



2 Timothy

A beam of light from above illuminates a path on a dark, textured surface, possibly a road or a field. The light creates a bright, glowing area that tapers as it moves towards the horizon. The background is a gradient of yellow and orange, suggesting a sunset or sunrise. The overall mood is one of hope and guidance.

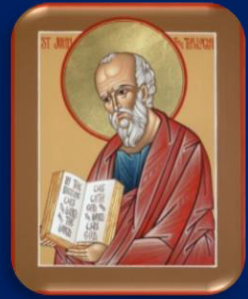
finish the race

2 Timothy 4

2 Timothy Introduction

The Call to Christian Perseverance

Answering Nine Questions



- 1) Who wrote it? – Paul
- 2) What do we know about the author? – An Apostle
- 3) To whom was it written? – Timothy
- 4) When was it written? - A.D. 67
- 5) Where was it written from? – Rome
- 6) Why was it written? – Timothy's timidity
- 7) What is it about? – Perseverance
- 8) What is inside (outline)? – 4 part outline
- 9) What makes the book different? – Paul's final word

Four Part Structure

1. General call to faithful endurance in the ministry (chapter 1)
2. Ten metaphors describing what faithful endurance looks like (chapter 2)
3. What to do in the midst of the coming apostasy (3:1–4:8)
4. How God met six needs in Paul's life (4:9-22)

Four Part Structure

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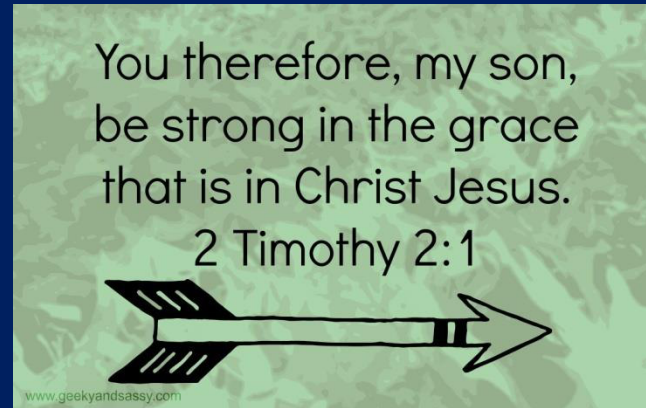
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2 Timothy 2

Ten Metaphors Illustrating Endurance

Key to Endurance (2 Tim 2:1)



- “Be strong in the grace that is in Christ Jesus”



Ten Metaphors

- Teacher (2:2)
- Soldier (2:3-4)
- Athlete (2:5)
- Farmer (2:6)
- Christ (2:7-8)
- Paul (2:9-10)
- Trustworthy statement (2:11-13)
- Workman (2:14-18)
- Vessel (2:19-23)
- Servant (2:24-26)



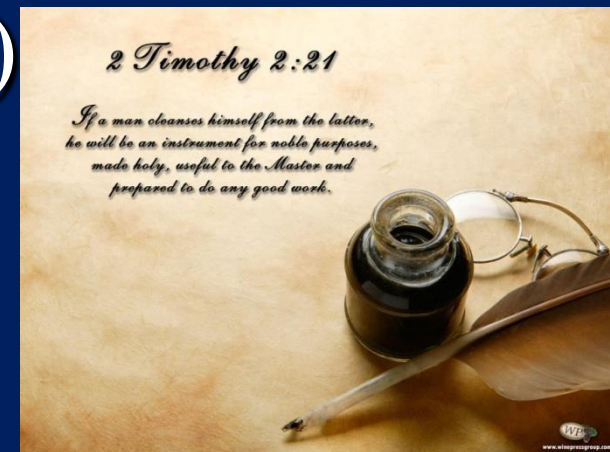
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2 Tim 2:2

- Teacher (2:2): four generations (from Paul to Timothy, from Timothy to faithful men, from faithful men to others)



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2 Tim 2:3-4

- Soldier (2:3-4)
 - ◆ Endures hardship
 - ◆ Un-entangled
 - ◆ Limited options



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2 Tim 2:5

- Athlete (2:5)

- ◆ 1 Cor. 9:25

- ◆ Must compete according to the rules



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2 Tim 2:6

■ Farmer (2:6)

◆ Diligence

◆ No immediate crop



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2 Tim 2:7-8

■ Christ (2:7-8)

- ◆ Ultimate example of endurance
- ◆ Heb. 12:2



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2 Tim 2:9-10

■ Paul (2:9-10)

◆ 2 Cor. 11:23-33

◆ For the sake of the elect



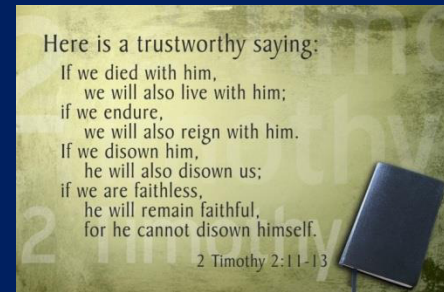
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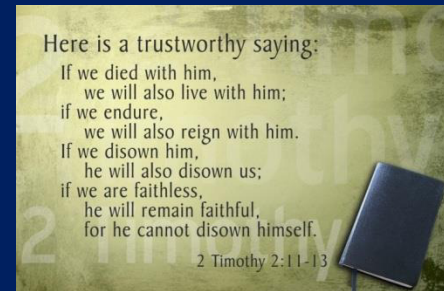
Trustworthy Statement (2:11-13)

- If we died with Christ, we will live with Christ (11b)
- If we endure for Christ, we will reign with Christ (12a)
- If we deny Christ, He will deny us (12b)
- If we are unfaithful, Christ remains faithful (13)



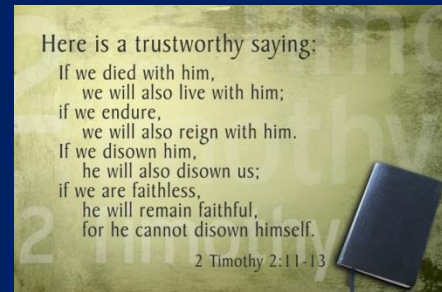
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Six Questions

- When?
- Where?
- Who?
- Why?
- What?
- How?



Outline adapted from Mark Hitchcock, *The End: A Complete Overview of Bible Prophecy and the End of Days* (Carol Stream, IL: Tyndale, 2012), 207-17.

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When?

- After the Rapture
- Rewards are associated with the day of the Lord's coming for the church (1 Cor. 4:5; 2 Tim. 4:8)
- Bride is already rewarded (Rev. 19:8)



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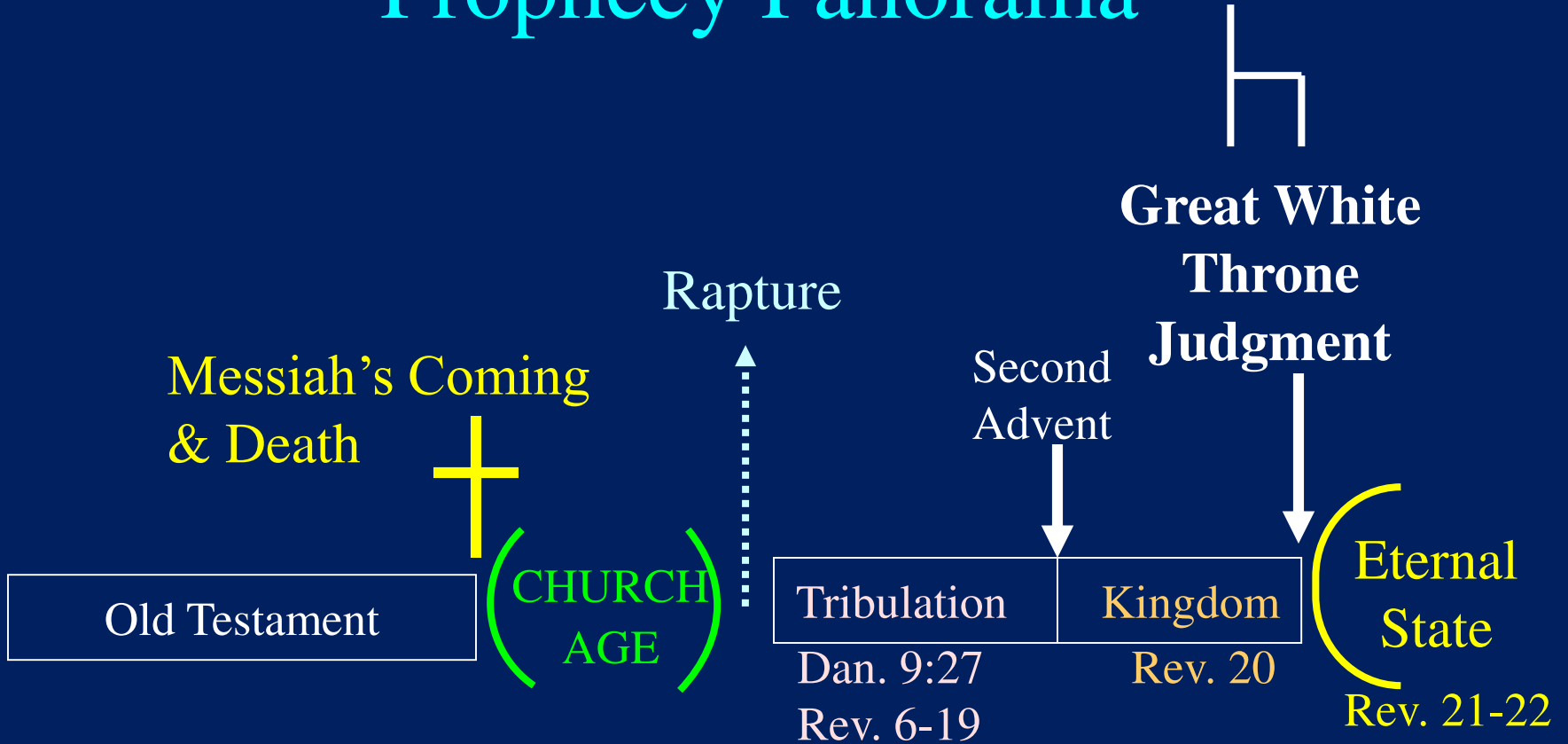
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Where?

- In heaven
- 1 Thess 4:17



Prophecy Panorama



Six Questions

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Who?

- Church Age believers

- 2 Cor 5:10



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Why?

- Not to judge sin (John 19:30)

- Not to determine salvation (John 5:24)

- But rather to give or not give rewards



Scripture's Four Judgments

Name	Sheep and Goat	Judgment of the Jews	<u>Bema Seat</u>	Great White Throne
Scripture	Matt 25:31-46	Ezek 20:33-44	<u>1 Cor 3:10-15</u>	Rev 20:11-15
Place	Earth, Jerusalem	Earth, wilderness	<u>Heaven</u>	Earth
Audience	Gentile Tribulation survivors	Jewish Tribulation survivors	<u>Church Age believers</u>	All unsaved
When	After Tribulation	After Tribulation	<u>After rapture</u>	After Millennium
Purpose	Saved Gentiles enter kingdom	Saved Jews enter kingdom	<u>Reward believers</u>	Degree of punishment in hell
Evaluation	Treatment of Christ's brethren	Passing under shepherd's rod	<u>Works taken through fire</u>	Not in the book; judged by books

Scripture's Five Crowns

(Rev 4:10: 3:11; 2 John 8; 1 Cor. 3:15)

<u>Scripture</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
1 Cor 9:24-27	Incorruptible crown	Gaining mastery over the old man
1 Thess 2:19-20	Crown of rejoicing	Soul winning
Jas 1:12; Rev 2:10	Crown of life	Enduring trials
1 Pet 5:2-4	Crown of glory	Shepherding God's people
2 Tim 4:8	Crown of righteousness	Longing for His appearing

J. Dwight Pentecost, *Things to Come: A Study in Biblical Eschatology* (Findlay, OH: Dunham, 1958; reprint, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 1964), 225.

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What?

- Athletic contest (1 Cor 9:24-27)
- Steward (1 Cor 4:2)
- Building (1 Cor 3:10-15)



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How?

- Individually (Rom 14:12)
- Stewardship over time, talent, treasure (1 Cor 4:2)
- Motivation (1 Cor 4:5)
- Reliance upon divine grace or human enablement (John 15:1-8)



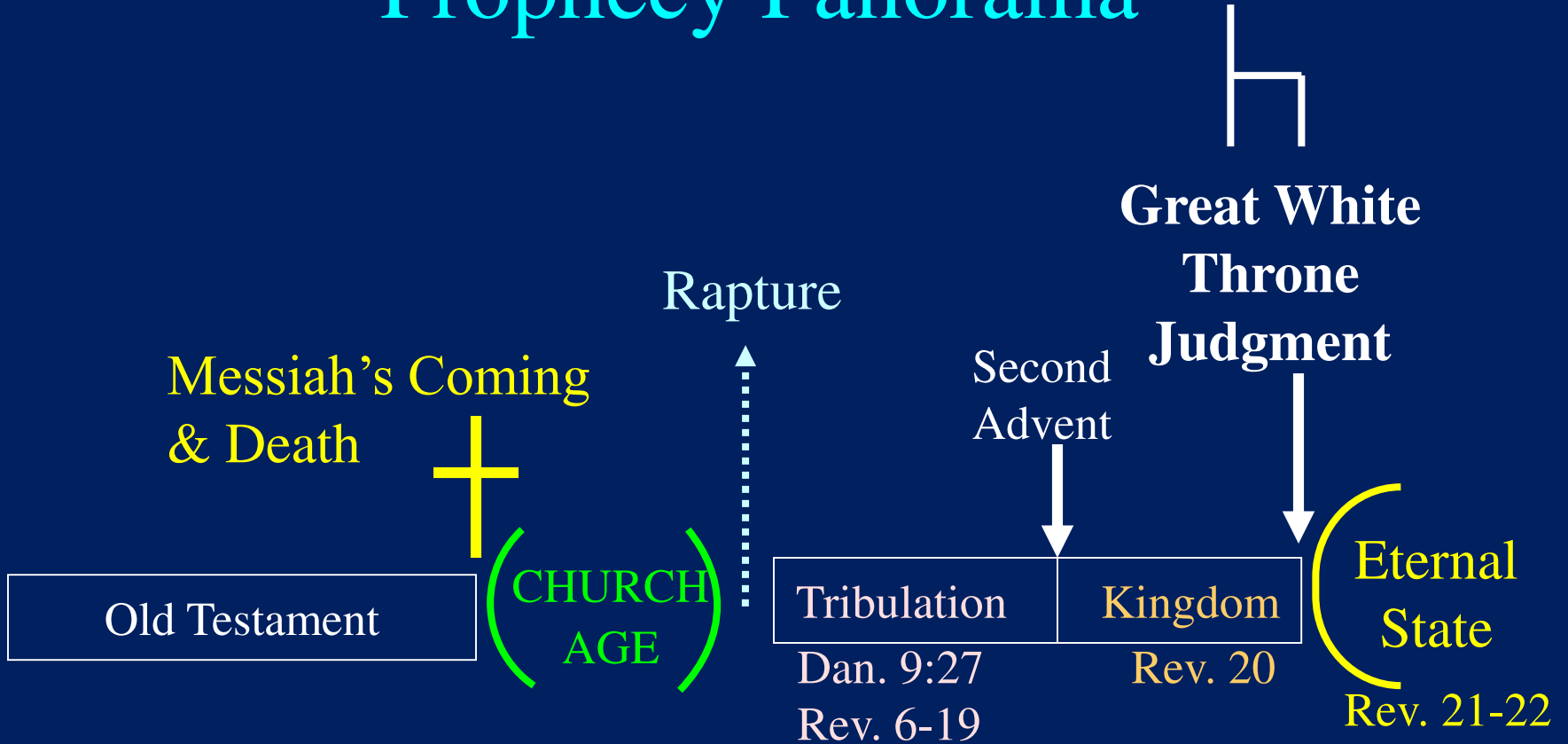
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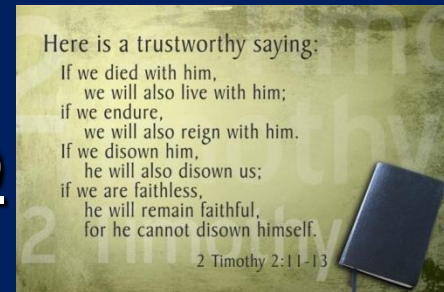
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Trustworthy Statement (2:12)

■ Three views (2:12)

◆ Arminian

◆ Calvinistic

◆ Rewards

Here is a trustworthy saying:

If we died with him,
we will also live with him;
if we endure,
we will also reign with him.
If we disown him,
he will also disown us;
if we are faithless,
he will remain faithful,
for he cannot disown himself.

2 Timothy 2:11-13



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“Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears My word, and believes Him who sent Me, has eternal life, and does not come into judgment, but has passed out of death into life.”

John 5:24 (NASB)

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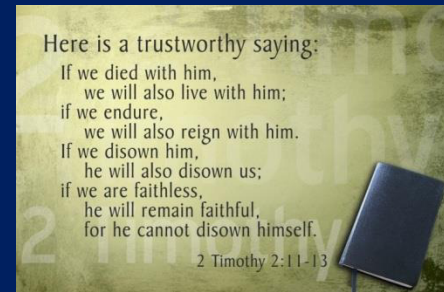
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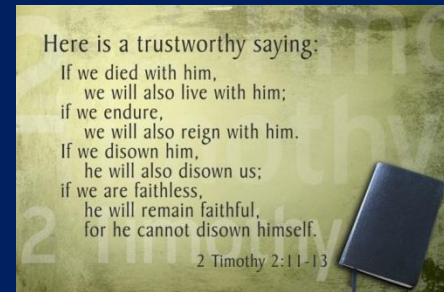
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“The judgment seat of Christ might be compared to a commencement ceremony. At graduation there is some measure of disappointment and remorse that one did not do better and work harder. However, at such an event the overwhelming emotion is joy, not remorse. The graduates do not leave the auditorium weeping because they did not earn better grades. Rather, they are thankful that they have been graduated, and they are grateful for what they did achieve. To overdo the sorrow aspect of the judgment seat of Christ is to make heaven hell. To under do the sorrow aspect is to make faithfulness inconsequential” (underlining mine).

Samuel Hoyt, “The Judgment Seat of Christ in Theological Perspective,” Part 2, *Bibliotheca Sacra*, electronic media.

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2 Tim 2:14-26

- Workman (2:14-18)
 - ◆ Avoid non biblical speculation (2:14, 16-18)
 - ◆ Embrace biblical truth (2:15)
- Vessel (2:19-23)
 - ◆ Two kinds of vessels (2:20-21)
 - ◆ Avoidance of “these things” (2:19, 22, 23)
- Servant (2:24-26)
 - ◆ Teach with patience (2:24-25)
 - ◆ Reason for patience (2:26)

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Conclusion



“The LORD bless you and keep you; the LORD make his face shine on you and be gracious to you; the LORD turn his face toward you and give you peace.” (NIV)