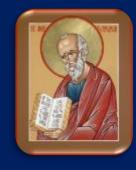




**Dr. Andy Woods** Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church President – Chafer Theological Seminary **Answering Ten Questions** 

- 1) What is the title <u>Revelation of Jesus Christ</u>
- 2) Who wrote it? John
- 3) Where was it written from? <u>Patmos</u>
- 4) To Whom was it written? <u>The Seven Churches</u>
- 5) When was it written? <u>A.D. 95</u>
- 6) How is it organized (outline)? <u>3 part outline</u>
- 7) How was it delivered <u>Seven steps</u>
- 8) Why was it written? Encouragement and holiness
- 9) What is it about? Jesus' final victory
- **10)** What makes the book different? **OT relationship**



# Prologue (Rev. 1:1-8)

- I. Title (1a)
- II. Chain of Communication (1b-2)
- III. Blessing (3)
- IV. Author (4a)
- V. Audience (4b)
- VI. Greeting (4c)
- VII. Source (4d-5a)
- VIII. Subject (5b-8)



"Therefore write the things which you have <u>seen</u>, and the things which <u>are</u>, and the things which will take place <u>after these things [meta</u> <u>tauta]</u>."



- Seen (Chapter 1)
- Are (Chapters 2–3)
- After these things (Chapters 4–22)



- Seen (Chapter 1)
- Are (Chapters 2–3)
- After these things (Chapters 4–22)





- Seen (Chapter 1)
- Are (Chapters 2–3)
- After these things (Chapters 4–22)





DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVEN CHURCHES Revelation 2–3			
CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION	
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless	
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted	
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised	
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt	
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead	
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary	
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered	

- Seen (Chapter 1)
- Are (Chapters 2–3)
- After these things (Chapters 4–22)



"Therefore write the things which you have <u>seen</u>, and the things which <u>are</u>, and the things which will take place <u>after these things [meta</u> <u>tauta]</u>."



"After these things [*meta tauta*] I looked, and behold, a door standing open in heaven, and the first voice which I had heard, like the sound of a trumpet speaking with me, said, 'Come up here, and I will show you what must take place after these things [*meta tauta*]."



## "After These Things" (Rev. 4–22)

- A. Before the Tribulation (4–5)
- B. During the Tribulation (6–19)
- C. After the Tribulation (20–22)
  - 1. Kingdom (20:1-10)



- 2. Great White Throne Judgment (20:11-15)
- 3. Destruction of the Earth (21:1)
- 4. New Heaven and New Earth (21–22)

"After These Things" (Rev. 4–22)

#### A. Before the Tribulation (4–5)

- **B.** During the Tribulation (6–19)
- C. After the Tribulation (20–22)
  - 1. Kingdom (20:1-10)

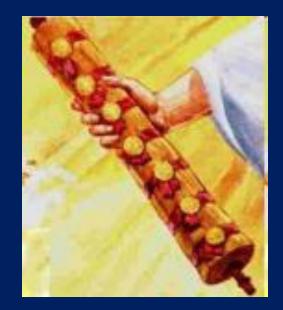


- 2. Great White Throne Judgment (20:11-15)
- 3. Destruction of the Earth (21:1)
- 4. New Heaven and New Earth (21–22)

Comparing Revelation 4 & 5			
Chapter	Revelation 4	Revelation 5	
God-head Member	Father	Son	
Role	Creator	Redeemer	
Reason for Worship	Role in Creation (4:11)	Role in Redemption (5:9, 12)	

## Revelation 5:1-14

I. An observation (5:1) II. A question (5:2) III. An investigation (5:3) IV. A lamentation (5:4) V. A consolation (5:5a) VI. A manifestation (5:5b-6) VII. A reception (5:7) VIII. A reaction (5:8-14)



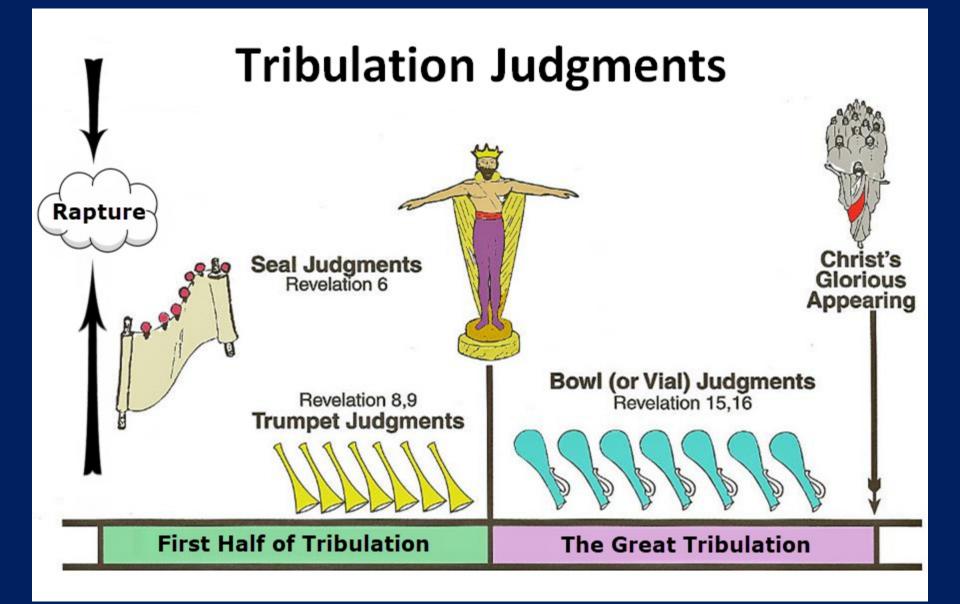


## "After These Things" (Rev. 4–22)

- A. Before the Tribulation (4–5)
- **B.** During the Tribulation (6–19)
- C. After the Tribulation (20–22)
  - 1. Kingdom (20:1-10)



- 2. Great White Throne Judgment (20:11-15)
- 3. Destruction of the Earth (21:1)
- 4. New Heaven and New Earth (21–22)



- 1. 6:1-2 Advent of antichrist
- 2. 6:3-4 War
- **3**. 6:5-6 Famine
- 4. 6:7-8 Death



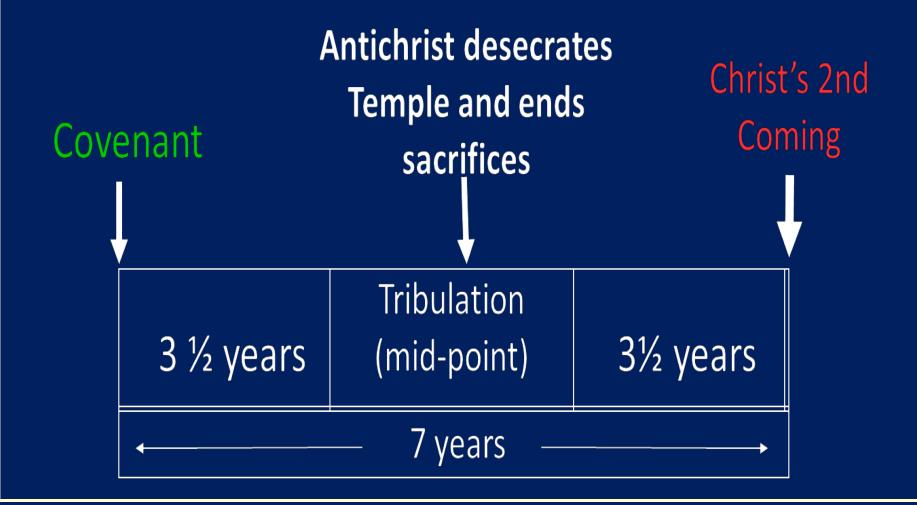
- **5**. 6:9-11 Martyrdoms
- 6. 6:12-17 Cosmic disturbances

- 1. <u>6:1-2 Advent of antichrist</u>
- 2. 6:3-4 War
- **3**. 6:5-6 Famine
- 4. 6:7-8 Death



- **5**. 6:9-11 Martyrdoms
- 6. 6:12-17 Cosmic disturbances

# **DAN 9:27 OVERVIEW OF TRIBULATION PERIOD**



- 1. 6:1-2 Advent of antichrist
- 2. <u>6:3-4 War</u>
- **3**. 6:5-6 Famine
- 4. 6:7-8 Death



- **5**. 6:9-11 Martyrdoms
- 6. 6:12-17 Cosmic disturbances

#### Isaiah 9:6-7

"<sup>6</sup> For a child will be born to us, a son will be given to us; And the government will rest on His shoulders; And His name will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Eternal Father, Prince of Peace.<sup>7</sup> There will be no end to the increase of His government or of peace, On the throne of David and over his kingdom, To establish it and to uphold it with justice and righteousness From then on and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this."

- 1. 6:1-2 Advent of antichrist
- 2. 6:3-4 War
- **3.** <u>6:5-6 Famine</u>
- 4. 6:7-8 Death

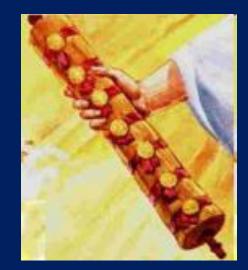


- **5**. 6:9-11 Martyrdoms
- 6. 6:12-17 Cosmic disturbances

#### National Debt Clock



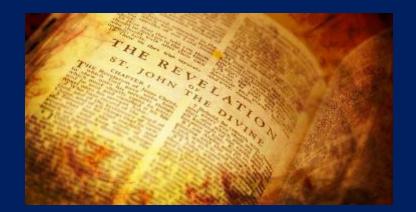
- 1. 6:1-2 Advent of antichrist
- 2. 6:3-4 War
- **3**. 6:5-6 Famine
- 4. <u>6:7-8 Death</u>



- **5**. 6:9-11 Martyrdoms
- 6. 6:12-17 Cosmic disturbances

## Methods of Interpreting Revelation

- 1. Preterism: past (AD 70)
- 2. Historicism: past (church history)
- 3. Idealism: recurring
- 4. Futurism: totally future



- 1. 6:1-2 Advent of antichrist
- 2. 6:3-4 War
- **3**. 6:5-6 Famine
- 4. 6:7-8 Death



- 5. <u>6:9-11 Martyrdoms</u>
- 6. 6:12-17 Cosmic disturbances

- 1. 6:1-2 Advent of antichrist
- 2. 6:3-4 War
- **3**. 6:5-6 Famine
- 4. 6:7-8 Death



**5**. 6:9-11 – Martyrdoms

#### 6. <u>6:12-17 – Cosmic disturbances</u>

Comparing Revelation 4 & 5			
Chapter	Revelation 4	Revelation 5	
God-head Member	Father	Son	
Role	Creator	Redeemer	
Reason for Worship	Role in Creation (4:11)	Role in Redemption (5:9, 12)	

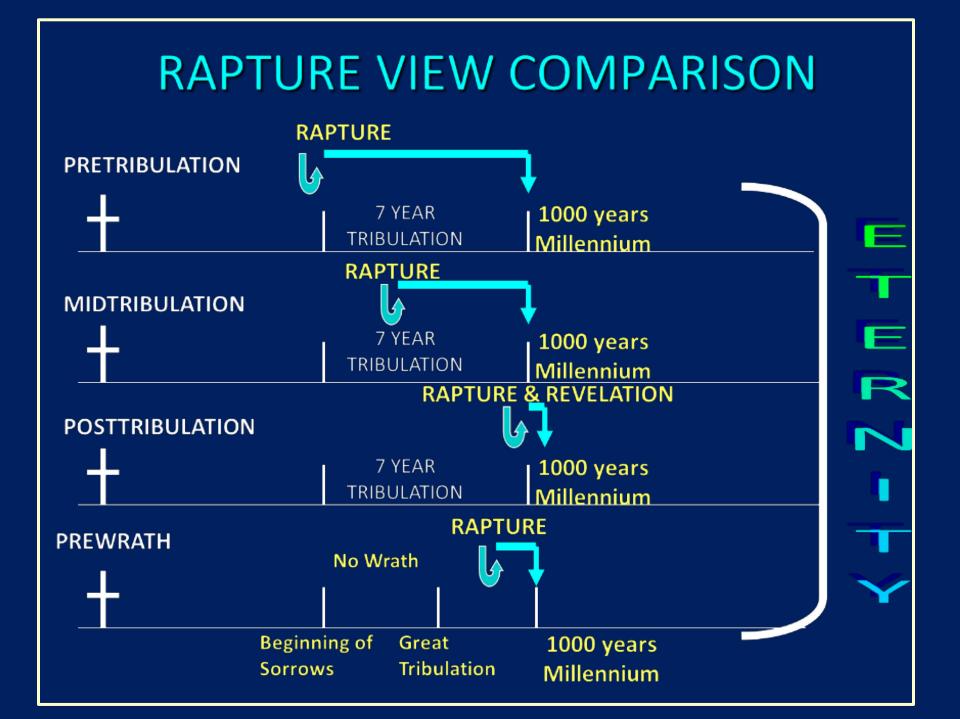
When Will the Rapture Take Place Relative to the Tribulation Period?

Pre-tribulation rapture theory

- Mid-tribulation rapture theory
- Post-tribulation rapture theory
- Pre-wrath rapture theory

Partial rapture theory







#### Rev. 6:16-17

Robert L. Thomas, Revelation 1–7: An Exegetical Commentary, ed. Kenneth Barker (Chicago: Moody, 1992), 457-58.

"Mankind in his rebellion correctly analyzes the cosmic and terrestrial disturbances as a part of the great end-time day of wrath from the one sitting on the throne and from the Lamb. The verb *elethen* ('has come') is a rist indicative, referring to a previous arrival of wrath, not something that is about to take place. Men see the arrival of this day at least as early as the cosmic upheavals that characterize the sixth seal (6:12-14), but upon reflection they probably recognize that it was already in effect with the death of one-fourth of the population (6:7-8), the worldwide famine (6:5-6), and the global warfare (6:3-4). The rapid sequence of all of these events could not escape notice, but the light of their true explanation does not dawn upon human consciousness until the severe phenomena of the sixth seal arrive."

- 1. 6:1-2 Advent of antichrist
- 2. 6:3-4 War
- **3**. 6:5-6 Famine
- 4. 6:7-8 Death



- **5**. 6:9-11 Martyrdoms
- 6. 6:12-17 Cosmic disturbances

Conclusion

- 1. 6:1-2 Advent of antichrist
- 2. 6:3-4 War
- **3**. 6:5-6 Famine
- 4. 6:7-8 Death



- **5**. 6:9-11 Martyrdoms
- 6. 6:12-17 Cosmic disturbances



"The LORD bless you and keep you; the LORD make his face shine on you and be gracious to you; the LORD turn his face toward you and give you peace." (NIV)