

# Soteriology

## Session 34



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Professor of Bible & Theology – College of Biblical Studies

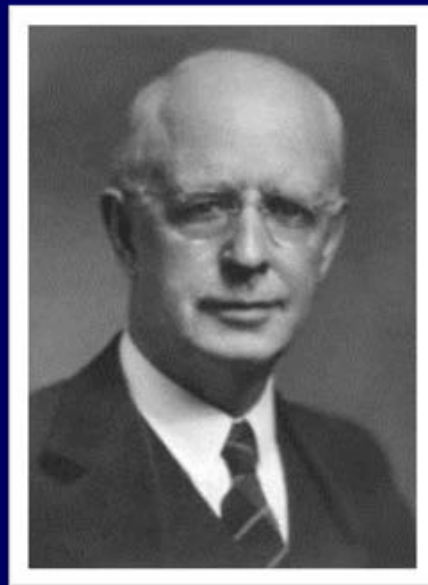
# Soteriology Overview

- I. Definition
- II. Election
- III. Atonement
- IV. Salvation words
- V. God's one condition of salvation
- VI. Results of salvation
- VII. Eternal security**
- VIII. Faulty views of salvation

# Soteriology Overview

## This Session

### VII. Eternal Security

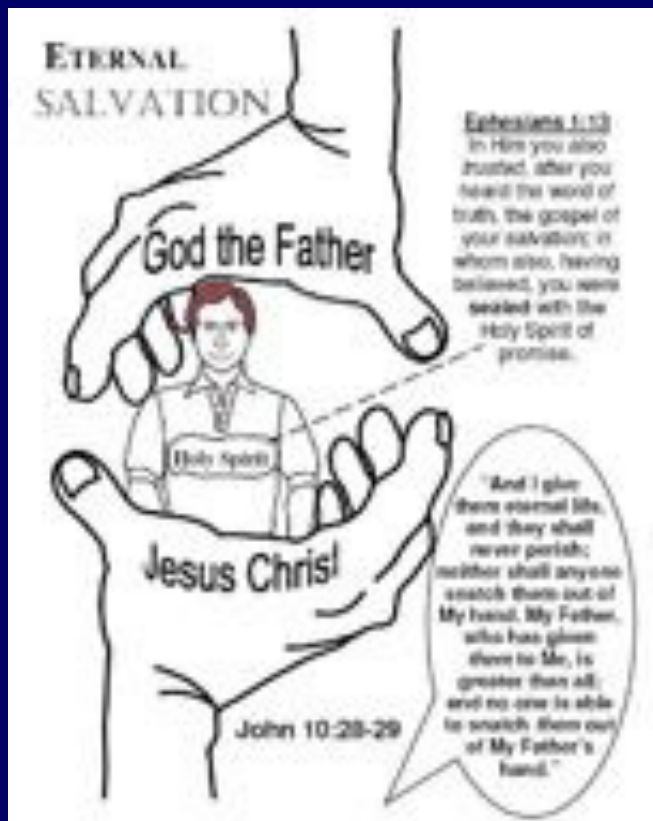




## Definition of Eternal Security

“Eternal Security means that those who have been *genuinely saved* **by God’s grace through faith alone in Christ alone** shall never be in danger of God’s condemnation or loss of salvation but God’s grace and power keep them forever saved and secure.”

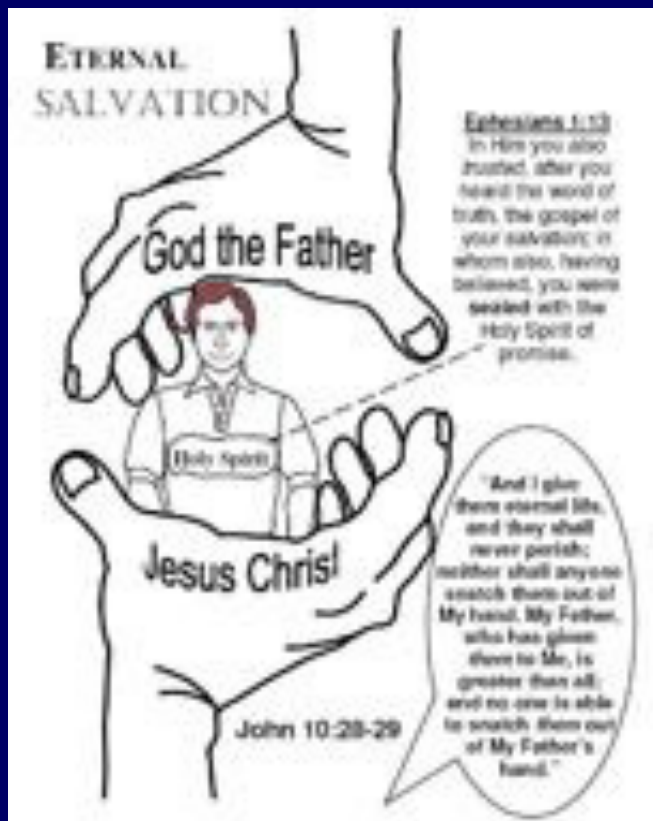
# Eternal Security Outline



1. Eternal security arguments
2. Response to problem passages



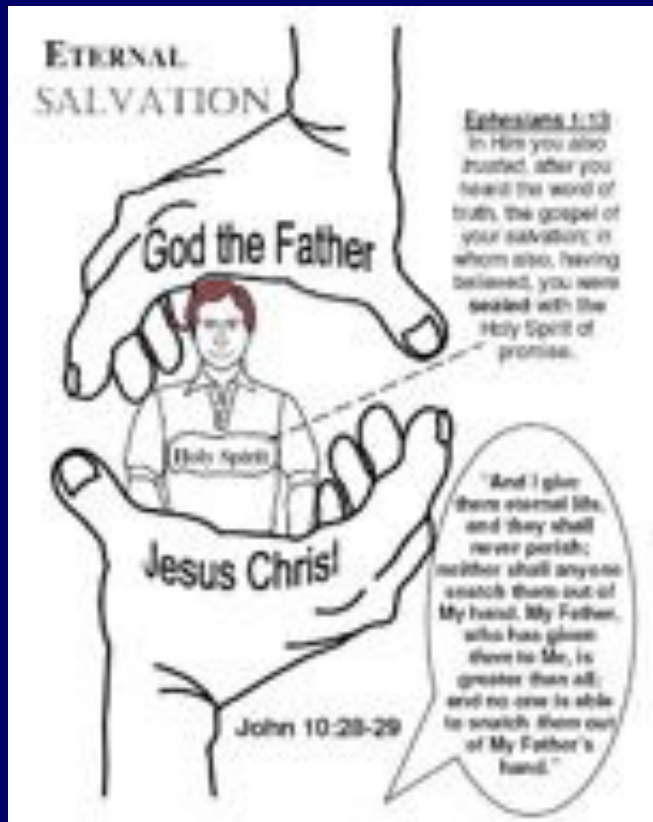
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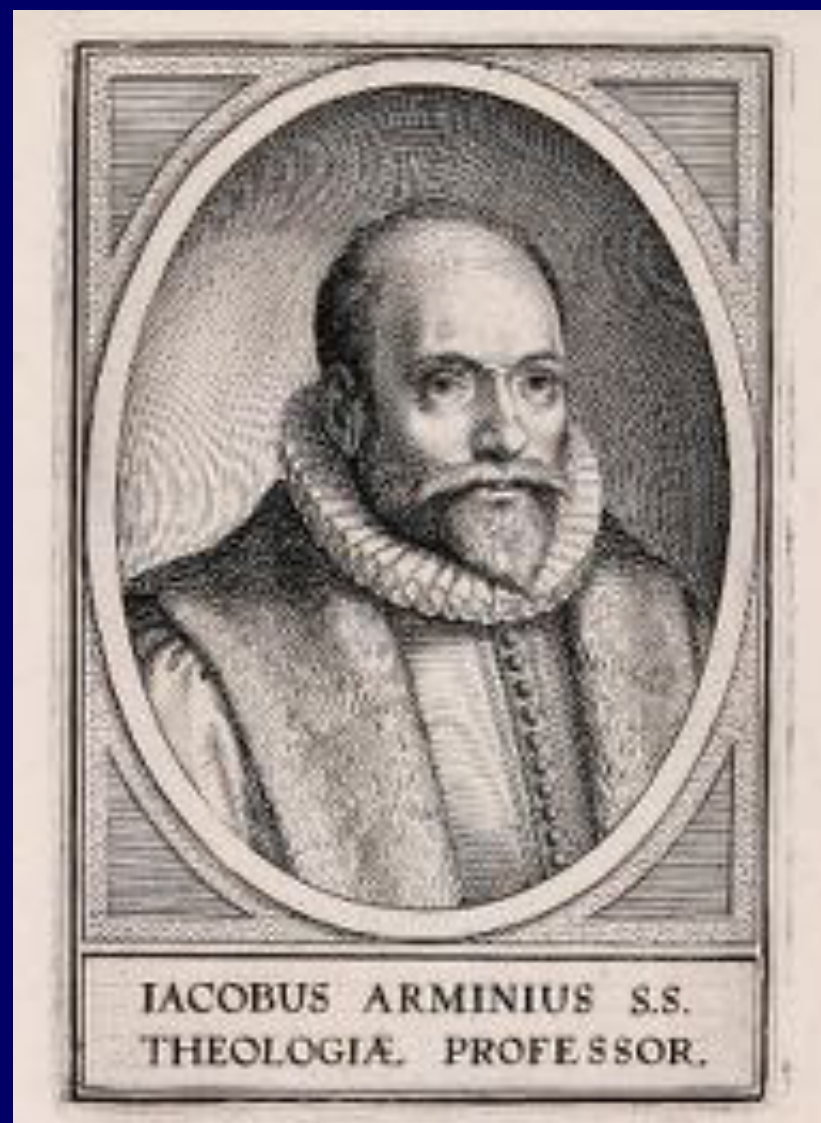


1. Eternal security arguments
2. Response to problem passages



# Response to Problem Passages

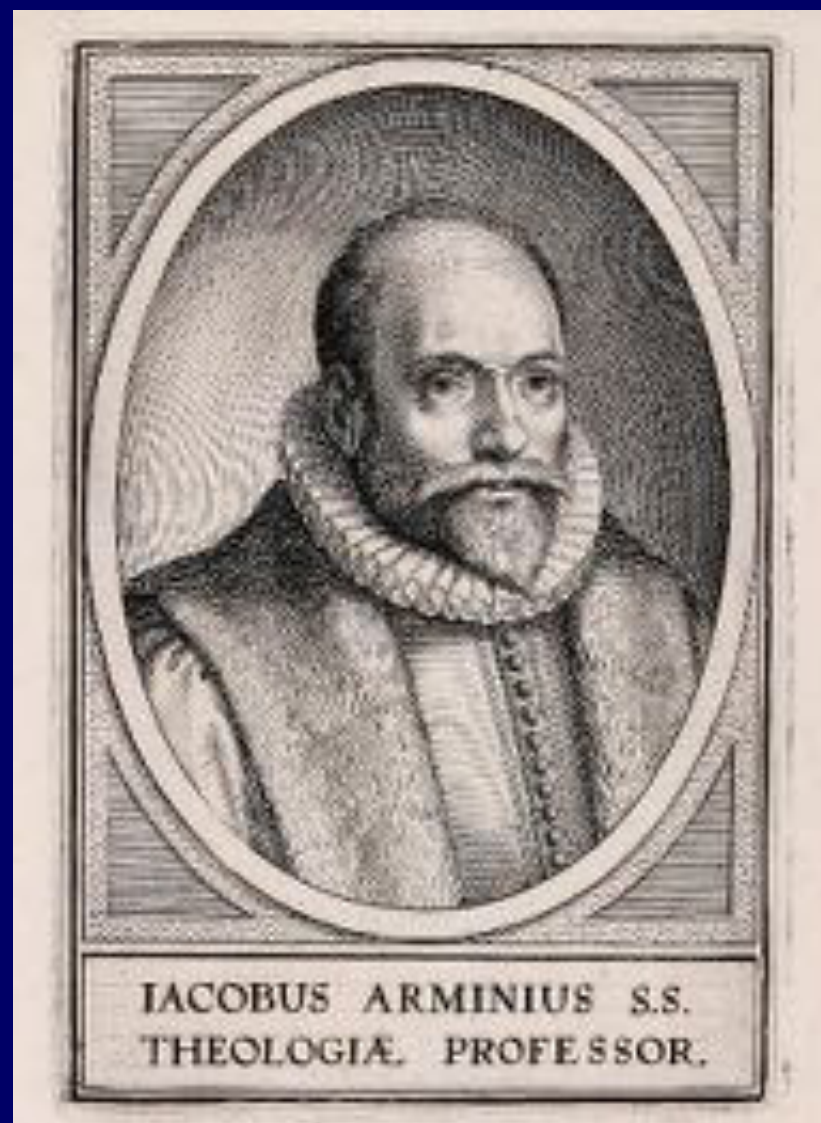
1. OT Passages
2. Passages from Matthew
3. Passages from John
4. Passages from Acts
5. Passages from Paul





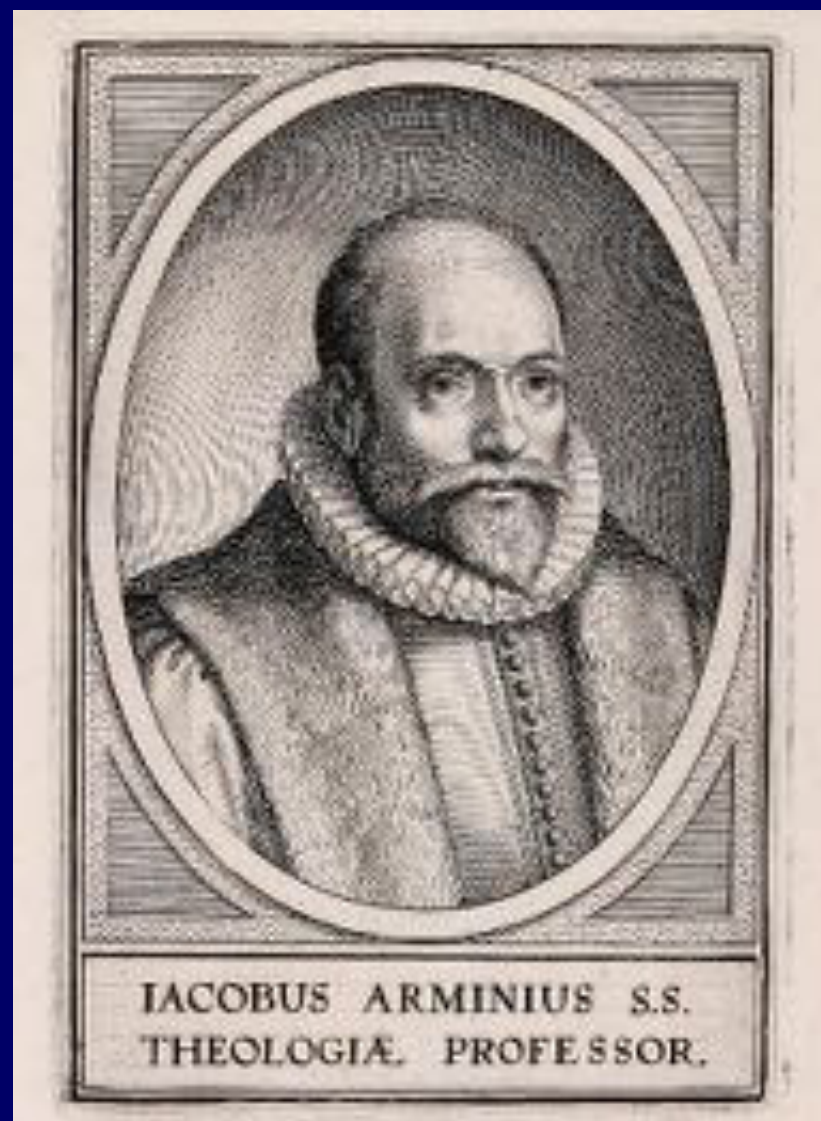
# Response to Problem Passages

6. Passages from James
7. Passages from Hebrews
8. Passages from 2 Peter
9. Passages from 1 John
10. Passages from Revelation
11. Miscellaneous argument



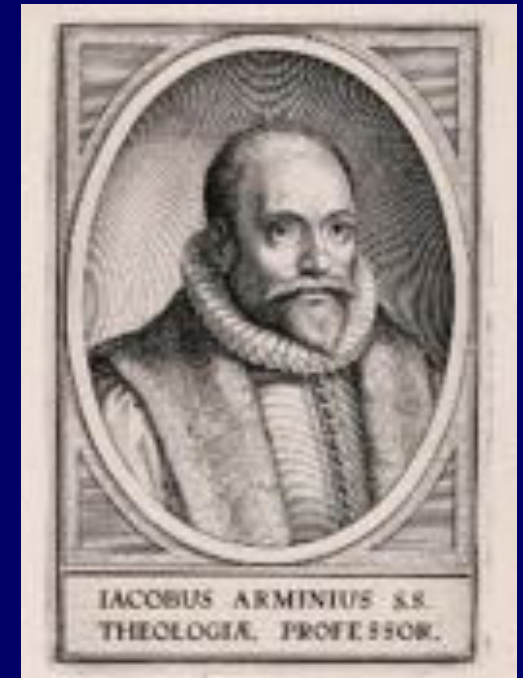
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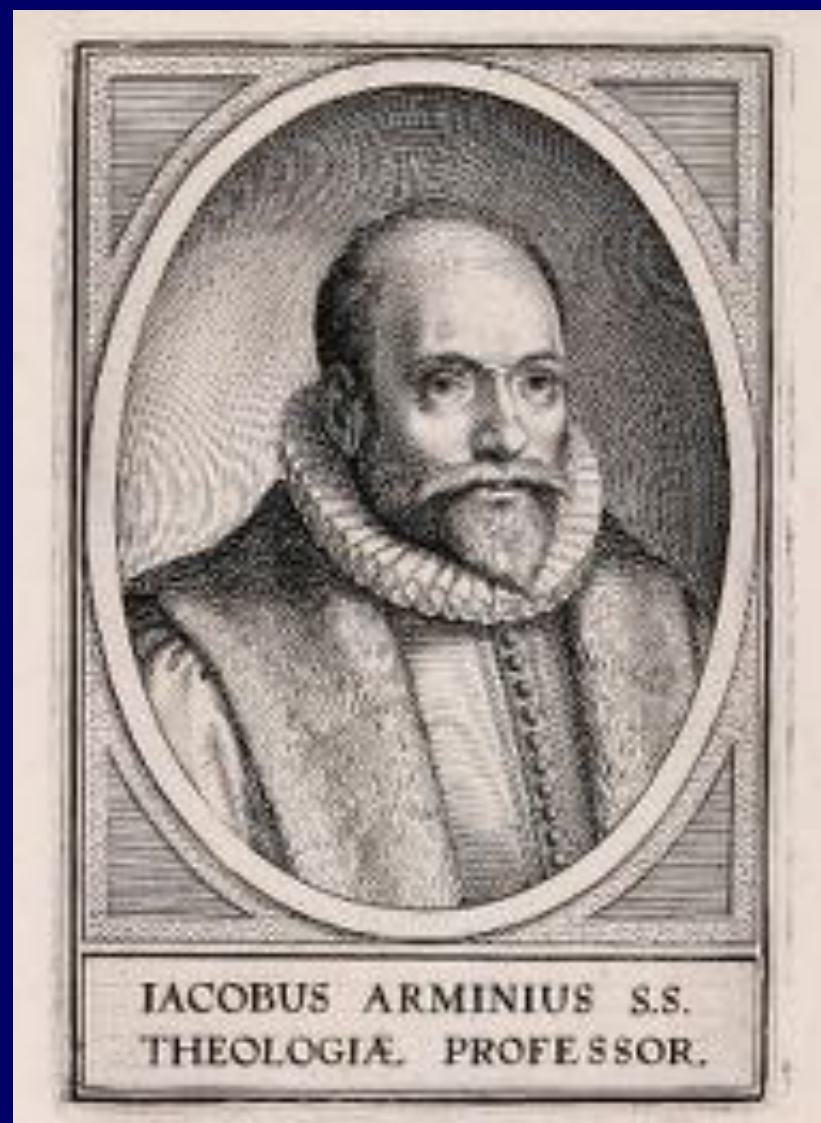
# 1. OT Passages

- a. Adam & Eve (Gen. 1–3)
- b. Nadab & Abihu (Lev. 10:1-2)
- c. Korah's rebellion (Num. 16)
- d. Joshua 24:20
- e. Saul (1 Sam. 16:14; 28; 1 Chron. 10:13-14)
- f. Solomon (1 Kgs. 11)
- g. David (Ps. 51:11)
- h. Ezekiel 18:20



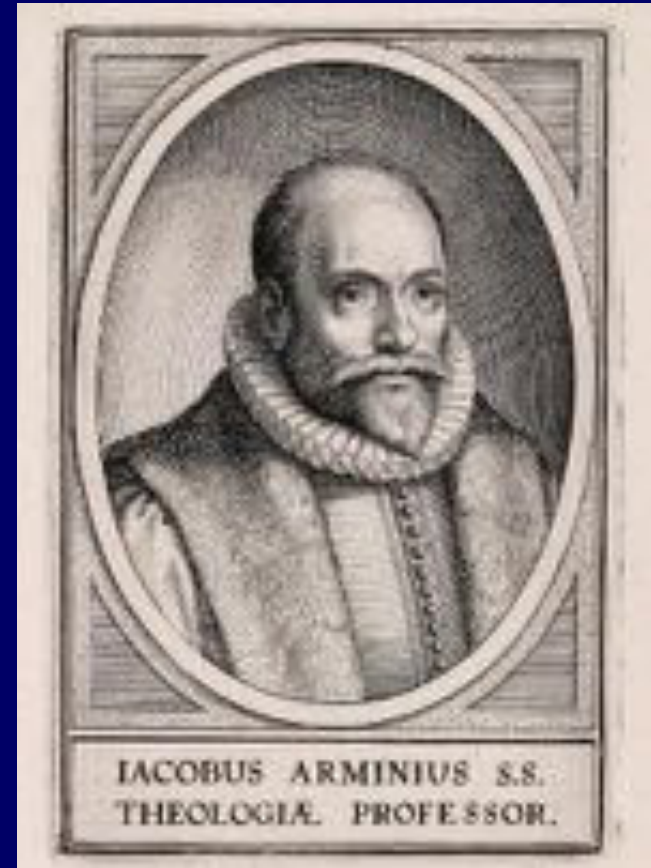
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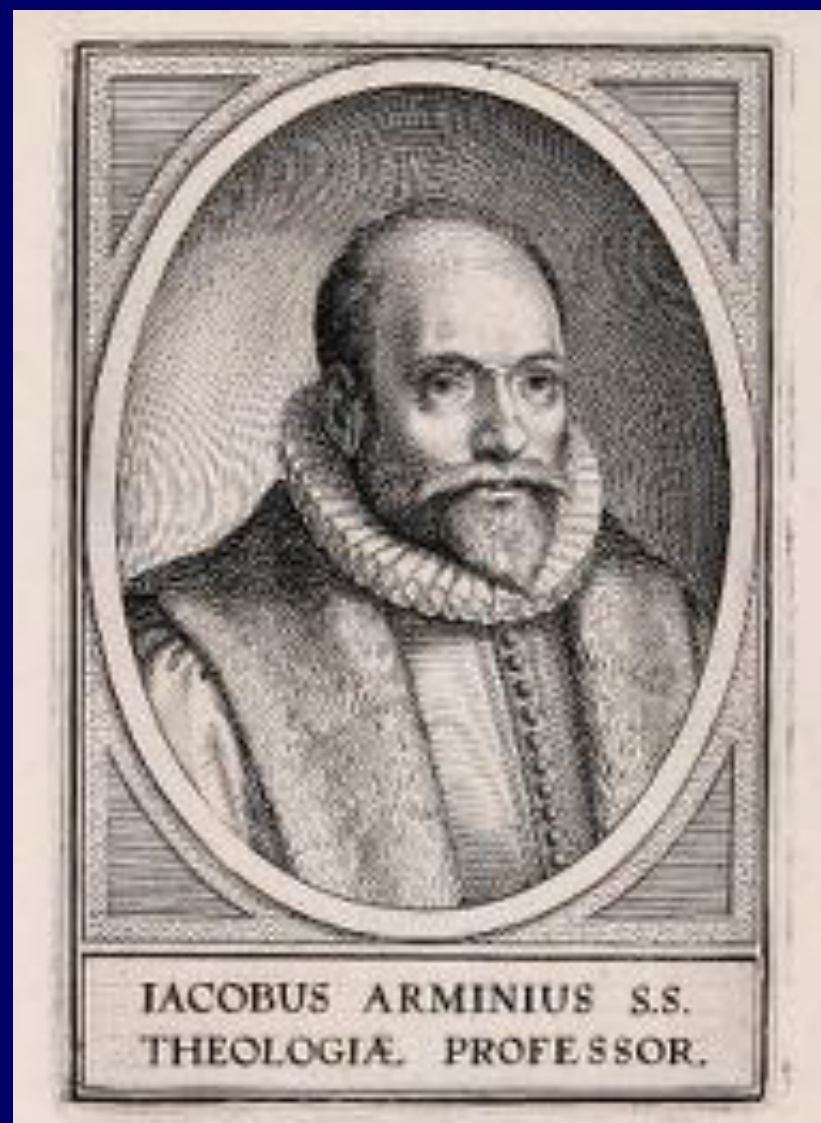
## 2. Passages From Matthew

- a. Matt. 6:14-15
- b. Matt. 7:21-23
- c. Matt. 8:11-12; 25:30
- d. Matt. 10:32-33
- e. Matt. 12:31-32
- f. Matt. 24:13
- g. Matt. 25:41



# Response to Problem Passages

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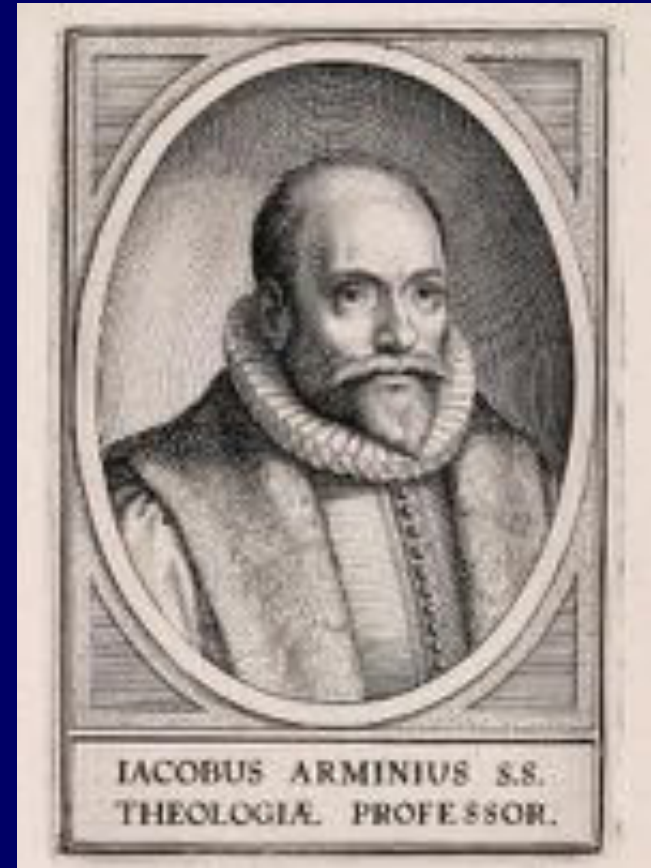


## 3. Passages From John's Gospel

a. John 6:66

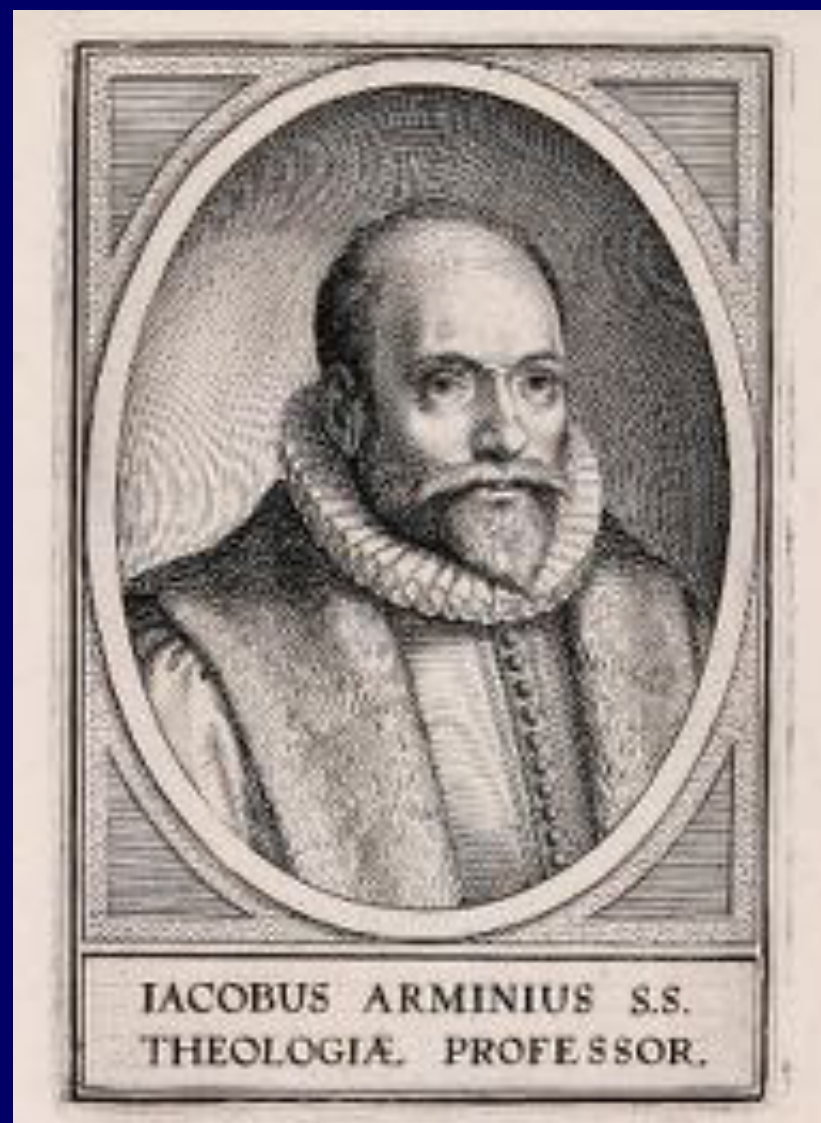
b. John 15:6

c. John 20:30-31



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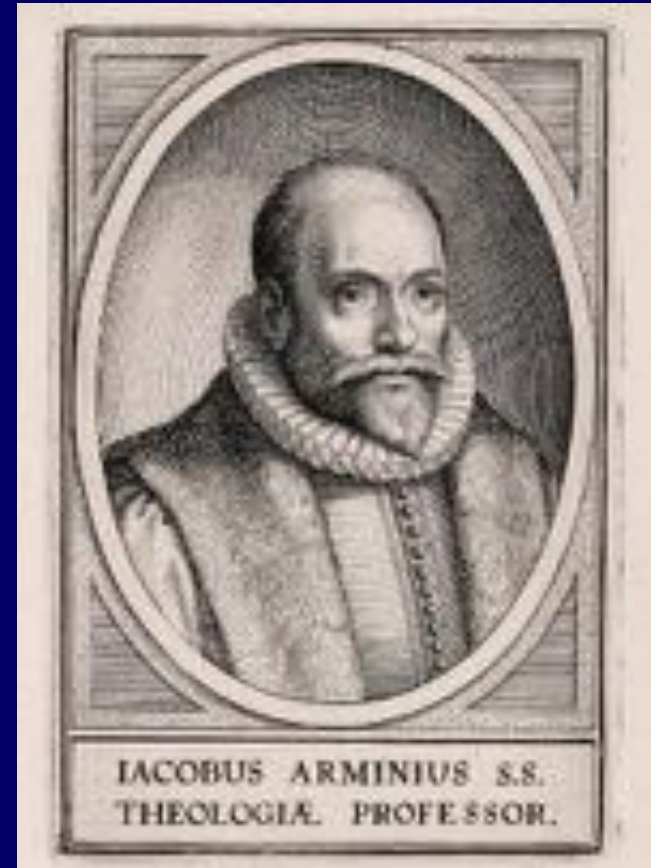




## 4. Passages From Acts

a. Acts 5:1-11

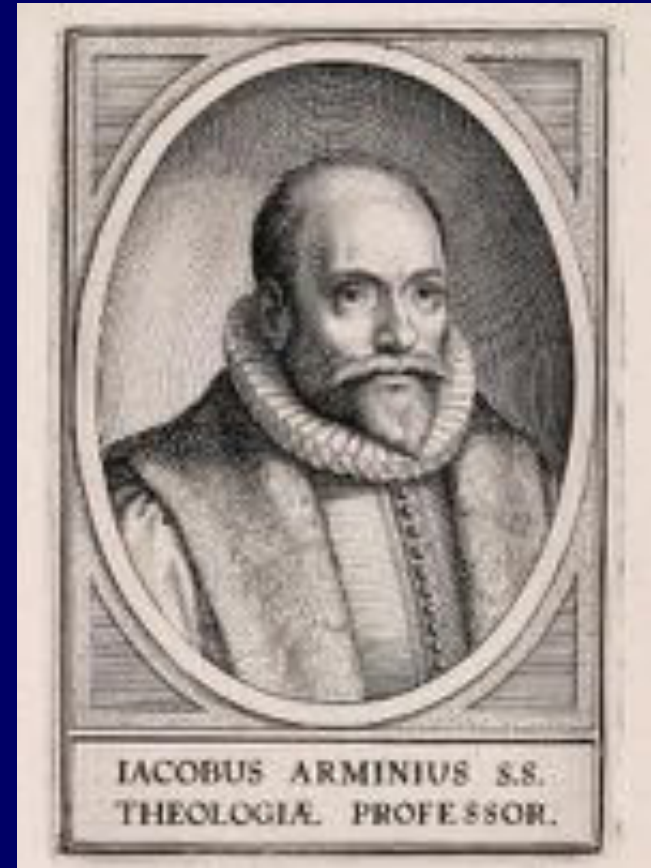
b. Acts 8:5-25



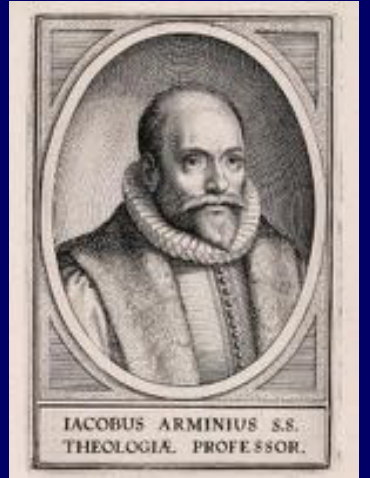
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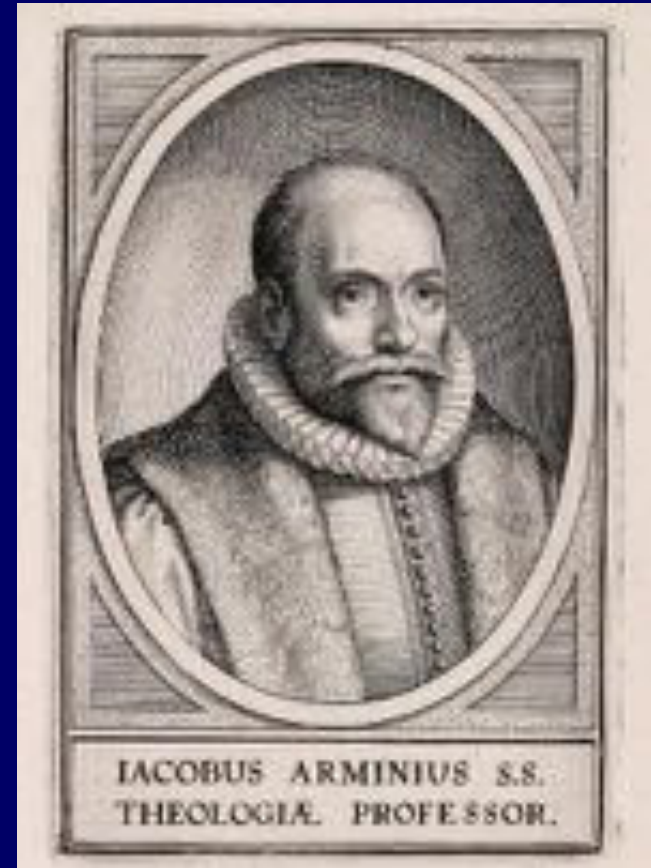


1. Ananias and Sapphira were believers
  - a. In church (vs. 11)
  - b. Believers can be influenced by Satan (Matt. 16:21-23; Eph. 4:26-27; Acts 5:3)
2. Divine discipline (Heb. 12:5-11; Rev. 3:19)
3. Maximum divine discipline (1 Cor. 11:30; 1 John 5:19; Rev. 2:22-23)
4. Necessary practical purification of the church in its infant form (vs. 11; Rev. 2:23)

## 4. Passages From Acts

a. Acts 5:1-11

b. Acts 8:5-25



## b. Acts 8:5-25

1. Problem: Simon believed (13) yet he is later described as coveting (18-19), perishing (20), having no portion (21), heart not right (21), in need of forgiveness (22), bitter (23), in bondage (23)
2. Calvinism – spurious faith?
3. The authenticity of Simon's conversion
  - a. He believed (13)
  - b. He was baptized (13)
  - c. Parallel with the other Samaritan converts (12)
  - d. His repentant attitude (24)

## b. Acts 8:5-25

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# Problem Passages in the Gospel of John Part II: Untrustworthy Believers—John 2:23-25



William Hendriksen

“Many trusted in his name; i.e., because of the manner in which his power was displayed they accepted him as a great prophet and perhaps even as the Messiah. This, however, is not the same as saying that they surrendered their hearts to him. *Not all faith is saving faith...*”



## b. Acts 8:5-25

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## Acts 8:12-13 (NASB)

“But when they believed Philip preaching the good news about the kingdom of God and the name of Jesus Christ, they were being baptized, men and women alike. Even Simon himself believed; and after being baptized, he continued on with Philip, and as he observed signs and great miracles taking place, he was constantly amazed.”



## b. Acts 8:5-25

1. Problem: Simon believed (13) yet he is later described as coveting (18-19), perishing (20), having no portion (21), heart not right (21), in need of forgiveness (22), bitter (23), in bondage (23)
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## b. Acts 8:5-25

4. Arminianism – loss of salvation?
5. Describing a new believer who just came out of the occult (9-11) with no time for progressive sanctification
6. Answering the negative descriptors
  - a. Coveting (18-19)? – Simon the first? Philip 1:14-17
  - b. Perishing (20)?
    - 1) John 3:16
    - 2) Silver perish (20)
    - 3) Temporal: reward, ministry, testimony, discipline (Acts 5:1-11), etc...

## b. Acts 8:5-25

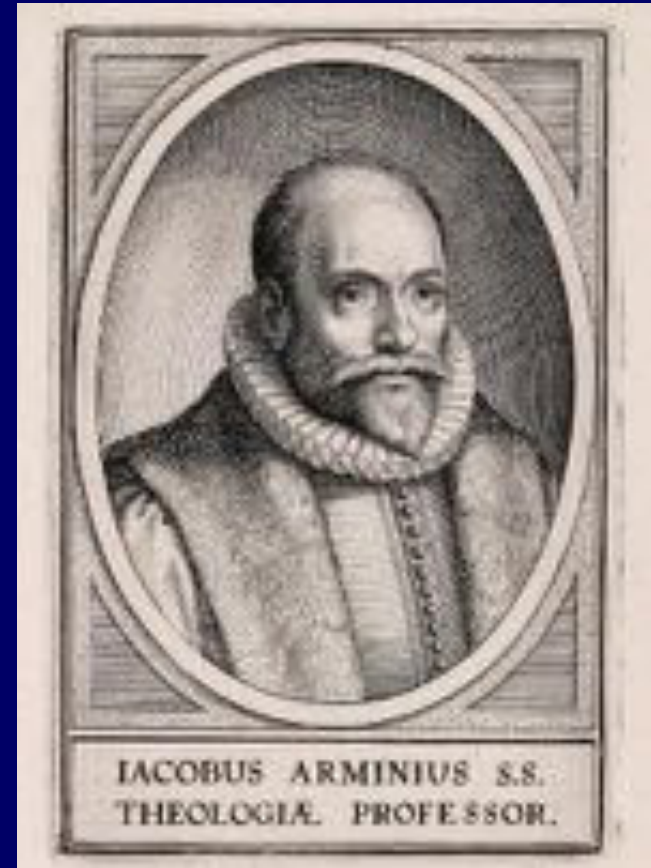
### 7. Answering the negative descriptors

- c. No portion (21)? Temporal: reward, ministry, testimony, discipline, etc...
- d. Heart not right (21)? Ps. 51:10; 66:18
- e. In need of forgiveness (22)? 1 John 1:9; 2:1
- f. Bitterness (23)? Eph. 4:26-27,30-32
- g. In bondage (25)? Rom. 6:16

## 4. Passages From Acts

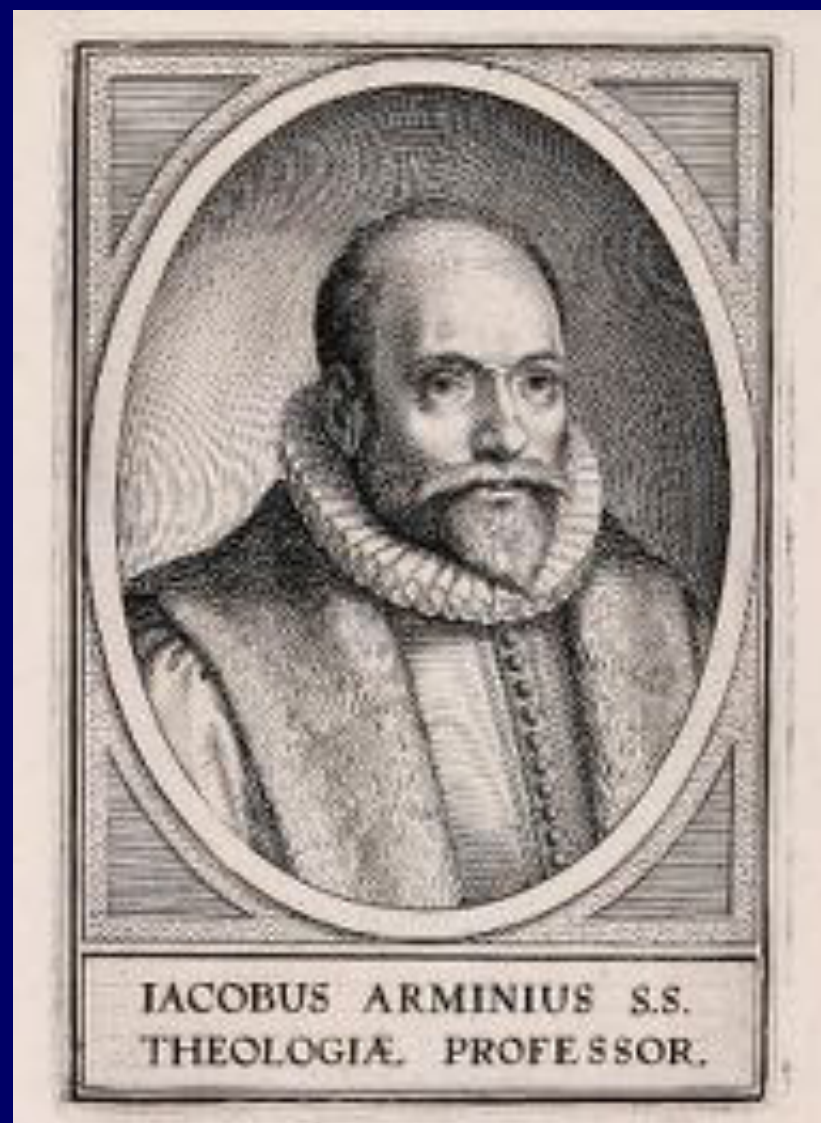
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1. OT Passages
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## 5. Passages From Paul

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b. Gal. 5:19-21

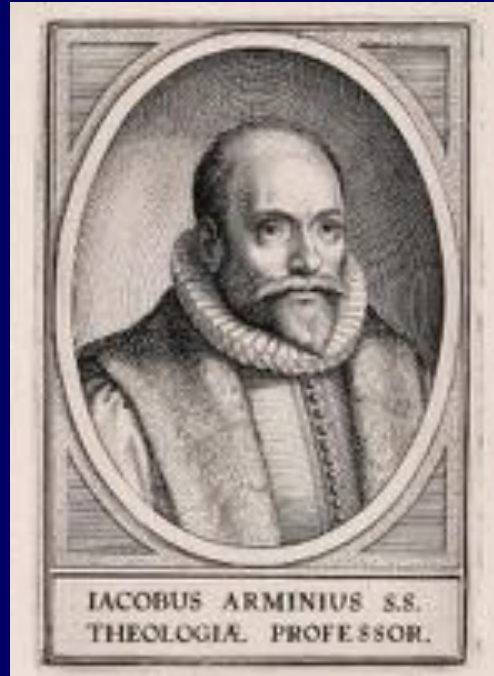
c. Rom. 8:13

d. 1 Cor. 8:11

e. 1 Cor. 9:24-27

f. 1 Cor. 11:28-30, 32

g. 1 Cor. 15:2



h. 2 Cor. 13:5

i. Gal. 5:19-21

j. Philip. 2:12

k. Col. 1:23

l. 1 Tim. 5:15

m. 2 Tim. 2:12

n. 2 Tim. 4:10



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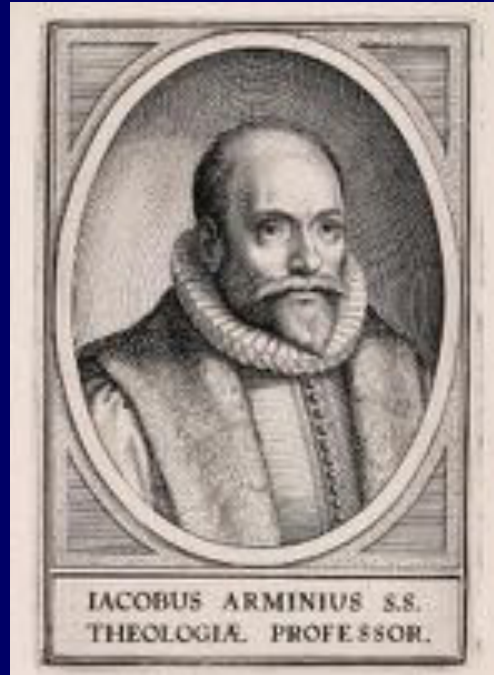
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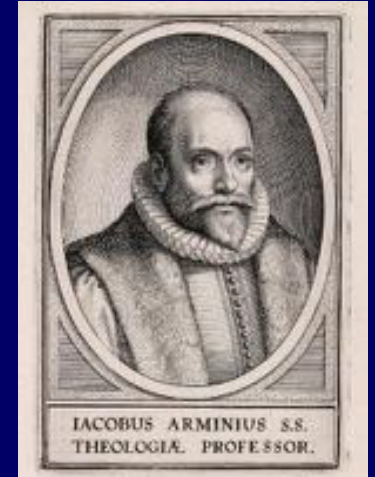
## Galatians 5:4 (NASB)

“You have been severed from Christ,  
you who are seeking to be justified  
by law; you have fallen from grace.”



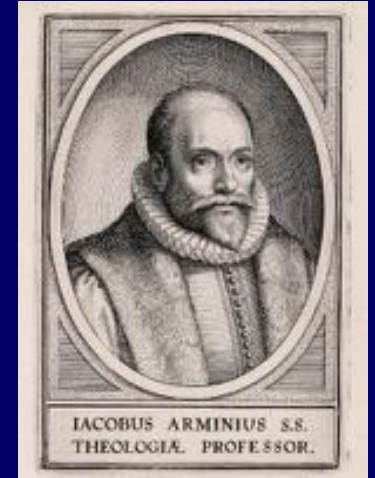
## a. Galatians 5:4

1. The Galatians were believers (4:6; 5:16)
2. Three types of Pharisees
3. Galatians is a spiritual life book (3:3)
4. The Galatians were missing God's grace in the middle tense of their salvation (not the first tense)
5. Reverting to a performance based relationship in daily living is quite a fall from grace
6. Galatians 5:4 does not teach a loss of salvation



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## Galatians 3:3 (NASB)

“Are you so foolish? Having begun by the Spirit, are you now being perfected by the flesh?”



## Galatians 4:6 (NASB)

“Because you are sons, God has sent forth the Spirit of His Son into our hearts, crying, “Abba! Father!”



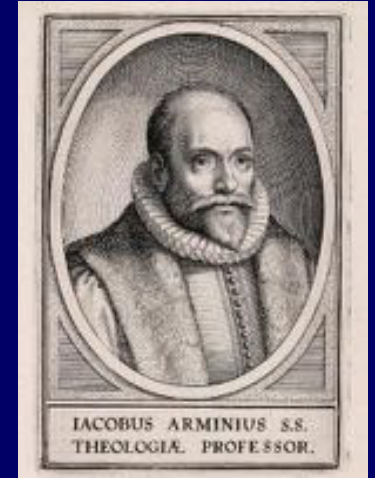
## Galatians 5:16 (NASB)

“But I say, walk by the Spirit, and you will not carry out the desire of the flesh.”



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# Types of Pharisees

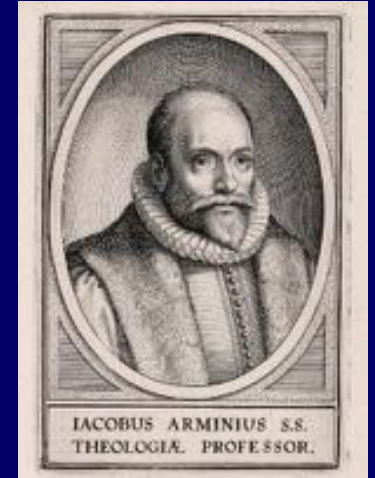
Type	Overthrown
Justification	Matt 5:20
Sanctification	Galatians
Ecclesiology	Acts 15

The Pharisee



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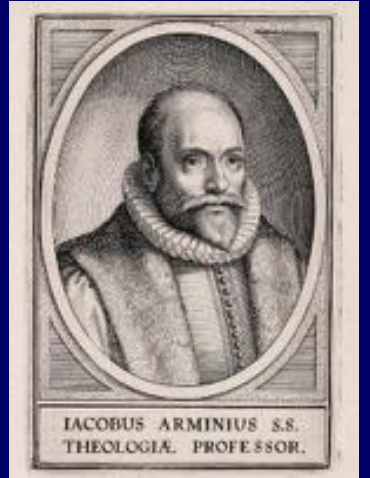


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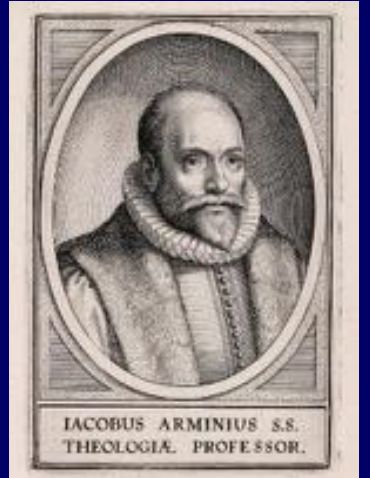


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## Three Tenses of Salvation

Phase	Justification	<u>Sanctification</u>	Glorification
Tense	Past	<u>Present</u>	Future
Saved from sin's:	Penalty	<u>Power</u>	Presence
Scripture	Eph 2:8-9; Titus 3:5	<u>Philip 2:12</u>	Rom 5:10

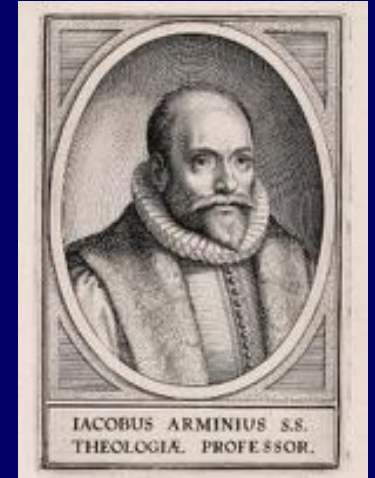
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**CONCLUSION**



## 5. Passages From Paul

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b. Gal. 5:19-21

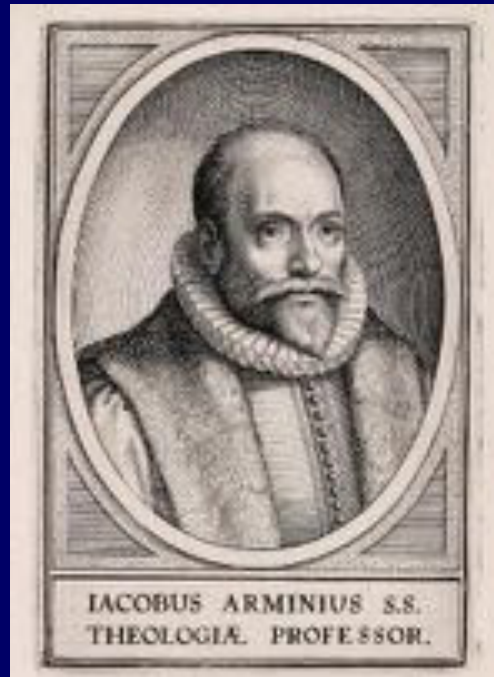
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