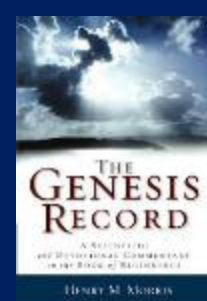
“The ancient quibble about ‘Cain’s wife’ is thus seen to be quite trivial. Long before Cain died, there was a large population in the earth. By the time of the Deluge, 1,656 years after Creation by the Ussher chronology, even using the above conservative assumptions, the world population would have been at least seven billion people!”

Where Did Cain Get His Wife?



- First generation was genetically pure (Gen 1:31; Gen 20:12)
- Mosaic Law (Lev 18-20) not given until 2600 years later





Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 143-44

“In order to get this process of multiplication started, of course, at least one of Adam’s sons had to marry one of Adam’s daughters. Probably, in that first generation, all marriages were brother-sister marriages. In that early time, there were no mutant genes in the genetic systems of any of these children, so that no genetic harm could have resulted from close marriages. Many, many generations later, during the time of Moses, such mutations had accumulated to the point where such unions were genetically dangerous, so that incest was thenceforth prohibited in the Mosaic laws.”

Adam

Cain

Seth

Enoch

Enosh

Irada

Kenan

Mehujael

Mahalalel

Methushael

Jared

Lamech

Enoch

Jubal, Tubal-cain

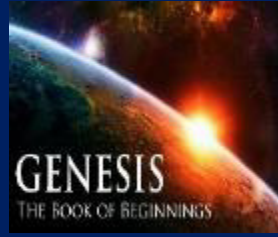
Methuselah

Lamech

Noah

Shem, Ham, Japheth

1. Continuation of Cain's line (4:16-18)



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Adam

Cain

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Enoch

Enosh

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Mahalalel

Methushael

Jared

Lamech

Enoch

Jubal, Tubal-cain

Methuselah

Lamech

Noah

Shem, Ham, Japheth

Genesis 3:15

“And I will put enmity Between you and the woman, And between your seed and her seed; He shall bruise you on the head, And you shall bruise him on the heel.”



II. Ungodly Line of Cain

(Gen 4:16-24)



GENESIS
THE BOOK OF BEGINNINGS

A. Evil line that will not bring forth the Messiah
(Gen 3:15)

1. Continuation of Cain's line (4:16-18)

2. Immorality (4:19)

3. Technological but not spiritual advancement
(4:20-22)

4. Violence (4:23-24)



Genesis 1:26-28

²⁶ Then God said, “Let Us make man in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth.” ²⁷ God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them. ²⁸ God blessed them; and God said to them, “Be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth, and subdue it; and rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over every living thing that moves on the earth.”



Genesis 2:24

For this reason a man shall leave his father and his mother, and be joined to his wife; and they shall become one flesh.



Genesis 6:1-4

“¹ Now it came about, when men began to multiply on the face of the land, and daughters were born to them, ² that the sons of God saw that the daughters of men were beautiful; and they took wives for themselves, whomever they chose. ³ Then the Lord said, ‘My Spirit shall not strive with man forever, because he also is flesh; nevertheless his days shall be one hundred and twenty years.’ ⁴ The Nephilim were on the earth in those days, and also afterward, when the sons of God came in to the daughters of men, and they bore children to them. Those were the mighty men who were of old, men of renown.”



Revelation 9:20-21

“The rest of mankind, who were not killed by these plagues, did not repent of the works of their hands, so as not to worship demons, and the idols of gold and of silver and of brass and of stone and of wood, which can neither see nor hear nor walk; ²¹ and they did not repent of their murders nor of their sorceries (pharmakeia) nor of their immorality nor of their thefts.”



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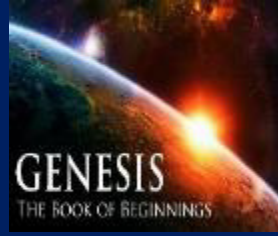
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3. Technological Advancement

Genesis 4:20-22

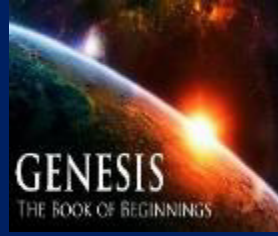


- a) Livestock – Gen. 4:20
- b) Music – Gen. 4:21
- c) Metallurgy – Gen. 4:22



3. Technological Advancement

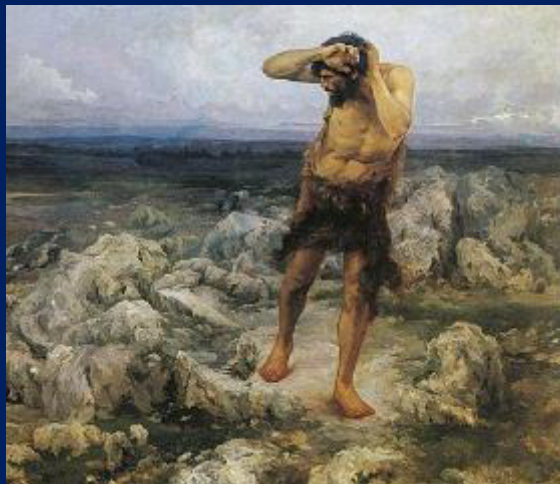
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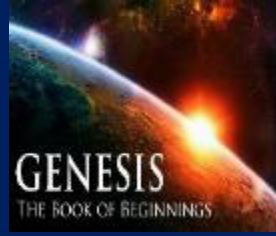
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3. Technological Advancement

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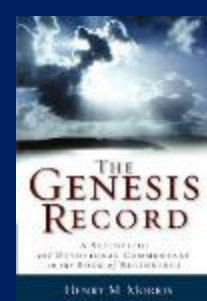


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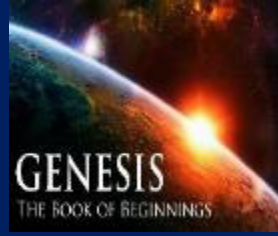
Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 147-48

“Musical instruments, another important aspect of modern culture, were also an early development. All of these things, in addition, confirm the necessary coexistence of a written language for formal communications. This is further intimated by use of the word ‘book’ in Genesis 5:1. More and more modern archaeological discoveries today are verifying the high degree of technology possessed by the earliest men, thus indirectly validating this Biblical testimony.”

3. Technological Advancement

Genesis 4:20-22

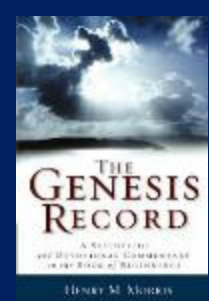


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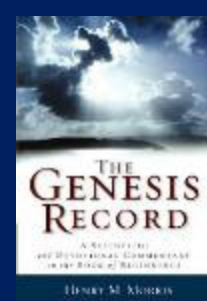




Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 144

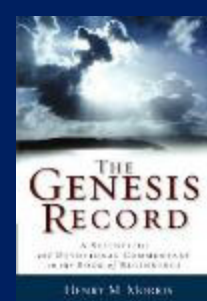
“Not only did the population increase, but the technological and cultural level, at least of the Cainitic civilization, seems to have been very high. Metal tools and implements of all kinds were available to produce creature comforts, as well as musical instruments to stimulate the emotional and esthetic senses.”



Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 147-48

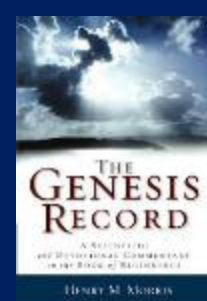
“The ‘standard of living’ of the antediluvians, especially the Cainitic branch, was elevated tremendously by these talented sons of Lamech...Once again, it is significant to note that the elements which modern evolutionary archaeologists and anthropologists identify as the attributes of the emergence of evolving men from the stone age into true civilization—namely, urbanization, agriculture, animal domestication, and metallurgy—all were accomplished quickly by the early descendants of Adam and did not take hundreds of thousands of years.”



Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 145

“It is interesting that one of the identifying marks which evolutionary anthropologists use to denote the emergence of a ‘stone age’ culture into a civilized society is the development of urbanization. According to the Bible, the first such ‘city’...is the city built by Cain, in the very first generation after Adam. No long, million-year development here!”



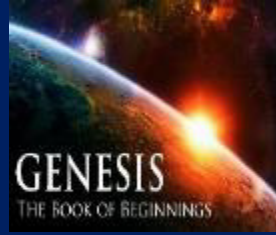
Dr. Henry M. Morris

The Genesis Record, 144

“Although these and other facets of civilization can be used for good purposes, they can easily become an end in themselves and can even be used as a means of further rebellion against God. The latter seems to have been their effect, and perhaps even their purpose, among the descendants of Cain.”

II. Ungodly Line of Cain

(Gen 4:16-24)



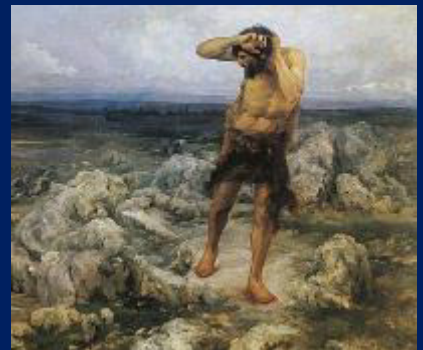
A. Evil line that will not bring forth the Messiah
(Gen 3:15)

1. Continuation of Cain's line (4:16-18)

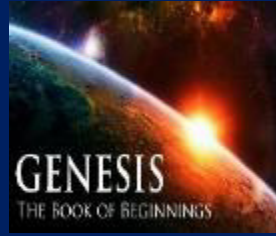
2. Immorality (4:19)

3. Technological but not spiritual advancement
(4:20-22)

4. Violence (4:23-24)



Genesis 4 Outline

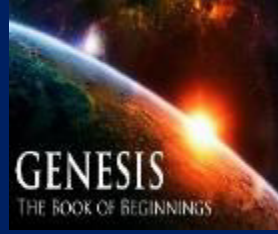


- I. First murder (Gen 4:1-15)
- II. Ungodly line of Cain (4:16-24)
- III. Godly line of Seth (4:25-26)**



III. Godly Line of Seth

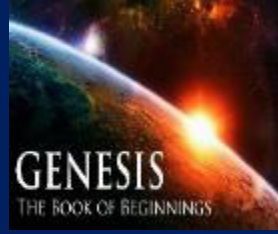
(Gen 4:25-26)



- A. Seth's birth (4:25)
- B. Enosh's birth (4:26a)
- C. Good line (4:26b) – How God continued the messianic line despite Satan's attempt to preempt the messianic promise of Genesis 3:15



III. Godly Line of Seth (Gen 4:25-26)



A. Seth's birth (4:25)

B. Enosh's birth (4:26a)

C. Good line (4:26b) – How God continued the messianic line despite Satan's attempt to preempt the messianic promise of Genesis 3:15

Satanic Attempts to Stop Messiah

1. Cain; Gen. 4, 1 Jn. 3:12
2. Sons of God; Gen. 6:1-4
3. Pharaoh; Ex. 1
4. Athaliah; 2 Chron. 22
5. Haman; Esther
6. Herod; Mt.2; Rev 12:4
7. Matt 4:5-7



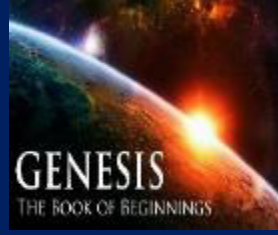
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III. Godly Line of Seth (Gen 4:25-26)



A. Seth's birth (4:25)

B. Enosh's birth (4:26a)

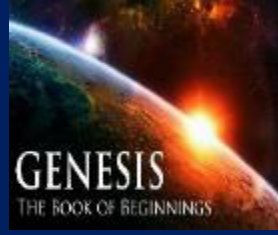
C. Good line (4:26b) – How God continued the messianic line despite Satan's attempt to preempt the messianic promise of Genesis 3:15

Patriarch	Age (in years)	Bible Reference
Adam	930	Genesis 5:4
Seth	912	Genesis 5:8
Enosh	905	Genesis 5:11
Kenan	910	Genesis 5:14
Mahalalel	895	Genesis 5:17
Jared	962	Genesis 5:20
Enoch	365 (translated)	Genesis 5:23
Methuselah	969	Genesis 5:27
Lamech	777	Genesis 5:31
Noah	950	Genesis 9:29

Source: Answers in Genesis



III. Godly Line of Seth (Gen 4:25-26)



- A. Seth's birth (4:25)
- B. Enosh's birth (4:26a)
- C. Good line (4:26b) – How God continued the messianic line despite Satan's attempt to preempt the messianic promise of Genesis 3:15

Adam

Cain

Seth

Enoch

Enosh

Irada

Kenan

Mehujael

Mahalalel

Methushael

Jared

Lamech

Enoch

Jubal, Tubal-cain

Methuselah

Lamech

Noah

Shem, Ham, Japheth

II. Ungodly Line of Cain

(Gen 4:16-24)



GENESIS
THE BOOK OF BEGINNINGS

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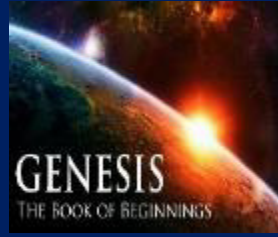
Genesis 3:15

“And I will put enmity Between you and the woman, And between your seed and her seed; He shall bruise you on the head, And you shall bruise him on the heel.”



Conclusion

Genesis 4 Outline



- I. First murder (Gen 4:1-15)
- II. Ungodly line of Cain (4:16-24)
- III. Godly line of Seth (4:25-26)



“The LORD bless you and keep you; the LORD make his face shine on you and be gracious to you; the LORD turn his face toward you and give you peace.” (NIV)