THE COMING KINGDOM



What Is the Kingdom and How Is Kingdom Now Theology Changing the Focus of the Church?

Andrew M. Woods

Foreword by Thomas Ice

The Coming Kingdom Chapter 6



Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church Adjunct Professor of Bible & Theology – College of Biblical Studies

Kingdom Study Outline



- What does the Bible Say About the Kingdom?
- 2. The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations
- 3. Why do some believe that we are in the kingdom now?
- 4. Why does it matter?



Kingdom Study Outline



- 1. What does the Bible Say About the Kingdom?
- 2. The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations
- 3. Why do some believe that we are in the kingdom now?
- 4. Why does it matter?



1. <u>Eden</u>

- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. Times of the Gentiles

- 6. Old Testament Prophets
- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 10. Interim Age



- 1. Eden
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. Times of the Gentiles

- 6. Old Testament Prophets
- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 10. Interim Age



- 1. Eden
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. Times of the Gentiles

- 6. Old Testament Prophets
- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 10. Interim Age



- 1. Eden
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. Times of the Gentiles

- 6. Old Testament Prophets
- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 10. Interim Age



- 1. Eden
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. <u>Times of the Gentiles</u>

- 6. Old Testament Prophets
- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- <u>s</u> 10. Interim Age



- 1. Eden
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. Times of the Gentiles

6. Old Testament Prophets

- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 10. Interim Age



2 Peter 1:19

"So we have the prophetic word made more sure, to which you do well to pay attention as to a lamp shining in a dark place, until the day dawns and the morning star arises in your hearts."





- Kingdom Characteristics
- Is. 2:1-4; 11:6-9; 65:17-25
 - Jerusalem = center of world spiritual and political authority
 - Perfect justice
 - World peace
 - Peace in the animal kingdom
 - Universal spiritual knowledge.

Isaiah 2:1-4

"The word which Isaiah the son of Amoz saw concerning Judah and Jerusalem.² Now it will come about that In the last days The mountain of the house of the LORD Will be established as the chief of the mountains, And will be raised above the hills; And all the nations will stream to it.³ And many peoples will come and say, "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, To the house of the God of Jacob; That He may teach us concerning His ways And that we may walk in His paths." For the law will go forth from Zion And the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.⁴ And He will judge between the nations, And will render decisions for many peoples; And they will hammer their swords into **plowshares** and their spears into pruning hooks. Nation will not lift up sword against nation, And never again will they learn war."

Isaiah 11:6-9

"And the wolf will dwell with the lamb, And the leopard will lie down with the young goat, And the calf and the young lion and the fatling together; And a little boy will lead them.⁷ Also the cow and the bear will graze, Their young will lie down together, And the lion will eat straw like the ox. ⁸ The nursing child will play by the hole of the cobra, And the weaned child will put his hand on the viper's den. ⁹ They will not hurt or destroy in all My holy mountain, For the earth will be full of the knowledge of the Lord As the waters cover the sea.."

Isaiah 65:17-25

"For behold, I create new heavens and a new earth; And the former things will not be remembered or come to mind.¹⁸ "But be glad and rejoice forever in what I create; For behold, I create Jerusalem for rejoicing And her people for gladness.¹⁹ "I will also rejoice in Jerusalem and be glad in My people; And there will no longer be heard in her The voice of weeping and the sound of crying.²⁰ "No longer will there be in it an infant who lives but a few days, Or an old man who does not live out his days; For the youth will die at the age of one hundred And the one who does not reach the age of one hundred Will be thought accursed.²¹ "They will build houses and inhabit *them*; They will also plant vineyards and eat their fruit.²² "They will not build and another inhabit, They will not plant and another eat; For as the lifetime of a tree, so will be the days of My people, And My chosen ones will wear out the work of their hands.²³ "They will not labor in vain, Or bear children for calamity; For they are the offspring of those blessed by the LORD, And their descendants with them.²⁴ It will also come to pass that before they call, I will answer; and while they are still speaking, I will hear. ²⁵ The wolf and the lamb will graze together, and the lion will eat straw like the ox; and dust will be the serpent's food. They will do no evil or harm in all My holy mountain," says the LORD.

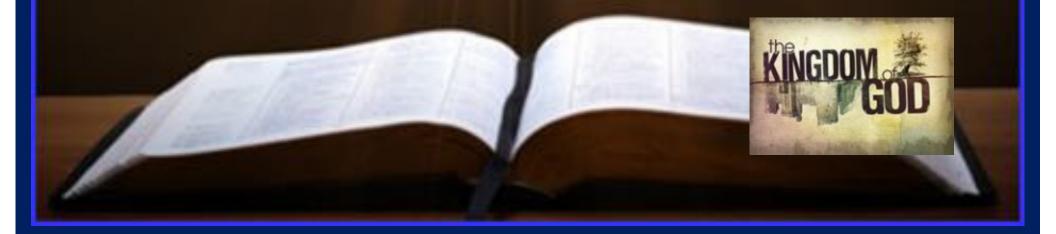




- Kingdom Characteristics
- Is. 2:1-4; 11:6-9; 65:17-25
 - Jerusalem = center of world spiritual and political authority
 - Perfect justice
 - World peace
 - Peace in the animal kingdom
 - Universal spiritual knowledge.

Romans 11:12, 15

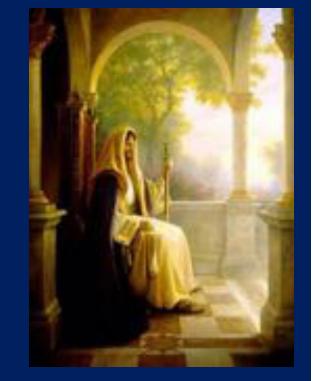
"Now if their transgression is riches for the world and their failure is riches for the Gentiles, how much more will their fulfillment be!...For if their rejection is the reconciliation of the world, what will *their* acceptance be but life from the dead?"



- 1. Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- 2. Eternal (Dan. 7:27)
- 3. Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- 4. Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- 5. Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- 6. Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- 7. Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)



- 8. Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- 9. Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)
 10. Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
 11. Peace (Isa. 2:4)
 12. Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)
- 13. Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)



14. Immediate answers to prayer (Isa. 65:24)

- 1. Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- 2. Eternal (Dan. 7:27)
- 3. Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- 4. Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- 5. Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- 6. Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- 7. Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)



- 1. Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- 2. <u>Eternal (Dan. 7:27)</u>
- 3. Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- 4. Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- 5. Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- 6. Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- 7. Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)



- 1. Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- 2. Eternal (Dan. 7:27)
- 3. Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- 4. Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- 5. Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- 6. Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- 7. Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)



Theocratic Administrator

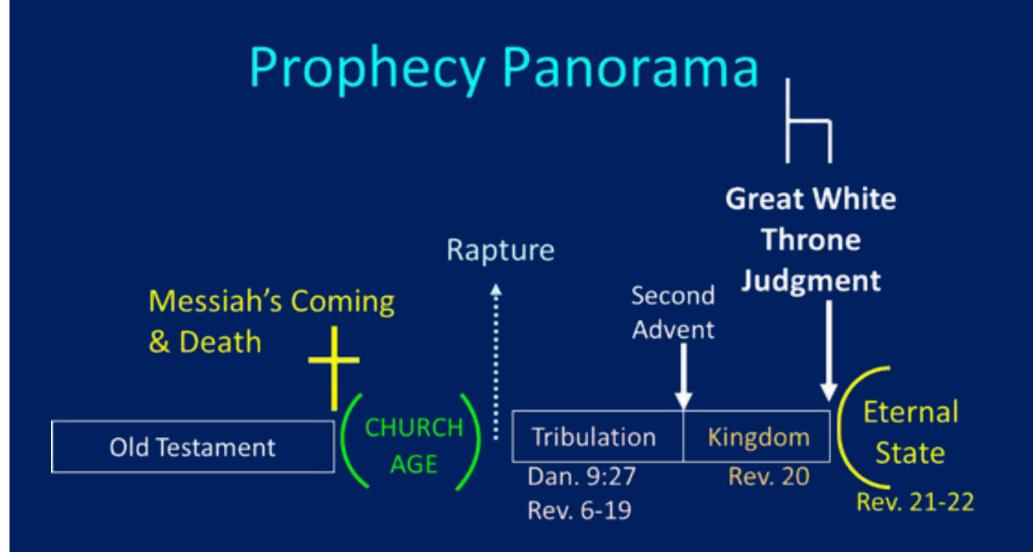
Man & Woman

GOD

Creation

- 1. Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- 2. Eternal (Dan. 7:27)
- 3. Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- 4. Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- 5. Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- 6. Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- 7. Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)



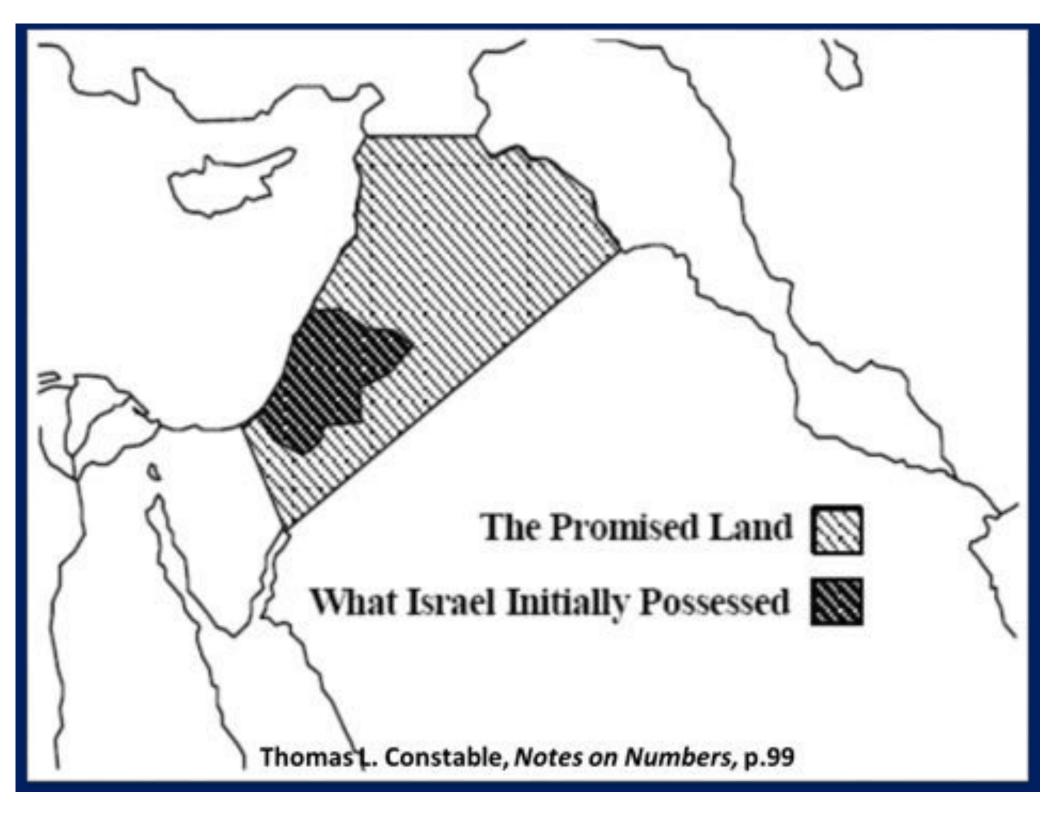


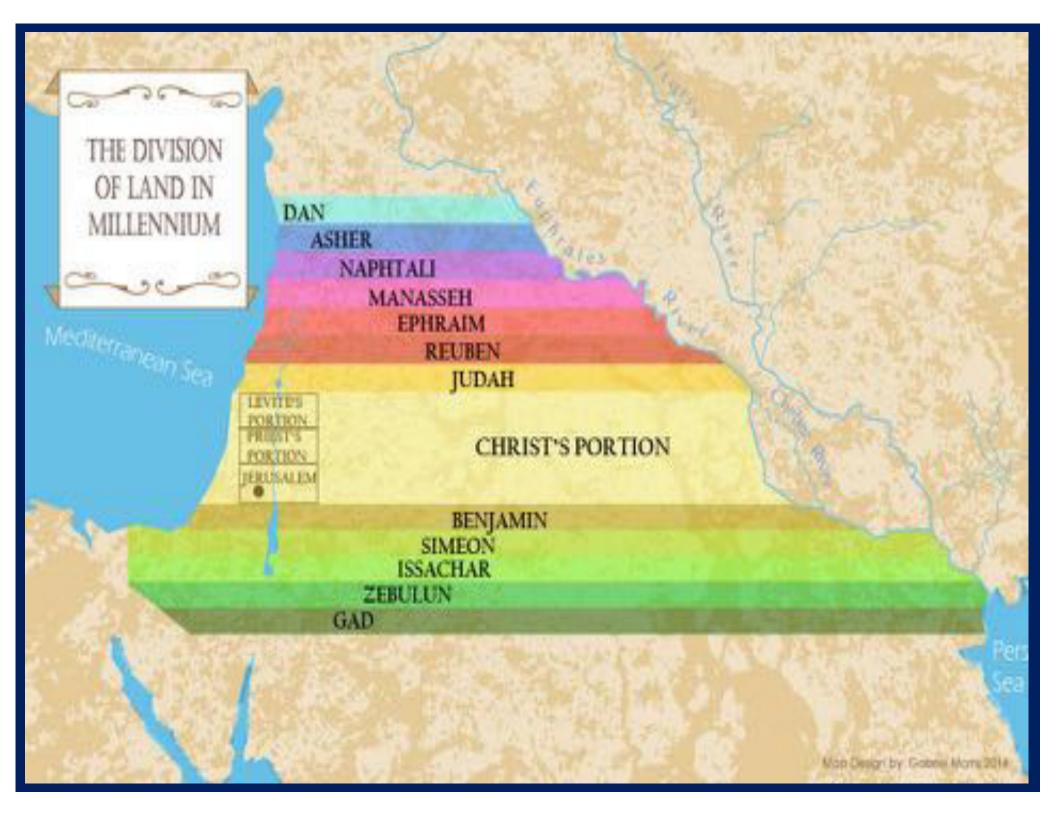
DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE MILLENNIUM & ETERNAL STATE

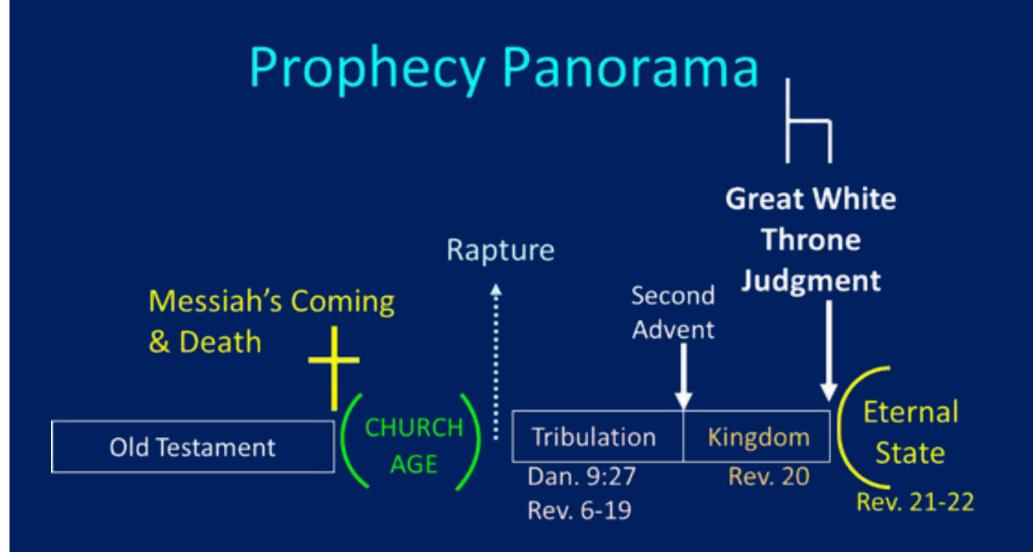
Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)	No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)

- 1. Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- 2. Eternal (Dan. 7:27)
- 3. Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- 4. Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- 5. Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- 6. Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- 7. Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)









DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE MILLENNIUM & ETERNAL STATE

Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)	No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)



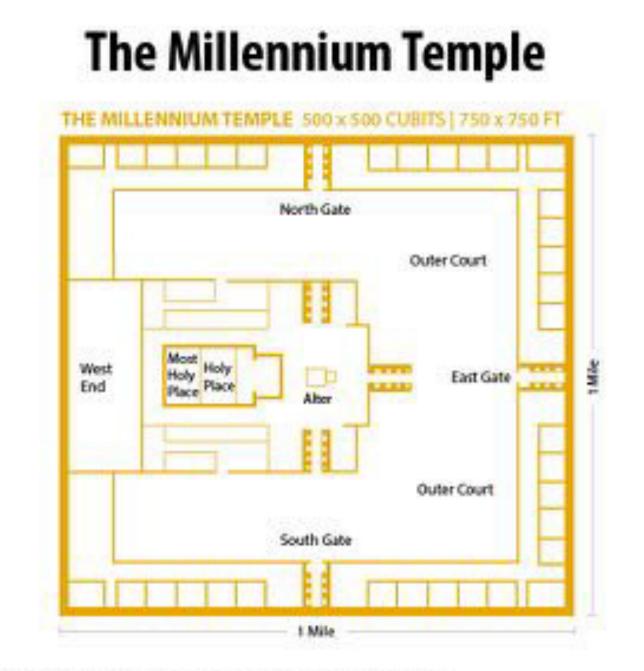


- 1. Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- 2. Eternal (Dan. 7:27)
- 3. Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- 4. Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- 5. Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- 6. Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- 7. Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)



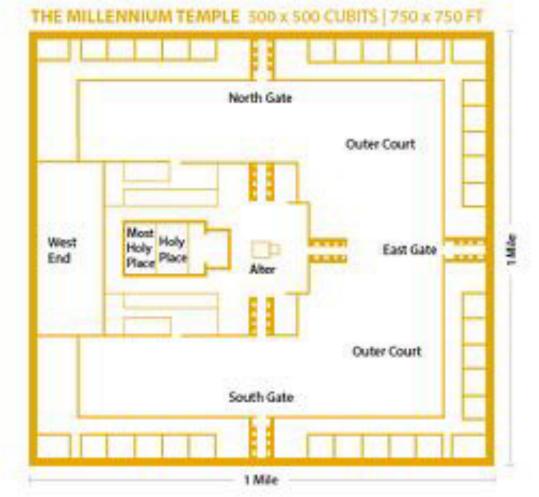
- 1. Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- 2. Eternal (Dan. 7:27)
- 3. Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- 4. Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- 5. Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- 6. Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- 7. Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)

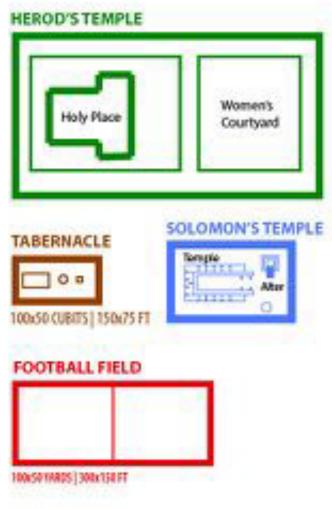




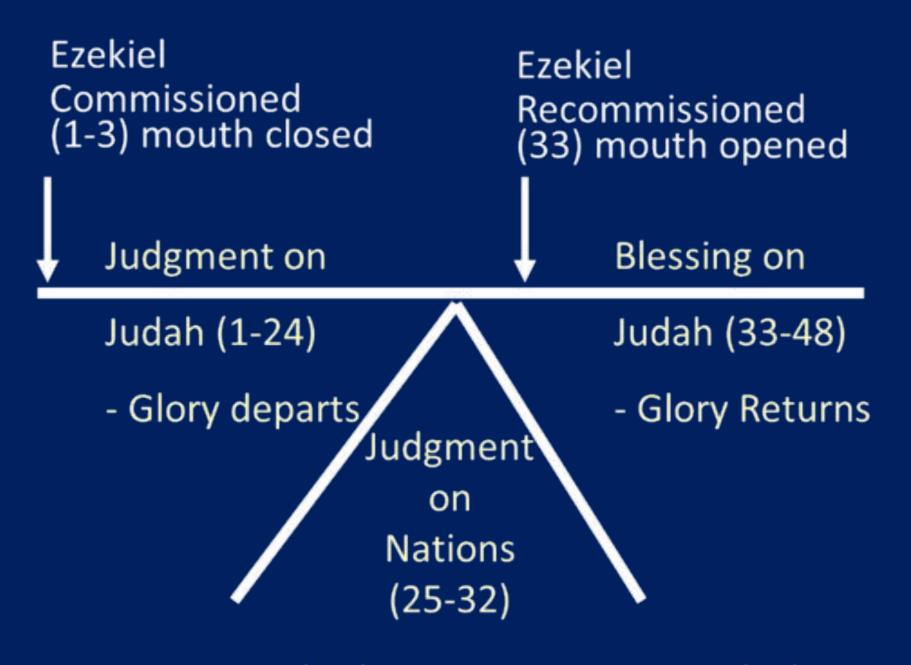
Design by Gabriet Movis | Adapted from Legos Sible Software Intographics

TEMPLE COMPARISONS

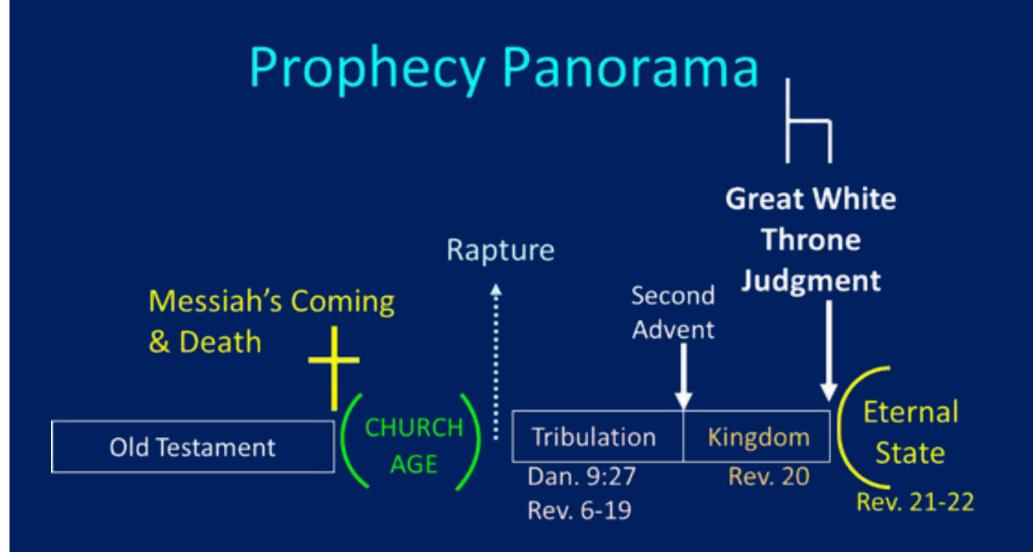




Design by Gabriel Morris ("Adapted from Lagos Bible Software Intographics



Source: Charles Dyer, Notes on Ezekiel



Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
<u>Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)</u>	<u>No sin (Rev. 21:4)</u>
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)	No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)

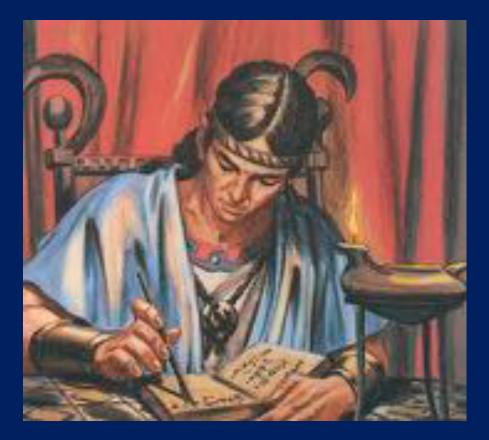
Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
<u>Temple (Ezek. 40–46)</u>	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)	No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)

- 8. Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- 9. Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)
 10. Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
 11. Peace (Isa. 2:4)
 12. Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)
 13. Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)
- 14. Immediate answers to prayer (Isa. 65:24)

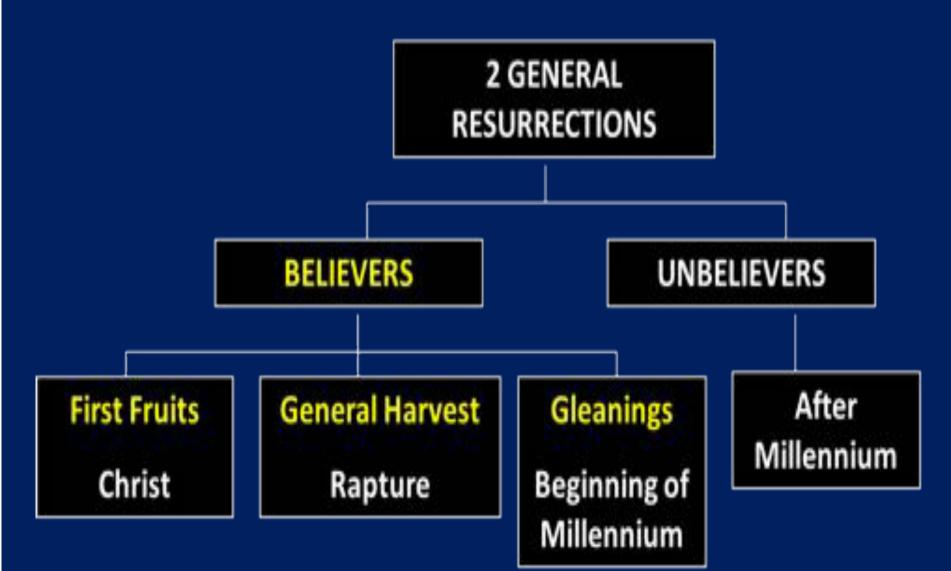


The Millennial David

- Root of Jesse
- Branch of David
- Son of David
- Seed of David



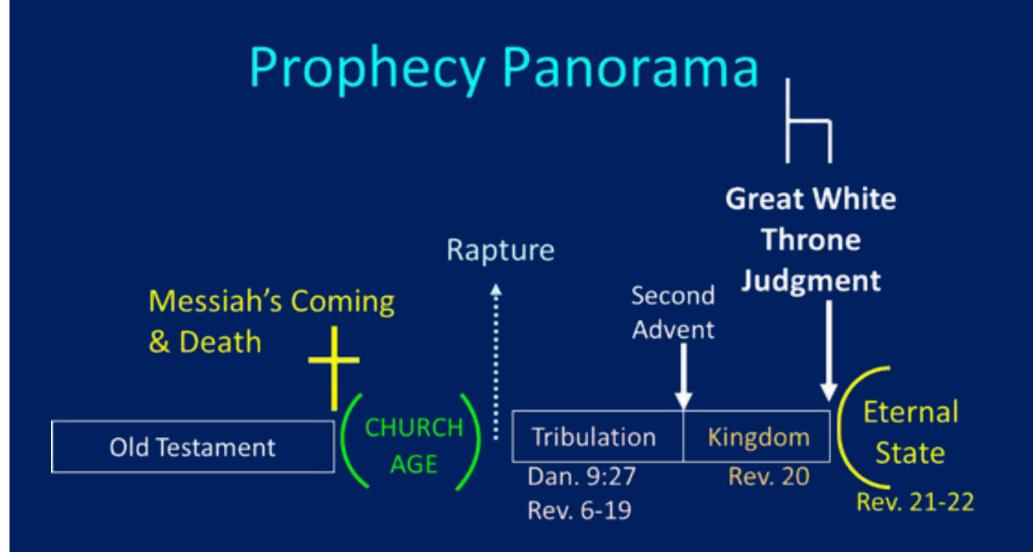




Order or Tagma (1 Cor. 15:23)

- General: Christ's resurrection (1 Cor 15:23)
- Officer: Rapture (1 Thess 4:13-18)
- Soldiers: OT saints & Tribulation martyrs (Rev 20:4)
- <u>Captives</u>: Unsaved of all ages (Rev 20:5)





- 8. Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- 9. <u>Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)</u>
 10. Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
 11. Peace (Isa. 2:4)
 12. Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)

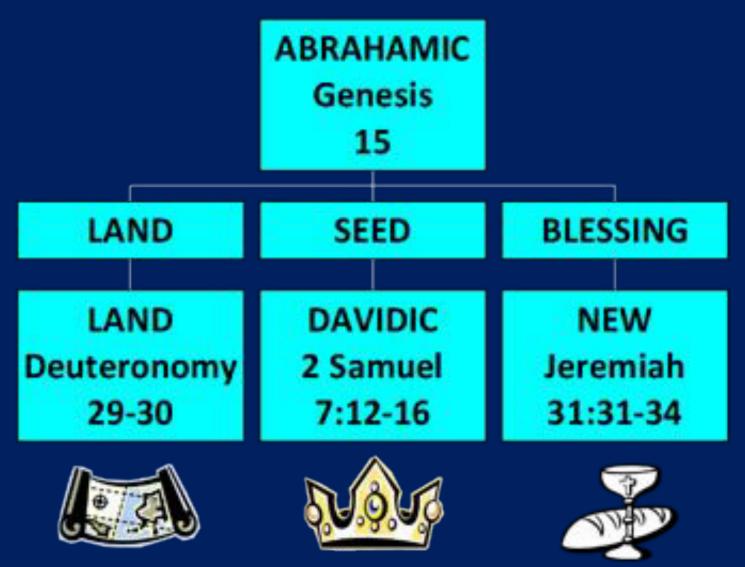


- **13**. Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)
- 14. Immediate answers to prayer (Isa. 65:24)

Isaiah 9:6-7 (NASB)

⁶ For a child will be born to us, a son will be given to us; And the government will rest on His shoulders; And His name will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Eternal Father, Prince of Peace.⁷ There will be no end to the increase of His government or of peace, On the throne of David and over his kingdom, To establish it and to uphold it with justice and righteousness From then on and forevermore. The zeal of the Lord of hosts will accomplish this.

Abrahamic Covenant



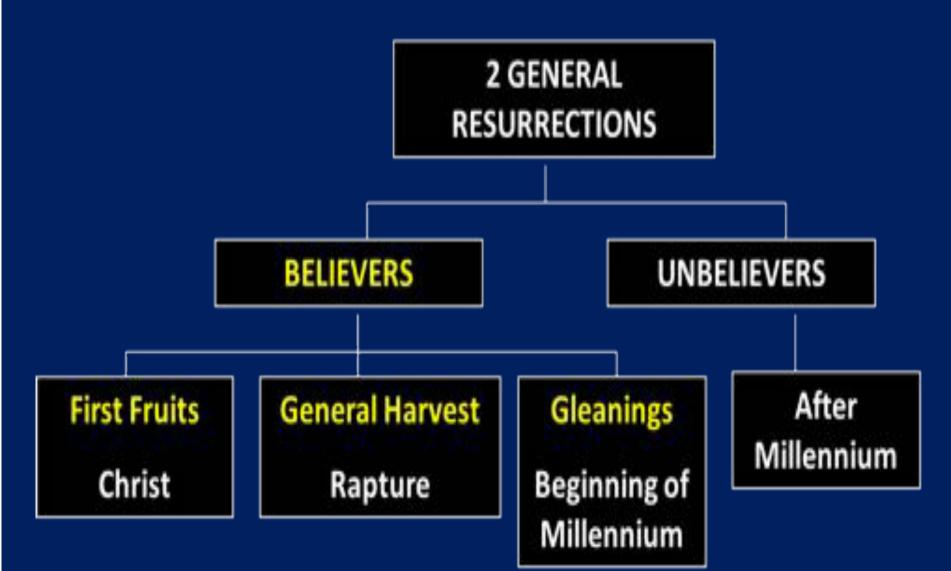
Unconditional covenant with a conditional blessing (Deut. 28; Lev. 26)



Jeremiah 31:31-34

"Behold, days are coming," declares the LORD, "when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah, ³² not like the covenant which I made with their fathers in the day I took them by the hand to bring them out of the land of Egypt, My covenant which they broke, although I was a husband to them," declares the LORD. ³³ "But this is the covenant which I will make with the house of Israel after those days," declares the LORD, "I will put My law within them and on their heart I will write it; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people. ³⁴ They will not teach again, each man his neighbor and each man his brother, saying, 'Know the LORD,' for they will all know Me, from the least of them to the greatest of them," declares the LORD, "for I will **forgive** their iniquity, and their sin I will remember no more."

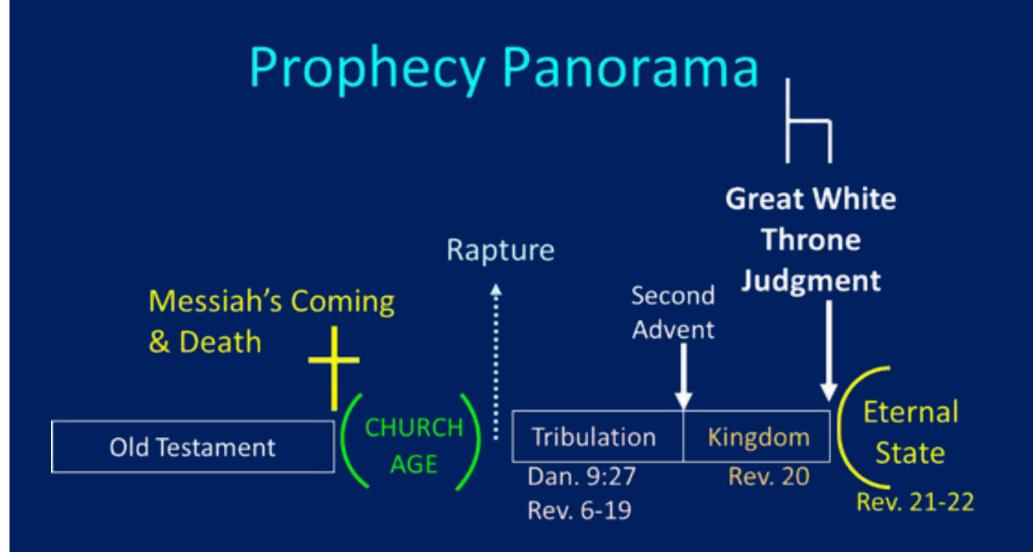




Order or Tagma (1 Cor. 15:23)

- General: Christ's resurrection (1 Cor 15:23)
- Officer: Rapture (1 Thess 4:13-18)
- Soldiers: OT saints & Tribulation martyrs (Rev 20:4)
- <u>Captives</u>: Unsaved of all ages (Rev 20:5)

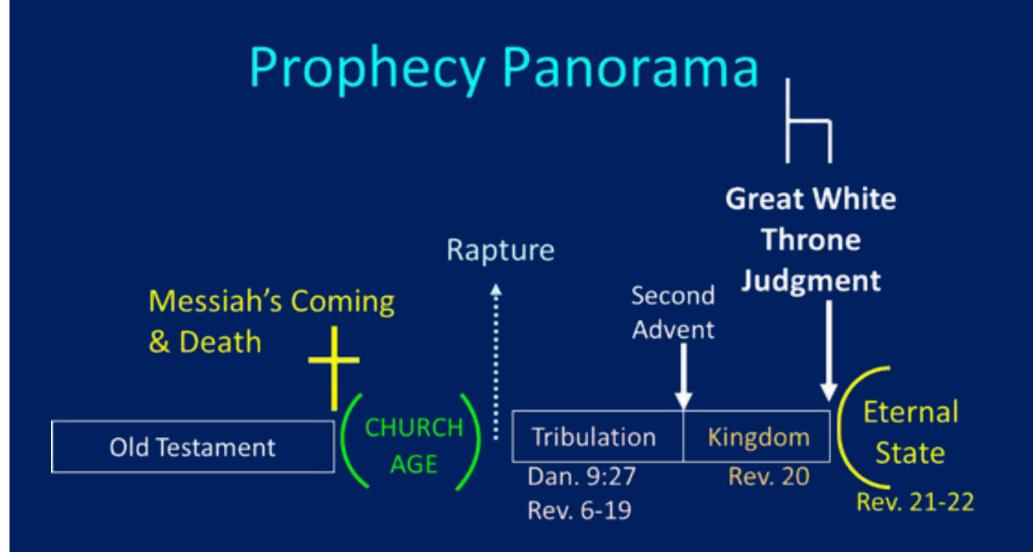




Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)	No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)

- 8. Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- 9. Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)
- 10. Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
- 11. Peace (Isa. 2:4)
- 12. Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)
- 13. Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)
- 14. Immediate answers to prayer (Isa. 65:24)





Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)	No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)

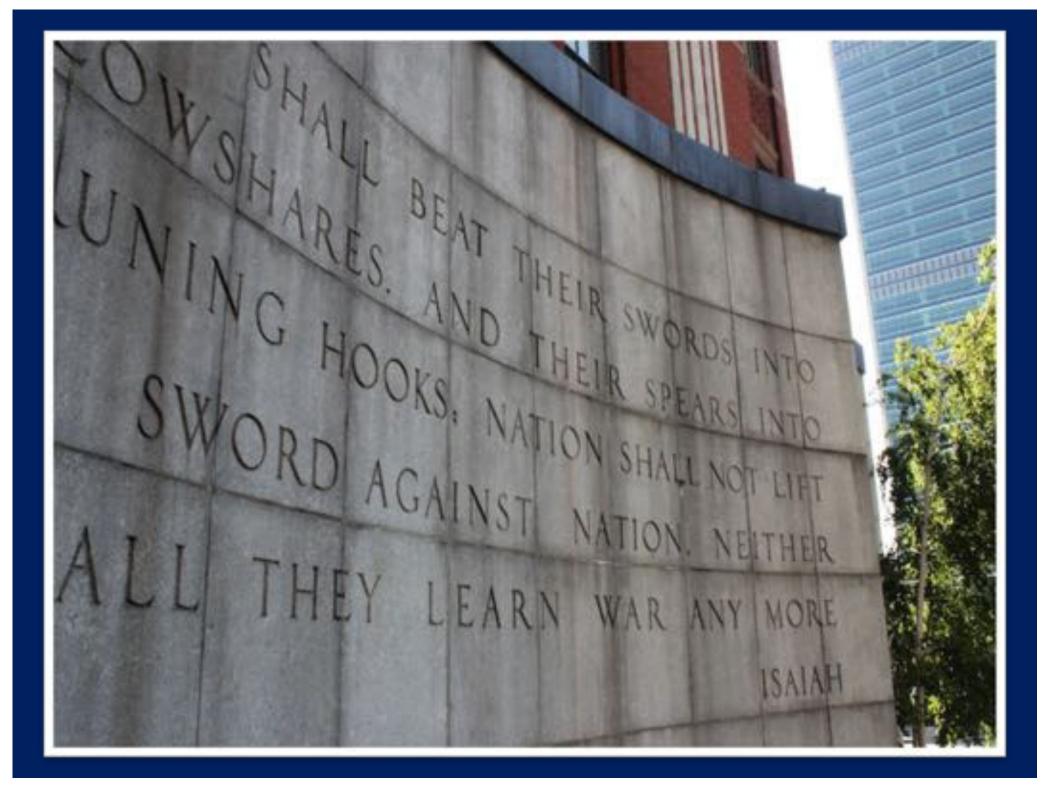
- 8. Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- 9. Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)
- **10**. Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
- 11. Peace (Isa. 2:4)
- 12. Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)
- 13. Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)
- 14. Immediate answers to prayer (Isa. 65:24)



Isaiah 9:6-7 (NASB)

⁶ For a child will be born to us, a son will be given to us; And the government will rest on His shoulders; And His name will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Eternal Father, Prince of Peace.⁷ There will be no end to the increase of His government or of peace, The zeal of the Lord of hosts will accomplish this. On the throne of David and over his kingdom, To establish it and to uphold it with justice and righteousness From then on and forevermore.





- 8. Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- 9. Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)
- 10. Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
- 11. Peace (Isa. 2:4)
- 12. Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)
- 13. Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)
- 14. Immediate answers to prayer (Isa. 65:24)



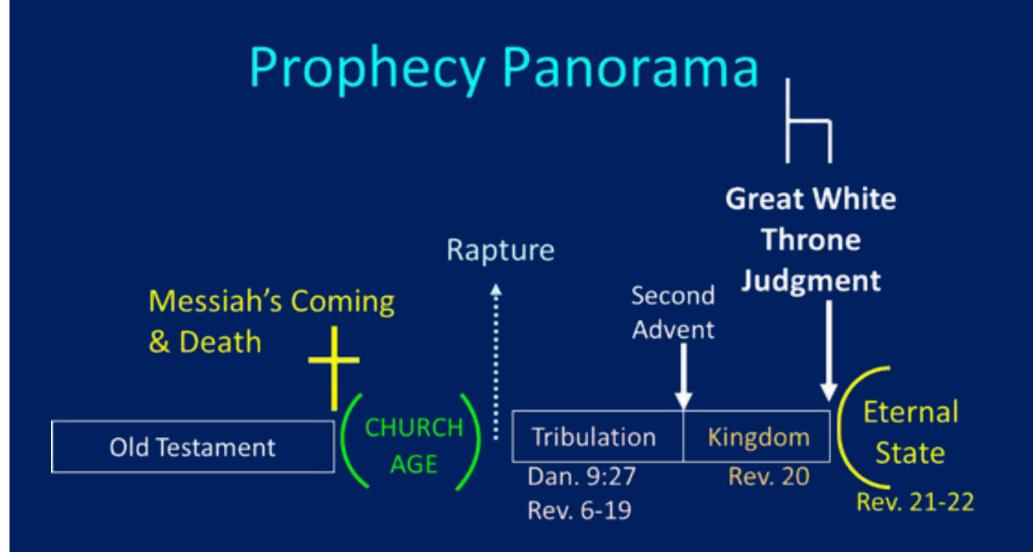
- 8. Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- 9. Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)
- **10**. Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
- 11. Peace (Isa. 2:4)
- 12. Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)
- 13. Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)
- 14. Immediate answers to prayer (Isa. 65:24)



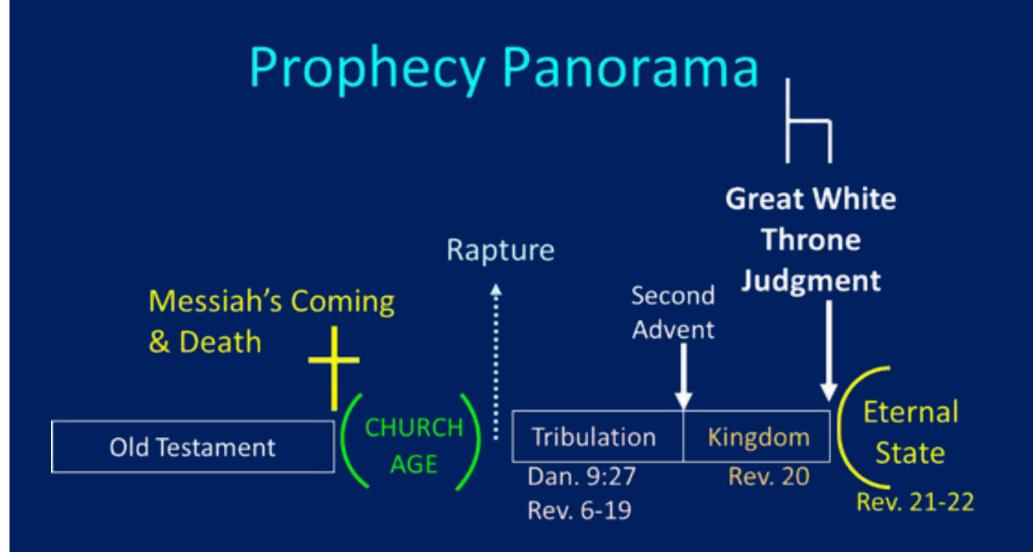








Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)	No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)



Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
<u>Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)</u>	<u>No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)</u>

- 8. Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- 9. Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)
- **10**. Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
- 11. Peace (Isa. 2:4)
- 12. Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)
- 13. Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)
- 14. Immediate answers to prayer (Isa. 65:24)

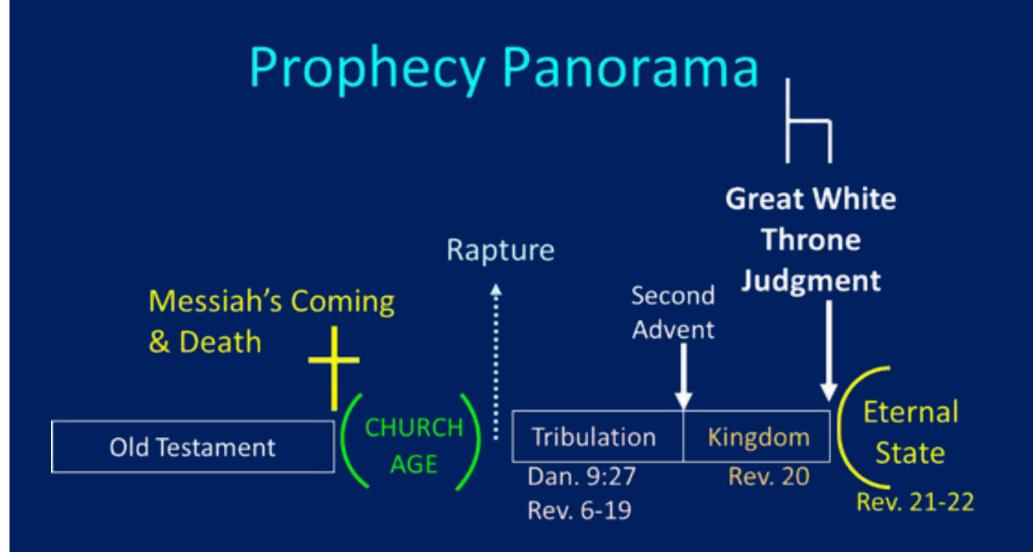


Conclusion

Genesis 8:22

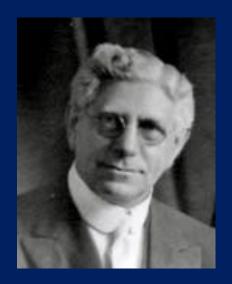
"While the earth remains, Seedtime and harvest, And cold and heat, And summer and winter, And day and night Shall not cease."





Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)	Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
Death (Isa. 65:20)	No death (Rev. 21:4)
Sun exists (Isa. 30:26)	No sun (Rev. 21:23; 22:5)

Premillennialism: A One-Text Theology?



"The only scriptural basis for this theory [i.e.' premillennialism] is Revelation 20:1-6, after an Old Testament content has been poured into it."

Louis Berkhof, *Systematic Theology: With a Complete Textual Index*, 4th and rev. ed. (Grand Rapids: Eerdman's, 1932; reprint, Grand Rapids: Baker, 1996), 715.

2 Peter 1:19

"So we have the prophetic word made more sure, to which you do well to pay attention as to a lamp shining in a dark place, until the day dawns and the morning star arises in your hearts."



1. Kingdom Throughout the Bible

1. Eden

- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. Times of the Gentiles

6. Old Testament Prophets

- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 10. Interim Age



1. Kingdom Throughout the Bible

1. Eden

- 2. Abrahamic Covenant
- 3. Mosaic Covenant
- 4. Divided Kingdom
- 5. Times of the Gentiles

- 6. Old Testament Prophets
- 7. Post exile
- 8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
- 9. Rejection of the Offer
- 10. Interim Age

