



#### Dr. Andy Woods

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#### **Answering Ten Questions**

- 1) What is the title Revelation of Jesus Christ
- 2) Who wrote it? John
- 3) Where was it written from? Patmos
- 4) To Whom was it written? The Seven Churches
- 5) When was it written? A.D. 95
- 6) How is it organized (outline)? 3 part outline
- 7) How was it delivered **Seven steps**
- 8) Why was it written? **Encouragement and holiness**
- 9) What is it about? <u>Jesus' final victory</u>
- 10) What makes the book different? OT relationship

### Prologue (Rev. 1:1-8)

- Title (1a)
- II. Chain of Communication (1b-2)
- III. Blessing (3)
- IV. Author (4a)
- V. Audience (4b)
- VI. Greeting (4c)
- VII. Source (4d-5a)
- VIII. Subject (5b-8)



"Therefore write the things which you have seen, and the things which are, and the things which will take place after these things [metatauta]."



- Seen (Chapter 1)
- Are (Chapters 2–3)
- After these things (Chapters 4–22)



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- After these things (Chapters 4–22)





#### **DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVEN CHURCHES**

#### Revelation 2–3

CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

- Seen (Chapter 1)
- Are (Chapters 2–3)
- After these things (Chapters 4–22)



"Therefore write the things which you have seen, and the things which are, and the things which will take place after these things [metatauta]."



"After these things [meta tauta] I looked, and behold, a door standing open in heaven, and the first voice which I had heard, like the sound of a trumpet speaking with me, said, 'Come up here, and I will show you what must take place after these things [meta tauta]."



## "After These Things" (Rev. 4–22)

- A. Before the Tribulation (4–5)
- B. During the Tribulation (6–19)
- C. After the Tribulation (20–22)
  - 1. Kingdom (20:1-10)



- 3. Destruction of the Earth (21:1)
- 4. New Heaven and New Earth (21–22)



## "After These Things" (Rev. 4–22)

- A. Before the Tribulation (4-5)
- B. During the Tribulation (6–19)
- C. After the Tribulation (20–22)
  - 1. Kingdom (20:1-10)



- 2. Great White Throne Judgment (20:11-15)
- 3. Destruction of the Earth (21:1)
- 4. New Heaven and New Earth (21–22)

### Comparing Revelation 4 & 5

Chapter	Revelation 4	Revelation 5
God-head Member	Father	Son
Role	Creator	Redeemer
Reason for Worship	Role in Creation (4:11)	Role in Redemption (5:9, 12)

### Preview (Rev. 4:1-11)

- I. Summons to Heaven (4:1)
- II. Sights in Heaven (4:2-8)
- III. Song of Heaven (4:9-11)



### Preview (Rev. 4:1-11)

#### Summons to Heaven (4:1)

II. Sights in Heaven (4:2-8)

III. Song of Heaven (4:9-11)



### I. Summons to Heaven (Rev. 4:1)

A. Vision (4:1a)

B. Voice (4:1b)



### Preview (Rev. 4:1-11)

- I. Summons to Heaven (4:1)
- II. Sights in Heaven (4:2-8)
- III. Song of Heaven (4:9-11)



- A. Heavenly Throne (4:2-3, 5a, 6a)
  - 1. On the Throne (2-3a)
  - 2. Above the Throne (3b)
  - 3. Out of the Throne (5a)
  - 4. Before the Throne (6a)



- 1. 24 Elders (4)
- 2. 7 Lamps (5b)
- 3. 4 Living Creatures (6b-8)



#### A. Heavenly Throne (4:2-3, 5a, 6a)

- 1. On the Throne (2-3a)
- 2. Above the Throne (3b)
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- A. Heavenly Throne (4:2-3, 5a, 6a)
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#### B. Items Around the Throne (4:4, 5b, 6b-8)

- 1. 24 Elders (4)
- 2. 7 Lamps (5b)
- 3. 4 Living Creatures (6b-8)

- A. Heavenly Throne (4:2-3, 5a, 6a)
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- B. Items Around the Throne (4:4, 5b, 6b-8)
  - 1. 24 Elders (4)
  - 2. 7 Lamps (5b)
  - 3. 4 Living Creatures (6b-8)

### 1. Twenty-Four Elders (Rev. 4:4)

#### A. Church

- 1. Crowned (2:10)
- 2. Clothed in White (3:5)
- 3. Redeemed (5:8-10)
- 4. Enthroned (3:21)
- 5. Elders (1 Tim. 3:1-7)
- 6. Kingdom of Priests (Rev. 1:6)
- 7. Twenty-four (Rev. 1:6)



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### When Will the Rapture Take Place Relative to the Tribulation Period?

- Pre-tribulation rapture theory
- Mid-tribulation rapture theory
- Post-tribulation rapture theory
- Pre-wrath rapture theory
- Partial rapture theory



#### RAPTURE VIEW COMPARISON **RAPTURE PRETRIBULATION** 7 YEAR 1000 years **TRIBULATION** Millennium **RAPTURE MIDTRIBULATION** 7 YEAR 1000 years **TRIBULATION** Millennium **RAPTURE & REVELATION POSTTRIBULATION** 1000 years 7 YEAR **TRIBULATION** Millennium **RAPTURE PREWRATH** No Wrath **Beginning of** Great **1000** years **Tribulation** Sorrows Millennium

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  - 1. On the Throne (2-3a)
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- B. Items Around the Throne (4:4, 5b, 6b-8)
  - 1. 24 Elders (4)
  - 2. 7 Lamps (5b)
  - 3. 4 Living Creatures (6b-8)

- A. Description (6b-8a)
  - 1. Identification (6b)
  - 2. Eyes (6c)
  - 3. Faces (7)
  - 4. Wings (8a)
- **B.** Duty (8b)



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#### A. Description (6b-8a)

- 1. Identification (6b)
- 2. Eyes (6c)
- 3. Faces (7)
- 4. Wings (8a)

### **B.** Duty (8b)



# Trinity Father

Son

Holy Spirit



# Preview (Rev. 4:1-11)

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- II. Sights in Heaven (4:2-8)
- III. Song of Heaven (4:9-11)



## III. Song of Heaven (Rev. 4:9-11)

- A. Singers (4:9-10)
  - 1. 4 Living Creatures (9)
  - 2. 24 Elders (10)
- B. Song (4:11)



## III. Song of Heaven (Rev. 4:9-11)

#### A. Singers (4:9-10)

- 1. 4 Living Creatures (9)
- 2. 24 Elders (10)
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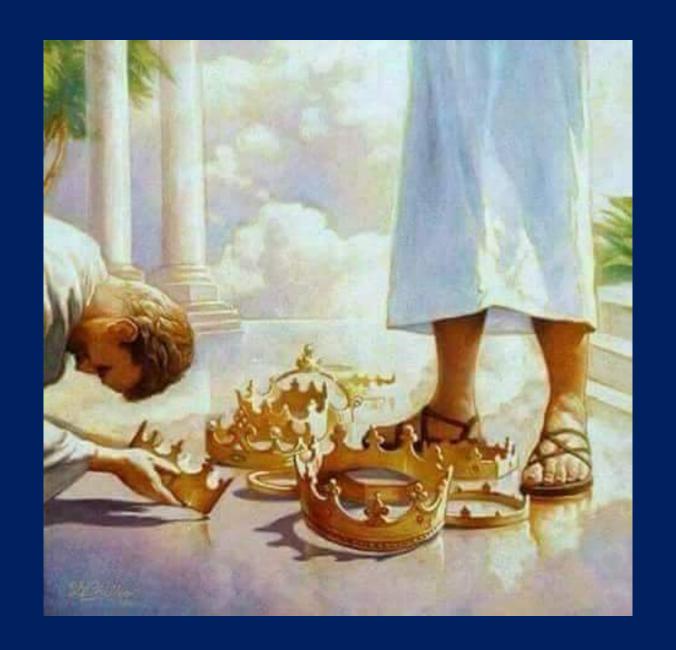


## Scripture's Five Crowns

(Rev 4:10: 3:11; 2 John 8)

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SCRIPTURE	CROWN	PURPOSE
1 Cor. 9:24-27	Incorruptible	Gaining mastery over the flesh
1 Thess. 2:19-20	Rejoicing	Soul winning
Jas. 1:12; Rev. 2:10	Life	Enduring trials
1 Pet. 5:2-4	Glory	Shepherding God's people
2 Tim. 4:8	Righteousness	Longing for His

appearing



#### Revelation 3:11

"I am coming quickly; hold fast what you have, so that no one will take your crown."



#### 2 John 8

"Watch yourselves, that you do not lose what we have accomplished, but that you may receive a full reward."



## 1 Corinthians 9:24-27

"24 Do you not know that those who run in a race all run, but only one receives the prize? Run in such a way that you may win. <sup>25</sup> Everyone who competes in the games exercises self-control in all things. They then do it to receive a perishable wreath, but we an imperishable. <sup>26</sup> Therefore I run in such a way, as not without aim; I box in such a way, as not beating the air; <sup>27</sup> but I discipline my body and make it my slave, so that, after I have preached to others, I myself will not be disqualified."



#### 1 Corinthians 3:10-15

"<sup>14</sup> If any man's work which he has built on it remains, he will receive a reward. <sup>15</sup> If any man's work is burned up, he will suffer loss; but he himself will be saved, yet so as through fire."





#### Grant R. Jeffrey

Apocalypse: The Coming Judgment of the Nations, p. 85, 87.

"Someday every Christian will stand before the Judgment Seat of Christ to receive rewards for faithful service. Some believers will receive no rewards at all because they lived their lives of service to self rather than service to the Lord...Christians are promised a number of golden crowns for us faithful service to the Lord. Jesus warned that we are to 'hold fast' lest we lose our crowns. This indicates that it is possible to lose eternal rewards and blessings that God prepared for those who love Him. While our salvation is assured today by our accepting Christ as our savior...our future reward will be determined at the Judgment Seat of Christ after the Rapture. We are encouraged to hold on to these rewards through continued faithful service."

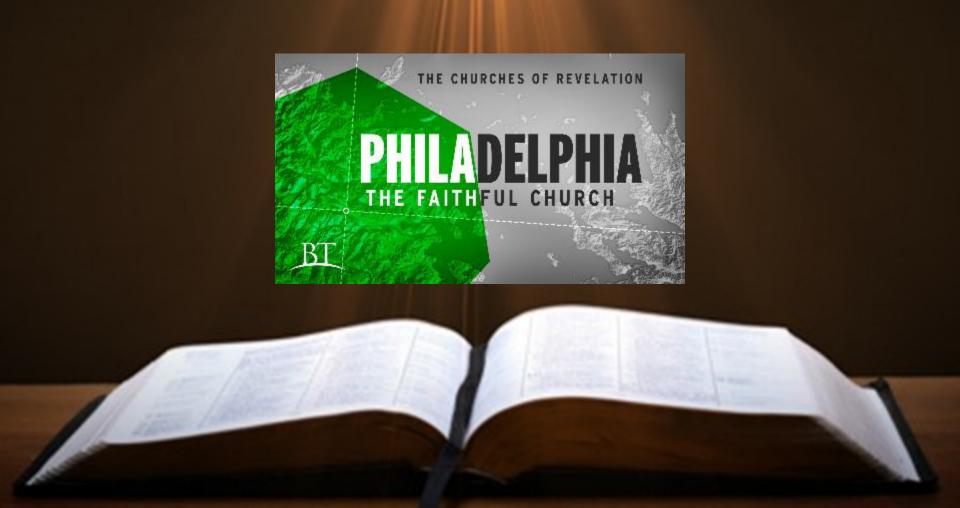
## John 10:27-29

"27 My sheep hear My voice, and I know them, and they follow Me; <sup>28</sup> and I give eternal life to them, and they will **never perish** [ou mē; aiōnia]; and no one will snatch them out of My hand. <sup>29</sup> My Father, who has given them to Me, is greater than all; and **no one is able to snatch** them out of the Father's hand."



#### Revelation 3:11

"I am coming quickly; hold fast what you have, so that no one will take your crown."



### III. Song of Heaven (Rev. 4:9-11)

#### A. Singers (4:9-10)

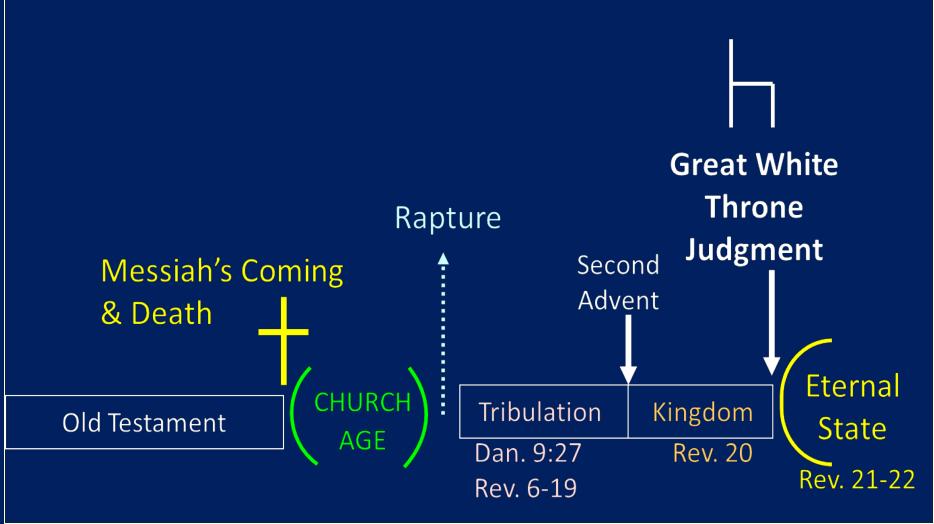
- 1. 4 Living Creatures (9)
- 2. 24 Elders (10)
- **B.** Song (4:11)



## Revelation 11:15

15 "Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, 'The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.'" Revelation

## **Prophecy Panorama**



## Comparing Revelation 4 & 5

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## Conclusion

# Preview (Rev. 4:1-11)

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"The LORD bless you and keep you; the LORD make his face shine on you and be gracious to you; the LORD turn his face toward you and give you peace." (NIV)