Times of the Gentiles, Part 2 - Mediatorial Kingdom (Genesis 1:26-28)^a

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Dominion Mandate

1. Passage: Genesis 1:26-29

26 Then God said, "Let Us make man <u>in Our image</u>, according to Our likeness; <u>let them have</u> <u>dominion</u> over the fish of the sea, over the birds of the air, and over the cattle, over all the earth and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth." **27** So God created man <u>in His [own]</u> <u>image</u>; in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them. **28** Then God blessed them, and God said to them, "Be fruitful and multiply; fill the earth and subdue it; <u>have</u> <u>dominion</u> over the fish of the sea, over the birds of the air, and over every living thing that moves on the earth." (Gen. 1:26-28)

Mediatorial Kingdom

1. Defined

The Mediatorial Kingdom may be defined . . . as: (A) the rule of God through a divinely chosen <u>representative</u> who not only speaks and acts for God but also represents the people before God; (B) a rule which has especial reference <u>to the earth</u>; and (C) having as its mediatorial ruler one who is always <u>a member of the human race</u>. [Alva McClain, The Greatness of the Kingdom, 41]

- 2. Prophet, Priestly, Kingly roles we are focusing on rule
- 3. Recommend books
 - A. An enduring classic: The Greatness of the Kingdom by Alva McClain¹
 - B. A recent comprehensive treatment: *The Coming Kingdom* by Andy Woods²
 - C. Companion course: The Coming Kingdom^c by Andy Woods

Mediation gone astray

1. The Fall - Satan usurped mankind's role

5 Then the devil, taking Him up on a high mountain, showed Him all the kingdoms of the world in a moment of time. **6** And the devil said to Him, "All this authority I will give You, and their glory; for [this] <u>has been delivered to me</u>, and I give it to whomever I wish." (Luke 4:5-6)

2. The Flood - the flowering of the evil of mankind without established government (no legal system or judicial system, lacking capital punishment)

3. The tower of Babel - first mention of the term "kingdom"

The beginning of [Nimrod's] kingdom was Babel . . . (Gen. 10:10)

A. Significantly: the first autonomous human kingdom is associated with Babel — a theme which leads to Neo-Babylonia under Nebuchadnezzar and eventually to future Babylon under the Beast (or Antichrist)

4. God works with an elect nation—beginning with Abraham and extending down to Jacob (Israel)

- A. Moses functioned somewhat like a "king" over the theocratic nation of Israel
 - 4 Moses commanded a law for us, A heritage of the congregation of Jacob. 5 And He was <u>king</u> in Jeshurun, When the leaders of the people were gathered, All the tribes of Israel together. (Deu. <u>33:4-5</u>)
 - II. 'And you [Israel] shall be to Me a <u>kingdom</u> of priests and a holy nation.' These [*are*] the words which you shall speak to the children of Israel. (Ex. 19:6)
- B. God was to be viewed as the king, but eventually the people asked for a king like the other nations
- C. Passage: 1 Samuel 8:4-9

4 Then all the elders of Israel gathered together and came to Samuel at Ramah, **5** and said to him, "Look, you are old, and your sons do not walk in your ways. Now <u>make us a king to</u> judge us like all the nations." **6** But the thing displeased Samuel when they said, "Give us a king to judge us." So Samuel prayed to the LORD. **7** And the LORD said to Samuel, "Heed the voice of the people in all that they say to you; for <u>they have not rejected you, but they</u> have rejected Me, that I should not reign over them. **8** "According to all the works which they have done since the day that I brought them up out of Egypt, even to this day-with which they have forsaken Me and served other gods-so they are doing to you also. **9** "Now therefore, heed their voice. However, you shall solemnly forewarn them, and show them <u>the behavior of the king</u> who will reign over them." (1S. 8:4-9)

D. God chooses Saul, who is subsequently rejected (1S. 15:26; 16:1), which then leads to the anointing of David as king (1S. 16:13; 2S. 2:4; 5:3)

David's rule provides the basis from which God will establish a truly just mediatorial kingdom through a perfect descendant of David



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Endnotes:

- 1. Ref-0183
- 2. Ref-1519

Sources:

Ref-0183	Alva J. McClain, The Greatness Of The Kingdom (Winona Lake, IN: BMH Boo	ks, 1974, c1959). ISBN=0-88469-011-3 ^e .
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Ref-1519 Andy Woods, The Coming Kingdom (Duluth, MN: Grace Gospel Press, 2016). ISBN:978-1-939110-21-3^f.

Links Mentioned Above

- a See http://www.spiritandtruth.org/teaching/Times_of_the_Gentiles/002_Mediatorial_Kingdom/index.htm.
- b See http://www.spiritandtruth.org/id/tg.htm.
- c See http://www.spiritandtruth.org/teaching/52.htm.
- d See http://www.spiritandtruth.org.
- e See http://www.spiritandtruth.org/id/isbn.htm?0-88469-011-3.
- f See http://www.spiritandtruth.org/id/isbn.htm?978-1-939110-21-3.