

Ecclesiology

Session 40



Dr. Andy Woods

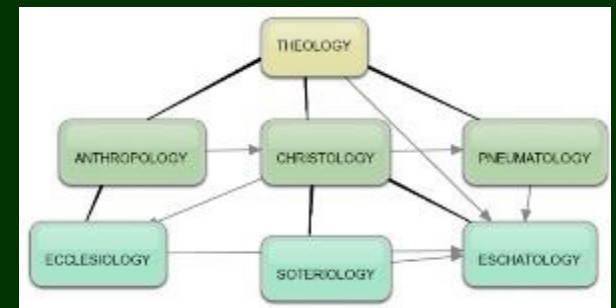
Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

President – Chafer Theological Seminary

Areas of Systematic Theology

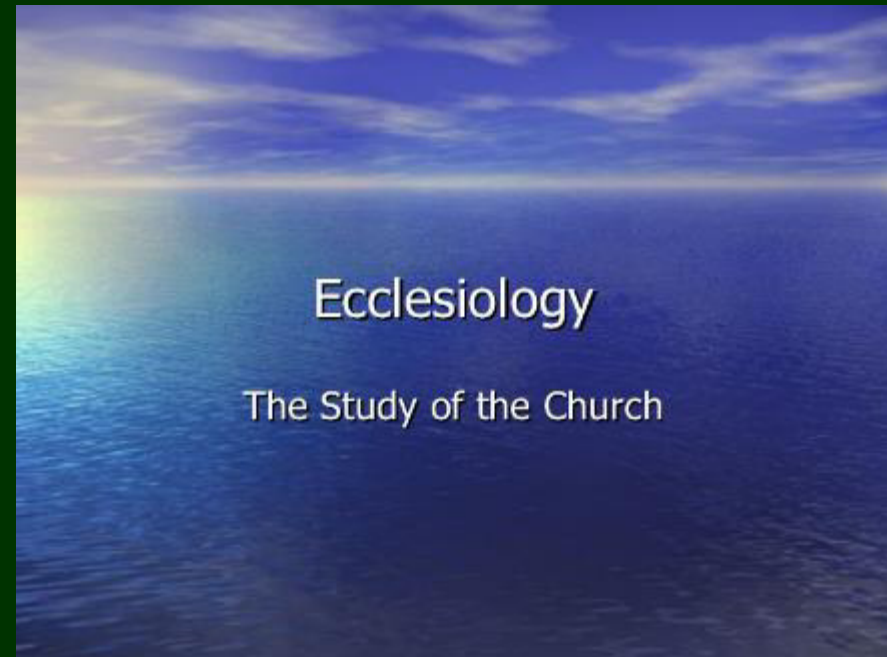
- Prolegomena – Introduction
- Theology – Study of God
- Christology – Study of Christ
- Pneumatology – Study of the Holy Spirit
- Anthropology – Study of Man
- Hamartiology – Study of sin
- Soteriology – Study of salvation
- Angelology – Study of angels
- **Ecclesiology – Study of the Church**
- Eschatology – Study of the end

Systematic
Theology



Ecclesiology Overview

- I. Definition
- II. Universal vs. local
- III. Word pictures
- IV. Origin
- V. Israel – Church differences
- VI. Intercalation
- VII. Purposes
- VIII. Activities**
- IX. Government
- X. Officers
- XI. Ordinances
- XII. Purity



Ecclesiology

The Study of the Church

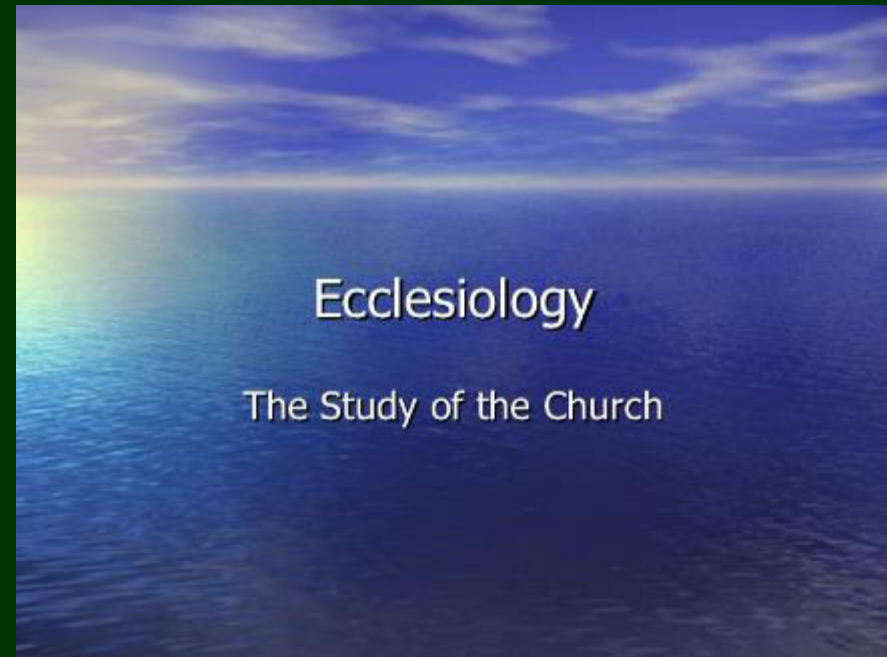
Activities of the Local Church

(Acts 2:41-47)

1. Doctrine (Acts 2:42)
2. Ordinances (Acts 2:41-42, 46)
3. Prayer (Acts 2:42)
4. Evangelism (Acts 2:47)
5. Worship (Acts 2:47)
6. Benevolence (Acts 2:44-45)
7. Fellowship (Acts 2:42, 46-47)

Ecclesiology Overview

- I. Definition
- II. Universal vs. local
- III. Word pictures
- IV. Origin
- V. Israel – Church differences
- VI. Intercalation
- VII. Purposes
- VIII. Activities
- IX. Government**
- X. Officers
- XI. Ordinances
- XII. Purity



Local Church Government

- Episcopalian/bishop rule – Acts 15:2, 6
- Congregational rule – Acts 6:1-7
- Presbyterian/elder rule – Acts 20:28; 1 Tim 5:17; 4:14

Local Church Government

- Episcopalian/bishop rule – Acts 15:2, 6
- Congregational rule – Acts 6:1-7
- Presbyterian/elder rule – Acts 20:28; 1 Tim 5:17; 4:14

Local Church Government

- Episcopalian/bishop rule – Acts 15:2, 6
- Congregational rule – Acts 6:1-7
- Presbyterian/elder rule – Acts 20:28; 1 Tim 5:17; 4:14

VII. Purposes of the Local Church



- Glorify God (Eph 3:21)
- Edify the saints (Eph 4:11-16)
- Fulfill the Great Commission (Matt 28:18-20)

Ephesians 4:11-16

“¹¹ And He gave some as apostles, and some as prophets, and some as evangelists, and some as pastors and teachers,¹² for the equipping of the saints for the work of service, to the building up of the body of Christ;”



Ephesians 4:11-16

“¹³ until we all attain to the unity of the faith, and of the knowledge of the Son of God, to a mature man, to the measure of the stature which belongs to the fullness of Christ. ¹⁴ As a result, we are no longer to be children, tossed here and there by waves and carried about by every wind of doctrine, by the trickery of men, by craftiness in deceitful scheming;”



Ephesians 4:11-16

“¹⁵ but speaking the truth in love, we are to grow up in all aspects into Him who is the head, even Christ, ¹⁶ from whom the whole body, being fitted and held together by what every joint supplies, according to the proper working of each individual part, causes the growth of the body for the building up of itself in love.”

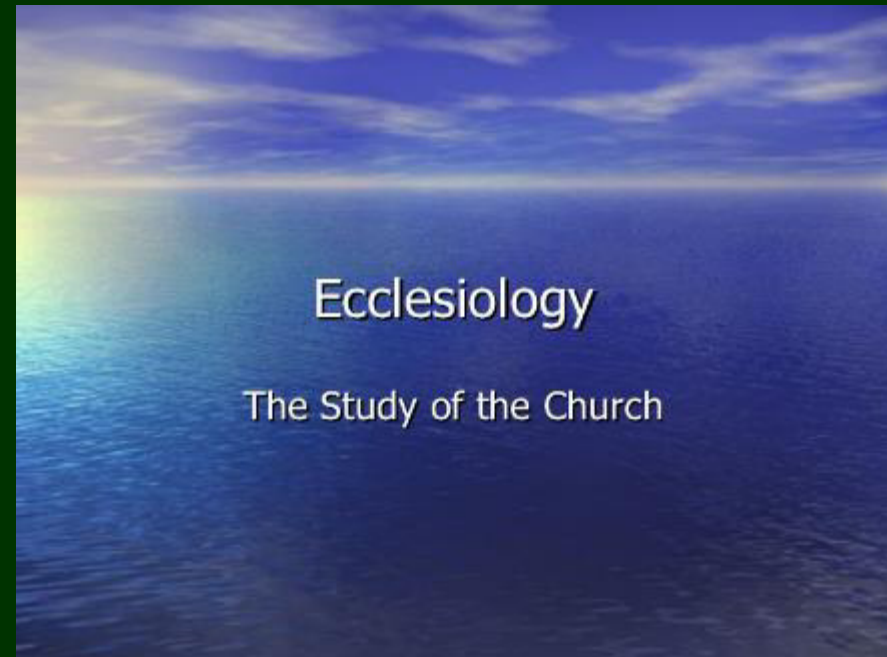


Local Church Government

- Episcopalian/bishop rule – Acts 15:2, 6
- Congregational rule – Acts 6:1-7
- Presbyterian/elder rule – Acts 20:28; 1 Tim 5:17; 4:14

Ecclesiology Overview

- I. Definition
- II. Universal vs. local
- III. Word pictures
- IV. Origin
- V. Israel – Church differences
- VI. Intercalation
- VII. Purposes
- VIII. Activities
- IX. Government
- X. Officers
- XI. Ordinances
- XII. Purity



Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

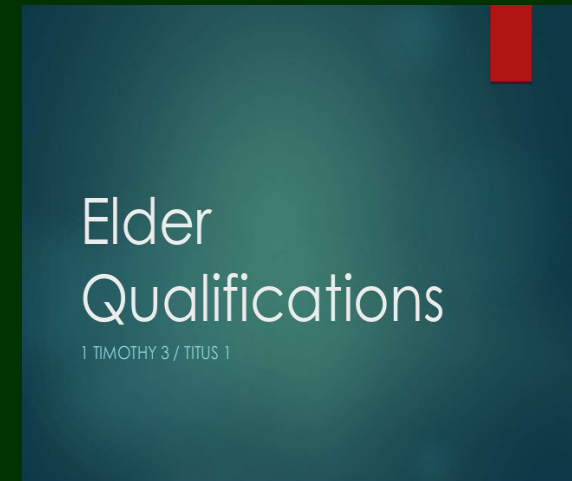
■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

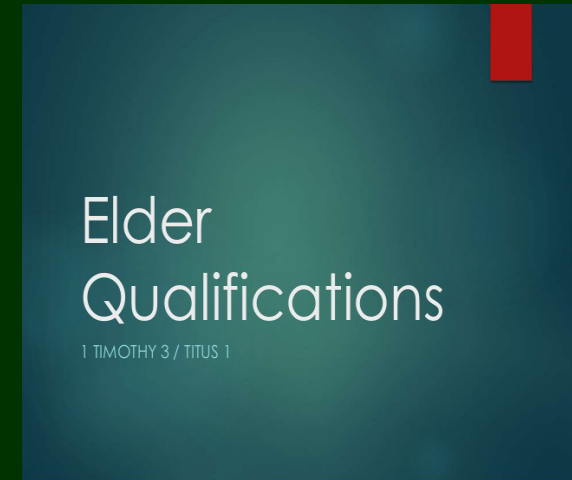
- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- Mental qualifications
- Personality qualifications
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

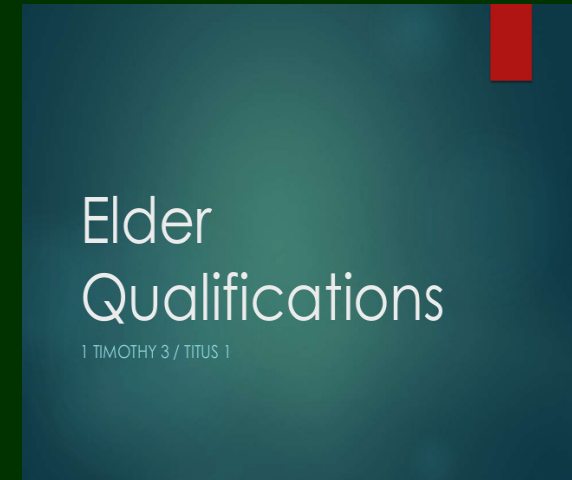
- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- Mental qualifications
- Personality qualifications
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

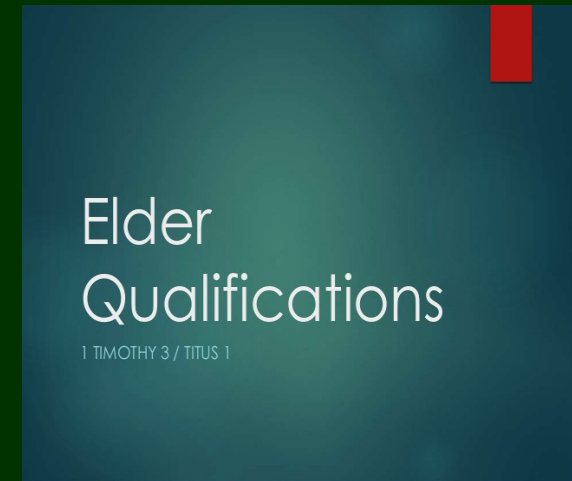
- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- Mental qualifications
- Personality qualifications
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

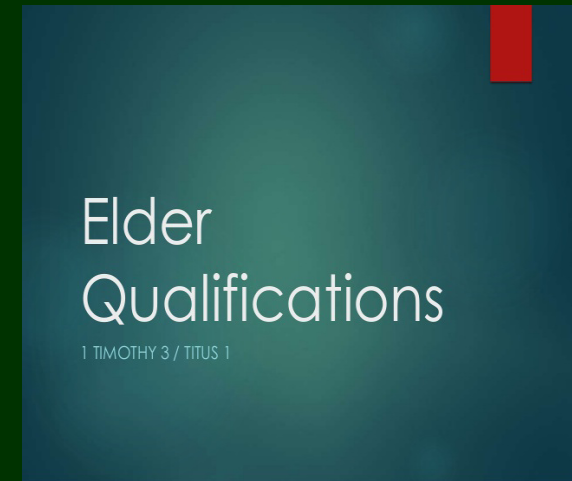
- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- **Mental qualifications**
- Personality qualifications
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

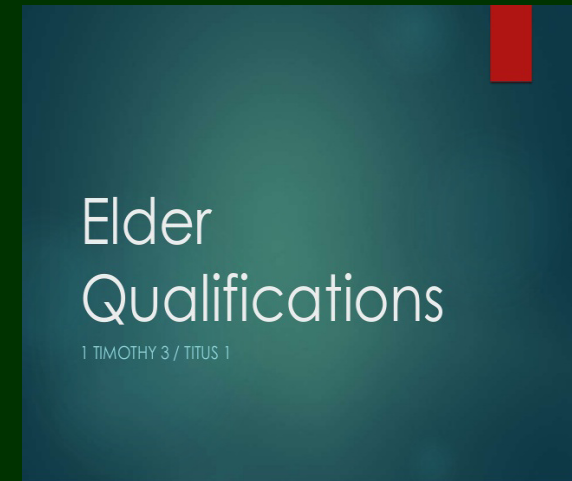
- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- Mental qualifications
- **Personality qualifications**
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

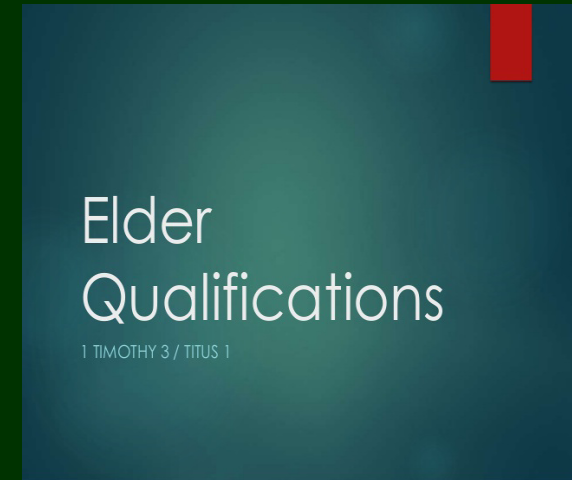
- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- Mental qualifications
- Personality qualifications
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

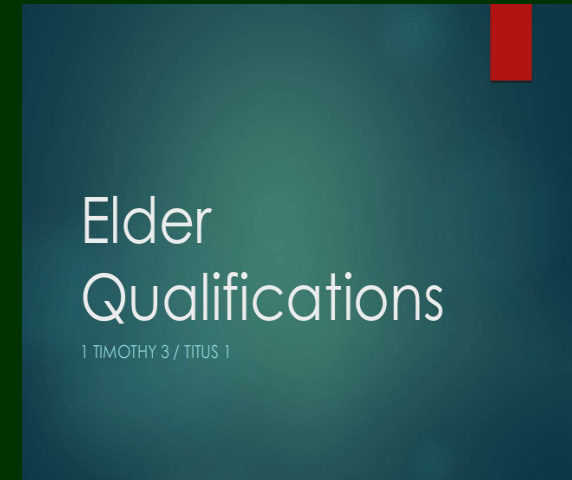
- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- Mental qualifications
- Personality qualifications
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

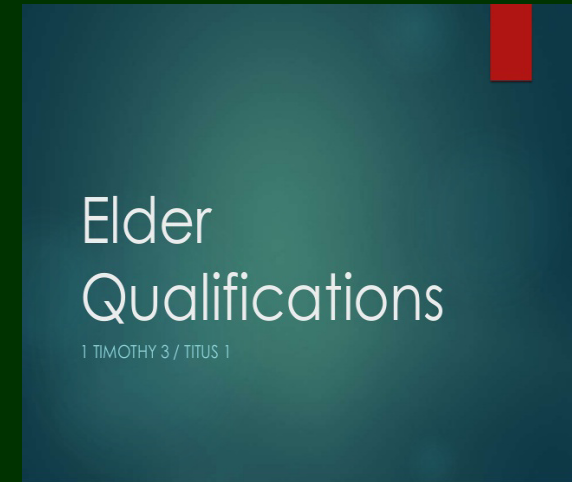
- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- Mental qualifications
- Personality qualifications
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Elder Qualifications

1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9

- General qualifications
- Moral qualifications
- Mental qualifications
- Personality qualifications
- Domestic qualifications
- Christian experience qualifications
- Reputation qualifications
- Knowledge qualifications



Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Shepherd/Pastor

- Guide
- Guard
- Graze



Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Local Church Officers

■ Elder

- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9)
- ◆ Number (Jas 5:14)
- ◆ Distinction among elders (1 Tim 5:17)
- ◆ Duties
- ◆ Removal (1 Tim 5:19)

■ Deacon

- ◆ Definition (Acts 6:1-7)
- ◆ Qualifications (1 Tim 3:8-13)

Gender Restrictions

- Women are the backbone of the church
- Trinitarian example
- Gender restrictions (1 Tim 3:1ff; Titus 1:5ff; 1 Tim 2:12)

Trinity

Father

Son

Holy
Spirit



Conclusion

Ecclesiology Overview

- I. Definition
- II. Universal vs. local
- III. Word pictures
- IV. Origin
- V. Israel – Church differences
- VI. Intercalation
- VII. Purposes
- VIII. Activities
- IX. Government
- X. Officers
- XI. Ordinances**
- XII. Purity

