

# You Can't Keep a Good Man Down (1 Cor 15)

Christ's Resurrection and Its Implications



## Why a Resurrection Chapter?

- Corinthian skepticism
  - (1 Cor 15:12)
- Greek philosophical dualism
  - (Acts 17:32)
- Over realized eschatology
  - (1 Cor 4:8)



#### Six Sections of 1 Cor 15

- 1) Resurrection = the heart of the Gospel (1-11)
- 2) Seven disastrous consequences if no resurrection (12-19)
- 3) Two benefits of the resurrection (20-28)
- 4) Two more consequences if there is no resurrection (29-34)
- 5) The resurrection body (35-49)
- 6) The Rapture (50-58)

# Resurrection is the Heart of the Gospel (15:1-11)

Definition of the Gospel

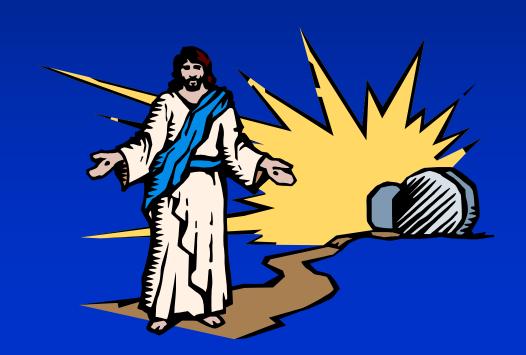
• Predicted in the Old Testament (1-4)

• Attested to by eyewitnesses (5-11)

# Resurrection of Christ Predicted in the Old Testament (15:1-4)

• Psalm 16:10

• Isaiah 53:10



# Christ's Resurrection Attested to by Eyewitnesses (15:5-11)

- Cephas (5a)
- The twelve (5b)
- The five hundred (6)
- James (7a)
- The rest of the apostles (7b)
- Paul (8-11)



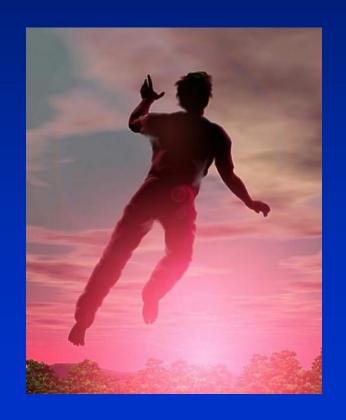
# Seven Disastrous Consequences if there is no Resurrection (15:12-19)

- 1) Christ not raised (13, 16)
- 2) Preaching in vain (14a)
- 3) Faith in vain (14b, 17a)
- 4) Apostles are liars (15)
- 5) We are still in our sin (17b)
- 6) No hope for the dead in Christ (18)
- 7) We are pitiable (19)

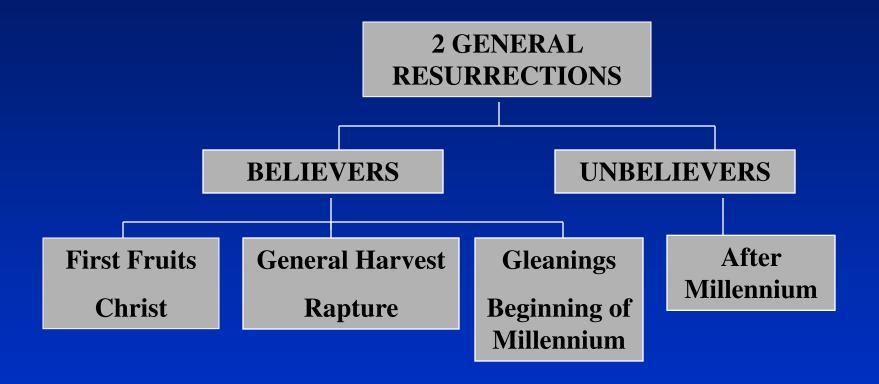


# 2 Benefits of Christ's Resurrection (15:20-28)

- 1) Guarantees believer's resurrection (20-23)
- 2) Guarantees the Father's ultimate victory (24-28)



#### God's Resurrection Program



## Order or Tagma (15:23)

- <u>General</u>: Christ's resurrection (1 Cor 15:23)
- Officer: Rapture (1 Thess 4:13-18)
- <u>Soldiers</u>: OT saints & Tribulation martyrs (Rev 20:4)
- <u>Captives</u>: Unsaved of all ages (Rev 20:5)

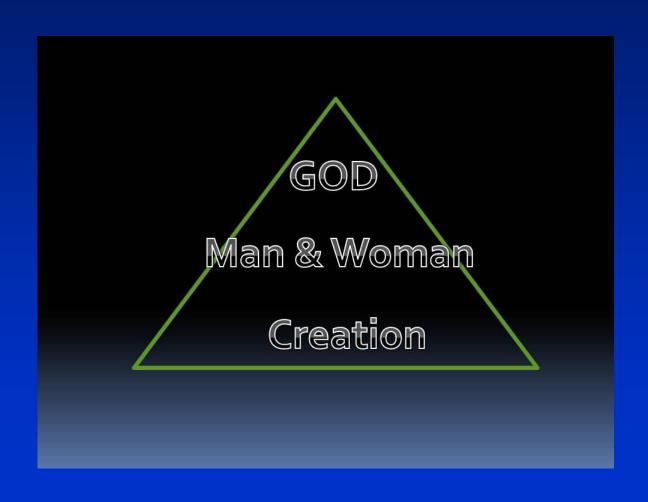


### The Father's Ultimate Victory (15:24-28)

- Christ's resurrection (23a)
- Believer's resurrection (23b)
- Millennial kingdom (24b-25)
- Fulfillment of Psalm 8:6 (27)
- Christ returns kingdom to the Father (24a)
- Defeat of death / the Eternal State (26)
- The Father becomes head of all (28)

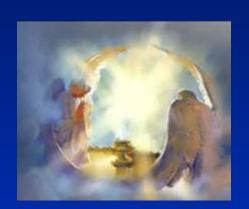


### Theocratic Administrator



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# 2 Negative Consequences If There is No Resurrection (15:29-34)

1) Futility of baptism for the dead (29)

- 2) Futility of self-sacrifice (30-32)
- Paul's concluding exhortation (33-34)
  - Separate from bad company (33)
  - -Gain knowledge (34)

### What Type of Body?

• Objection (35)

- Illustrations from nature (36-41)
  - -Seeds (36-38)
  - Human and animal bodies (39-40)
  - Celestial bodies (41)

# Differences Between the Earthly and Heavenly Bodies (15:42-44)

#### **Earthly Body**

Perishable

Lowly

Weak

Natural

#### **Heavenly Body**

Imperishable

Honorable

Powerful

Spiritual

### Adam vs. Christ (15:45-49)

Current body:

 physical, earthly
 body proceeding
 from Adam

Future body:

 spiritual, heavenly
 body proceeding
 from Christ



## Rapture (15:50-58)

- Mystery (51a)
- A generation of Christians to be spared from death (51b)
- Instantaneous (52a)
- Last trump (52b)
- Preparation for eternity (50, 53)
- Victory over death (54-57)
- Positive impact upon daily life (58)



#### Exemption from Death (1 Cor 15:54-56)

- Enoch (Gen 5)
- Elijah (2 Kings 2)
- Christ (Acts 1:11; Rev 12:5)
- Philip (Acts 8)
- Paul (2 Cor 12)
- John (Rev 4:1-2)
- Two witnesses (Rev 11)



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## Last Trump?

- 1 Cor 15:52
- Before wrath
- Trump of God
- Singular trump
- Resurrection
- Glory
- Instantaneous
- Church
- No earthquake
- Last trump of church age

- Rev 11:15
- During wrath
- Angelic trump
- Series of trumps
- No resurrection
- Judgment
- Duration (Rev 10:7)
- Israel/Gentiles
- Earthquake
- Last trump of a series



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## Conclusion

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